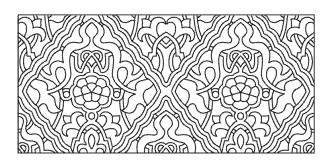
סדור פרחי קדש לבית אבלות

A Prayerbook for the House of Mourning







Copyright © 2021 by Holy Blossom Temple. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, scanning, or any information or storage retrieval system, without written permission from Holy Blossom Temple.

An extension of the copyright page begins on page 603 of Siddur Pirchei Kodesh, and includes a list of references, credits, acknowledgments, and sources for copyrighted materials which are used herein. Additional information enabling the publisher to further clarify or update any such references, credits, acknowledgements and/or sources in subsequent editions is welcomed.

Holy Blossom Temple 1950 Bathurst Street Toronto, Ontario M5P 3K9 www.holyblossom.org

Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Sidur Pirhe Kodesh = Siddur Pirchei Kodesh : a prayerbook for weekdays, Shabbat, festivals and other sacred occasions.

Text in English and Hebrew. ISBN 978-0-9698469-3-2

- 1. Judaism—Prayers and devotions.
- I. Holy Blossom Temple (Toronto, Ont.)

BM665.A3H65 2011 296.4'5 C2011-905196-6

Front cover graphic: detail from Herman Chapel Ark doors

Produced for Holy Blossom Temple by Malcolm Lester & Associates Editorial: Cy Strom, Diane Kriger
Design and production coordination: Jack Steiner
Typesetting: Baruch Sienna, Jack Steiner
Permissions and sources: Meghan Behse, Leslie de Freitas

Printed in Canada by Webcom

1 2 3 13 12 11

Material on pages x-xi is excerpted from Gates of Prayer; The New Union Prayerbook ©1975; and are under the copyright protection of the Central Conference of American Rabbis and reprinted by permission of the CCAR. All rights reserved

Holy Blossom Temple's Prayerbook for the House of Mourning is excerpted from "Siddur Pirchei Kodesh," published in 2011/5772.

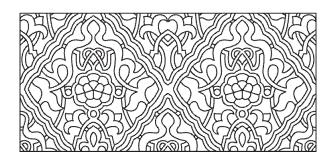
Additional material is used with permission from the Central Conference of American Rabbis.

Siddur Pirchei Kodesh Committee

Rabbi Yael Splansky, Editor Rabbi John Moscowitz Randi Garfinkel Cantor Benjamin Z. Maissner Brenda Saunders

Prayerbook for the House of Mourning Sub-Committee

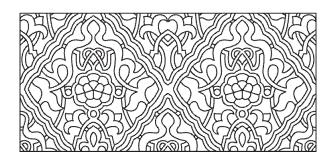
Rabbi Yael Splansky, Editor Judy Malkin Brenda Saunders Dr. David Greenberg Jeff Levy Larry Schwartz Rabbi Jordan Helfman



Dedication

Holy Blossom Temple's Prayerbook for the House of Mourning is dedicated by Dr. David Greenberg, Margot Friedman, and Family to honour all of the past, present, and future Shiva Service Leaders of Holy Blossom Temple. Through their stalwarth efforts, they bring compassion and comfort to fellow congregants in their time of greatest need.

7th Day of Pesach, 5781 April 3, 2021



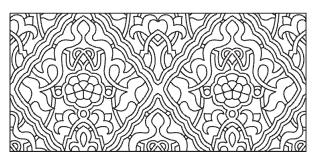
Dedication

The complete edition of Siddur Pirchei Kodesh was made possible by a generous gift from Hershell Ezrin and Sharyn Salsberg Ezrin In Loving Memory of Their Parents Marcia and Sydney Ezrin (z"l) Lillian and Nathan Salsberg (z"l)

Leaders of their synagogues like their parents before them,
Marcia and Sydney Ezrin and Lillian and Nathan Salsberg held the prayerbook
as a sacred inheritance to be lovingly entrusted from the hands of one generation
to the next. Presented as a gift before a long journey, when a new home was
established, and at other important moments in the lives of their families,
each siddur was given with personal blessings.

Their prayerbooks, now treasured family heirlooms, were inscribed with genealogical information, lists of names, yahrzeit dates, and the names of towns from which family members came. The prayers of the Jewish People have thereby been woven into the lives of the Ezrin and Salsberg families for generations to come.

Marcia and Sydney Ezrin, and Lillian and Nathan Salsberg instilled in their children a love of Judaism and Israel, of community and synagogue life. May their spirit and commitment to our tradition be remembered forever.



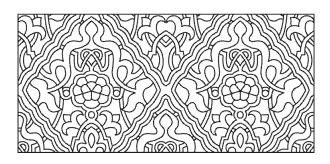
Dedication

Holy Blossom Temple is pleased to have dedicated the complete edition of Siddur Pirchei Kodesh in honour of Rabbi W. Gunther (z"l) and Elizabeth S. Plaut (z"l).

The impact the Plauts have made on the Jewish world through their writing, teaching, and leading example is beyond measure. Rabbi Plaut served our congregation as its Senior Rabbi from 1961 to 1977 and as its Senior Scholar for the years following his retirement. Together, Rabbi and Mrs. Plaut shaped and strengthened the Holy Blossom Temple community for more than four decades.

This prayerbook is made possible by a personal gift from Judith Plaut, and Rabbi Dr. Jonathan V. (z"l) and Carol Plaut in loving devotion to their parents. This prayerbook is also supported by a number of Temple funds to which congregants have given generously over the years in honour of the Plaut Family.

Rabbi and Mrs. Plaut will forever be treasured by this sacred congregation.



Contents

Introduction	viii	הקדמה
On Returning from the Cemetery	ix	הדלקת נר זכרון
Readings for Gathering with the Mourners in Prayer	X	עיוני נחמה לאבלים
Services		תפילות
Evening Service for Weekdays	1	מעריב לחול
Morning Service for Weekdays	31	שחרית לחול
Torah Service for Weekdays	65	סדר קריאת התורה לחול
Afternoon Service for Weekdays	75	מנחה לחול
To Comfort Our Mourners		ניחום אבלים
Seven Psalms of Consolation	100	שבע תהילים לנחמה
Meditations for Those Who Mourn	107	עיונים לאבלים
At the Conclusion of Shiva	112	לקום משבעה

Introduction

"Let there be peace from Heaven and life for us and for all Israel." (from the Mourner's Kaddish)

Judaism is a life-affirming religion.

We accept that death is a part of life, yet we are rarely prepared for the many emotions and questions it raises.

When death comes, ritual can become a gentle and steady guide for the living.

When we feel alone, ritual enables friends and family to gather by our side.

When we are speechless, ritual provides the language.

When we are confused and the rhythms of time are thrown off-course, ritual instructs us to put one foot in front of the other as we sanctify the passing of days, weeks, seasons, and years.

When we are weak, ritual offers strength.

When we feel adrift, ritual can be an anchor.

When emotions threaten to overwhelm us, ritual brings comfort and calm.

When we are lost in our grief, ritual shows us the path to life.

When we feel distant from God, ritual draws us nearer to the Source of All Life and All Mysteries.

Just by holding this book in our hands, we tap into the strength of centuries. The echo of our People is in every word. The wisdom of Jewish practice is in every deed. We are part of a chain of tradition that endures hardship and withstands heartbreak.

Sustained by these prayers, we now place ourselves in the footsteps of our ancestors and in the presence of The Eternal One.

הַמָּקוֹם יְנַחֵם אֶתְכֶם בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר אֲבֵלֵי צִיוֹן וִירוּשָׁלָיִם

HaMakom yinachem etchem b'toch sh'ar aveilei Tziyon viYerushalayim.

May God Who Is Everywhere comfort you among the mourners of Zion and Jerusalem.

Rabbi Yael Splansky Erev Purim, 5781 / February 25, 2021

™ On Returning from the Cemetery

הדלקת נר זכרון

When returning from the cemetery and washing hands, gather with loved ones to light the tall shiva candle, and recite the following:

A human soul is the lamp of God.	ָנֵר יְהוָה נִשְׁמַת אָדָם.
Comforted by precious memories, I/we kind candle burns pure and clear, so may the membeloved continue to il strengthen me/us to walk the path of righted	mory of my/our lumine my life/our lives and to
The memorial ca	ndle is lit.
For a male:	
His memory is a blessing.	זְכְרוֹנוֹ לִבְרָכָה.
For a female:	
Her memory is a blessing.	זכרונה לברכה.

Mourners then sit down to a simple and nourishing meal provided by friends and loved ones.

™ For Gathering with Mourners in Prayer

Two candles may be lit for the duration of the evening service.

I.	We gather with friends and family in the shadow that has fallen on this home. We raise our voices together in prayer to the Source of Life, asking for comfort and strength.
	We need light when gloom darkens our home, to whom shall we turn, but to the Creator of light? We need strength and courage when pain and loss confront us; where shall we find them if not in the thought of God who preserves all that is good?
II.	When cherished ties are broken, and the chain of love is shattered, only trust and the strength of faith can lighten the heaviness of the heart. At times the pain of separation seems more than we can bear, but if we dwell too long on our loss we embitter our hearts and harm ourselves and those about us.
	In truth, grief is a great teacher, when it sends us back to serve and bless the living. We learn how to counsel and comfort those who, like ourselves, are bowed with sorrow. We learn when to keep silence in their presence, and when a word will assure them of our love and concern.
	Thus, even when is gone, s/he is still with us, moving us, inspiring us to live as, in his/her higher moments, s/he wished to live. We remember now; s/he lives in our hearts; s/he is an abiding blessing.

III.

אָנָּא, יְיָ, הָרוֹפֵּא לִשְׁבוּרֵי לֵב וּמְחַבֵּשׁ לְעַצְבוֹתָם. שַׁלֵּם נְחוּמִים לָאֲבֵלִים. חַזְּקֵם וְאַמְצֵם בְּיוֹם אֶבְלָם וִיגוֹנָם, וְזָכְרֵם לְחַיִים טוֹבִים וַאֲרָכִּים. תֵּן בְּלִבָּם יִרְאָתְךְ וְאַהֲבָתְךָ לְעְבְדְּךָ בְּלֵבָב שָׁלֵם. וּתּהי אחריתם שׁלוֹם. אמן.

O God, Healer of the broken-hearted and Binder of their wounds, console those who mourn. Give them strength and courage in the time of their grief, and remember them for fullness of life.

Fill them with reverence and love for You, that they may serve You with a whole heart, and let them soon be blessed with Your peace. And let us say:

Amen.

מעריב לחול

Evening Service for Weekdays

The heavenly spheres move in their course, turning like a potter's wheel, telling Your glory without lips.
And the earth is fixed in the centre, suspended from the cords of Your love.

The sun hastens to its place to rise again; it bestows some of its light on the moon; the dome of heaven is spread out like a tent, with stars upon it like a flowering garden—all to display Your fathomless thoughts.

(Rabbi Moses ibn Ezra, Spain, 11th–12th c.)

W Evening Service for Weekdays

מטריב לחול

The Ma'ariv service, also known as Arvit, contains the prayer Ma'ariv Aravim, in which God is described as the One who brings on the twilight, "rolling light away from darkness and darkness from light." God is praised not only as the Creator of the sun and moon and stars, but also as the One who consistently rules over the rhythms of day and night.

According to Rabbinic legend, the evening service originated with our patriarch Jacob, as it is written: "And he came upon a certain place and stopped there for the night, for the sun had set" (Genesis 28:11). Jacob's dream of the ladder reaching to the heavens took place that very night. Another tradition claims that the Men of the Great Assembly (active in the centuries before 70 C.E.) formulated the three daily prayer services to correspond to the daily sacrifices, which were offered when the Temple stood in Jerusalem (Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 26b). Others suggest that the evening service simply developed in response to the human need to pray as nightfall descends. The Hashkiveinu prayer, found only in the evening liturgy, asks for God's protection from the dangers that can come with darkness.

A Song of Ascents.

ישיר הַמַּעַלוֹת: Psalm 134

Behold, praise the Eternal, all you servants of God, who stand by night in the House of the Eternal One.

Lift up your hands in the sanctuary; praise the Eternal.

May God who made heaven and earth bless you from Zion.

Adonai Tz'va'ot is with us: the God of Jacob is our fortress. Selah!

Adonai Tz'va'ot, happy is the one who trusts in You.

Adonai, save! Sovereign, answer us when we call.

הְנֵה, בַּרְכוּ אֵת־יְהנָה בָּל־עַבְדִי יְהנָה הָעֹמִדִים בבית־יהוֹה בּלילוֹת:

> שאו־ירֶכֶם קרש וברכו את־יהוה:

יבַרֶכָרְ יְהוַה מִצְיוֹן עשה שַמַיִם וַאַרֵץ:

יהוה צבאות עמנוי, Psalm 46:8 משגב לנו אלהי יעקב. סלה:

> יָהוָה צְבַאוֹת, Psalm 84:13 אַשׁרֵי אַדַם בֹּטֵחַ בַּרָ:

יהוה הושיעה, Psalm 20:10 הַמֵּלֶךְ יַעֲנֵנוּ בִיוֹם בִיוֹם־קַרְאֵנוּ:

™ Sh'ma and Its Blessings

שמע וברכותיה

This portion of the service consists of the *Sh'ma* itself, and the blessings which introduce and follow it with dramatic and thematic structure. If Judaism were to have a motto, it would be the declaration of "*Sh'ma Yisrael*." While not a prayer, it is prominent in our services; it is the first verse taught to young children; and it is meant to be the last verse spoken before we die. It is the hallmark of monotheism as we testify that God is one, unique, and indivisible. The recitation of the *Sh'ma* is a declaration of our acceptance of the yoke of Heaven, the "watchword of our faith."

All rise.

Call to Worship

ברכו

Praise the Eternal One who is praised.

Praised be the Eternal One who is praised forever and ever!

יַבָּרוּךְ יְיָ הַמְבֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד:

יַבַרָבוּ אָת יִיַ הַמְבֹרַך:

מעריב ערבים

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, אֲשֶׁר בִּדְבָרוֹ מַעֲרִיב עֲרָבִים, בְּחְכְמָה מְשֵׁנֶּח שְעָרִים, וּבִתְבוּנָה מְשַׁנֶּה עִתִּים, וּמַחֲלִיף אֶת הַזְּמַנִּים, וּמְסֵדֵּר אֶת הַכּוֹכָבִים בְּמִשְׁמְרוֹתֵיהֶם בַּרְקִיע, כּרצוֹנוֹ.

Rabbi Meir taught: "An angel collects all the prayers that are offered in all the synagogues of the world, weaves them into aarlands. and presents them as a crown of glory for the Holy One Praised be God." (Exodus Rabbah 21:4)

Creation

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, whose word brings on the evening, whose wisdom opens heaven's gates, whose understanding alters time and rotates the seasons, and whose will sets the stars in their courses in the sky. God creates day and night, rolling light away from darkness, and darkness from light. God causes day to pass and brings on the night, and separates day from night: Adonai Tz'va'ot is God's name. May the living and eternal God rule over us forever and ever. Praised are You, Adonai, who brings on the evening.

Revelation

Unending love have You shown Your People, the House of Israel: Torah and mitzvot, laws and precepts have You taught us. Therefore, Adonai our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we will reflect on the meaning of Your laws and rejoice in the words of Your Torah and in Your mitzvot forever. For they are our life and the length of our days. On them we shall meditate day and night. May Your love never depart from us. Praised are You, Adonai, who loves Your People Israel.

בורא יום ולילה, גולל אור מפני חשר וחשר מפני אות ומעביר יום ומביא לילה, ומַבְדִּיל בֵּין יום ובֵין לַילַה, יִיַ צְבַאוֹת שָׁמוֹ. אֵל חַי וְקַיָּם, תַּמִיד יִמְלוֹרְ

עלינו, לעולם ועד. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה וְיַ, הַפַּוֹעַרִיב עַרַבִּים.

What is the purpose of the whole of creation? That humanity should recognize and know God and give praise to God's holy name. (Ramban)

אהבת עולם

אַהַבַת עוֹלַם בֵּית יִשְׁרָאֵל עַמִּךְ אַהַבִת. תורה ומצות, חקים וּמִשְׁפַּטִים, אוֹתֵנוּ לְמַדְתַּ. על כַּן, יִיַ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בִשַּׁכַבֵּנוּ וּבְקוּמֵנוּ נַשִּׁיחַ בִּחְקֵיךְ, וְנָשִׂמַח בִּדְבַרֵי תוֹרַתֵּךְ ובמצותיך לעולם ועד. בי הם חיינו, וארך ימינו, ובהם נהגה יומם ולילה. ואהבתר אל תסיר ממנו לעולמים.

בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, אוֹהֵב עמו ישראל. Hear, O Israel: the Eternal One is our God, the Eternal God is One!

Praised be God's glorious majesty forever and ever.

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהֹוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יִהֹוָה אֲחַד:

Deuteronomy 6:4

בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לִעוֹלַם וַעֵר.

All are seated.

You shall love the Eternal One, your God, with all your heart, with all your being, with all your might. Set these words, which I command you this day, upon your heart. Impress them upon your children; speak of them in your home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Let them be a sign upon your hand, a symbol between your eyes. Inscribe them on the doorposts of your house, and on your gates.

יְאָהַבְּהָּ אֵת יְהֹנָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ בְּלֶל־לְבָבְךְ וּבְלֶל־נַפְשְׁךְ וּבְלֶל־לְבָבְךְ וּבְלֶרְ וְהָיֹּוּ הַדְּבָרִים וּבְלֶל־מְאָדֶרְ וְהָלִי מְצִּוּךְ לְבָנִיךְ וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּ לְבָנִיךְ וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּ לְאָוֹת עַל־יָדֶרְ וְהָיוּ לְטִטְפִּת לְאָוֹת עַל־יָדֶרְ וְהָיוּ לְטִטְפִּת בִיתֶךְ וּבְלֶּכְתְּךְ בַּדֶּנֶרְ בִיתֶךְ וּבִשְּעָרֶיךְ: Deuteronomy 6:5-9

What is the service of the heart? This is prayer. (Babylonian Talmud, Ta'anit 2a)

If you carefully obey My mitzvot which I give you this day, to love and serve Adonai your God with all your heart and soul, I will cause rain to fall on your land in season, the autumn rains and the spring rains, that you may gather in your grain, wine, and oil. And I will provide grass in your fields for your cattle, and you will eat and be satisfied. Beware lest your heart be deceived, and you turn and serve other gods and bow down to them; for then the anger of the Eternal One will blaze against you, and will shut up the skies so that there will be no rain, and the land will yield no produce, and you will quickly vanish from the good land which the Eternal One gives you. You shall place these words of Mine in your heart and soul. Let them be a sign upon your hand, a symbol between your eyes. Impress them upon your children; speak of them in your home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Inscribe them on the doorposts of your house and on your gates—that your days and the days of your children may be prolonged in the land, which the Eternal One promised to give your ancestors for as long as the sky is laid out over the earth.

וְהָיָה אִם־שָׁמֹעַ תִּשְׁמְעוּ אֶל־מִצְוֹתֵּי אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַנֶּה אָתְכֶם הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְּהֹנָה אֵלְהֵיכָם וּלְעֲבְדוֹ בְּכְל־ לְבַבְכֶם וּבְּכְל־נַפְּשְׁכֶם: וְנָתַתִּי מְטַר־ אַרְצְכֶם בְּעִתּוֹ יוֹנֶה וּמֵלְקוֹשׁ וְאָסַפְתָּ דְגָנֶךְ וְתִירֹשְׁךְ וְיִצְהָנֶךְ: וְנָתַתִּי עֵשֶׂב בְּשָׂרְךְ פְּן־יִפְתֶּה לְבַבְכֶם וְטַרְתֶם וַעֲבַדְתֶּם אֱלֹהִים בְּכֶם וְעָצַר אֶת־הַשְּׁמִים וְלֹא־יִהְיֶה אַף־יִהֹיָה בְּכֶם וְעָצַר אֶת־הַשְּׁמִים וְלֹא־יִהְיָה מָטָר וְהָאָדָמָה לֹא תִמֵּן אֶת־יִבוּלָה וַאֲבַרְתֶּם מְהַרָה מִעַל הָאָרֶץ הַשֹּבָה אֲשֶׁר יְהֹנָה נֹתֵן לכם:

ְשַׂמְתֶּם אֶת־דְּבָרֵי אֵלֶה עַל־לְבַבְּכֶם וְעַל־ נַפְּשָׁכֶם וּקְשַׁרְתָּם אֹתָם לְאוֹת עַל־יָדְכֶם וְהָיוּ לְטוֹטָפֹת בֵּין עִינֵיכֶם: וְלִמַּדְתָּם אֹתָם אֶת־בְּנֵיכֶם לְדַבֵּר בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךְ בְּבֵיתֶךְ וּבְלֶכְתְּךְ וּבְשְׁעְרֵיךְ: לְמַעַן יִרְבּוּ עַל־מְזוּזוֹת בֵּיתֶךְ וּבִשְׁעָרֵיךְ: לְמַעַן יִרְבּוּ יְמִיכֶם וִימֵי בְנֵיכֶם עַל הָאֲדָמָה אֲשֶׁר נִשְׁבַּע יִהֹנָה לַאֲבֹתִיכֶם לָתַת לָהֶם כִּימֵי הַשָּׁמַיִם עַל־הָאָרֶץ: The Eternal One spoke to Moses, saying: "Speak to the children of Israel and instruct them to make for themselves tzitzit on the corners of their garments throughout their generations, and to include in the tzitzit on each corner a thread of blue. You shall have the tzitzit, so that when you look upon it you will remember to do all the mitzvot of the Eternal One and you will not follow the desires of your heart and eyes which lead you astray."

Remember to do all My mitzvot, so shall you consecrate yourselves to your God. I am the Eternal, your God, who led you out of Egypt to be your God; I, Adonai, am your God.

Redemption

All this we hold to be true and sure: You alone are our God; there is none else, and we are Israel Your People.

You are our Sovereign: You deliver us from the hands of oppressors, and save us from the fists of tyrants. You do wonders without number, marvels that surpass our understanding. וַיָּאמֶר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶה לֵאמִר: דַבֵּר אֶל־ בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמַרְתָּ אֲלֵהֶׁם וְעָשׁׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצֶת עַל־בִּנְפֵּי בִּגְדִיהֶם לְדֹרֹתֻם וְנָתְנָוּ עַל־צִיצִת הַבָּנֶף פְּתִיל תְּכֵלֶת: וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְצִיצִת וּרְאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ וּוְכַרְתֶּם אֶת־ בְּל־מִצְוֹת יְהֹיָה וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֹתֵם וְלֹא תָתוֹוּרוּ אַחֲבִי לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחֲבֵי עֵינִיכֶּם אשׁר־אתם זֹנִים אחריהם:

> Numbers 15:40-41

Numbers

15:37-39

לְמַעַן תִּזְכְּלוּ וַעֲשִּׁיתֶם אֶת־ בְּל־מִצְוֹתָי וִהְיִיתֶם קְדֹשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְהֹוָה אֱלְהֵיכֶּם אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאָתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְלַיִם לִהְיִוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים אני יהוֹה אלהִיכם:

גאולה

אֱמֶת וֶאֱמוּנָה כְּל וֹאת, וְקַיָּם עָלֵינוּ, כִּי הוּא יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וְאֵין זוּלְתוֹ, וִאנחנוּ ישׂראל עמוֹ.

הַפּּוֹדֵנוּ מִיַּד מְלָכִים, מַלְבֵּנוּ הַגּוֹאֲלֵנוּ מִכַּף כְּל הֶעָרִיצִים. הָעשֶׁה גְדֹלוֹת עַד אֵין חֵקֶר, וִנִּפְלַאוֹת עַד אֵין מִסְפַּר. וִנִּפְלַאוֹת עַד אֵין מִסְפַּר.

The sword comes to the world on account of the delay of justice and perversion of justice. (Pirkei Avot 5:11)

You give us our life; by Your help we survive all who seek our destruction. You did wonders for us in the land of Egypt, miracles and marvels in the land of Pharaoh. You led Your People Israel out, forever to serve You in freedom.

When Your children witnessed Your power, they extolled You and gave You thanks; willingly they enthroned You; and, full of joy, Moses, Miriam, and all Israel sang this song:

"Who is like You, Adonai, among the gods? Who is like You, majestic in holiness, awesome in praise, doing wonders?"

Your children witnessed Your majesty when You divided the sea before Moses; "This is my God!" they exclaimed and declared:

"The Eternal will reign forever and ever!"

And it is said: "The Eternal One delivered Jacob, and redeemed him from a hand mightier than his own."

Praised are You, Adonai, who redeemed Israel.

השם נפשנו בחיים, ולא נתן למוט רגלנו. העשה לנו נסים בפרעה, אותות ומופתים באדמת בני חם. ויוצא את עמו ישראל מתוכם, לחרות עולם.

Awareness of the Divine begins with wonder. (Rabbi Abraham Joshua Heschel)

וָרַאוּ בַנַיו גִבוּרַתוֹ, שַבְּחוּ וְהוֹדוּ לשמו. ומלכותו ברצון קבלו עליהם. משה, מריַם, ובני ישראל לך ענו שירה בשמחה רַבַּה, וִאַמִרוּ כַלַם:

> באלם, יהוה? מי־כמכה באלם, יהוה? Exodus 15:11 מי במכה, נאדר בקדש, נורא תהלת, עשה פלא?

מַלְכוּתָךְ רַאוּ בַנֵיךְ בּוֹקֵעַ יַם לְפָנֵי מֹשֵה, זֶה אֵלִי! ענו ואמרו:

יהוה ימלך לעלם ועד! Exodus 15:18

וְנָאֵמַר: כִּי־פַּדָה יְהוַה אֶת־ יַעַקב, וגאַלו מיַד חַזַק ממֵנוּ: בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִנַ, גַּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Jeremiah 31:10

For Protection השכיבנו

Grant that we may lie down in peace, Adonai our God, and raise us up, O Sovereign, to life renewed. Spread over us the shelter of Your peace; guide us with Your good counsel; and for Your name's sake, be our help. Shield us from hatred and plague; keep us from war and famine and anguish; subdue our inclination to evil. O God, our Guardian and Helper, our gracious and merciful Sovereign, give us refuge in the shadow of Your wings. Guard our coming and our going, that now and always we may have life and peace.

Praised are You, Adonai, who ever guards Your People Israel.

הַשְׁכִּיבֵנוּ, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, לְשָׁלוֹם,
יְהַשְׁמִיבֵנוּ, מִלְבֵּנוּ, לְחַיִּים.
וּפְרוֹשׁ עָלֵינוּ סֻכַּת שְׁלוֹמֶךְ,
יְתַקְנֵנוּ בְּעֵצָה טוֹבָה מִלְּפָנֶיךְ,
הַוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ לְמַעַן שְׁמֶךְ, יְהָגֵן
בַּעֲבֵנוּ. יְהָסֵר מֵעָלִינוּ אוֹיֵב,
בַּעֲבֵנוּ. יְהָסֵר מֵעָלִינוּ אוֹיֵב,
בַּעֲבֵנוּ. יְהָסֵר מֵעָלִינוּ אוֹיֵב,
שָׁטָן מִלְּפָנֵינוּ וּמֵאַחֲבֵינוּ, וְהָמֵר
נְּנְפֶיךְ תַּסְתִּיבֵנוּ וּמֵאַחֲבֵינוּ, וּבְצֵל
יְבַנוּ אָתָּה, כִּי אֵל שִׁלְבֵנוּ
יְבַחוּם אָתָּה. וּשְׁמוֹר צֵאבִנוּ
יְבַרוֹמִנוּ עִוֹלָם.
יְעַד עוֹלָם.

וֹבְיּלְ I swear; by Your life, I say, it is only You I desire.
Come to my house, Shalom.
(From a 14th-16th c. Yemenite poem)

בַּעָבַ

Shalom, by You

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְנָ, שׁוֹמֵר עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל לָעַד.

Chatzi Kaddish חצי קדיש

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעַלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִּרְעוּתֵה, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכְל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאַל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִוְמֵן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

> יְהֵא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלֵם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְנשֵׁא, וְיִתְהַדָּר יְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקוּדְשָׁא, **בְּרִיךְ הוּא**, לְעֵלָּא מִן כְּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, בְּשִׁלְמֵא, וָאָמִרוּ: אָמֵן. בִּעַלְמֵא, וָאָמִרוּ: אָמֵן. יתפילה T'fillah יתפילה

This section of the service has many names: the *Sh'moneh Esrei* (the prayer with eighteen blessings—although there later came to be nineteen); the *Amidah* (the standing prayer, as the Zohar refers to it); or simply the *T'fillah* (The Prayer par excellence, as it is named in the Talmud).

The three parts of the *T'fillah* represent the three basic categories of prayer: praise, petition, and thanksgiving. With the first three blessings, the one at prayer praises God, as a loyal subject praises the enthroned ruler before daring to make a request. The middle rubric, composed of thirteen (originally twelve) blessings, contains supplications for oneself, the Jewish People, and all the world. With the last three blessings, the individual takes leave from the inner chamber of the royal palace while expressing gratitude and confidence that God will hear every prayer. (Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 34a)

All rise.

Adonai, open my lips, so my mouth may declare Your praise.

אֲדנָי, שְׁפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח, וֹפִי יַגִּיד תִּהְלַתֵּךְ:

אבות

Psalm 51:17

Ancestors

Praised are You, Adonai our God, and God of our ancestors:
God of Abraham, God of Isaac,
God of Jacob, God of Sarah,
God of Rebekah, God of Rachel,
and God of Leah; great, mighty, and
awesome God, God Most High.

י בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָּׂרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְּקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה, הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וָהַנּוֹרֵא, אֵל עֵלִיוֹן.

Excerpts from Exodus 3:15, Deuteronomy 10:17, Nehemiah 9:32, Genesis 14:19, Leviticus 26:42, Genesis 15:1 You bestow loyal kindness upon all and You create all. You remember the loyalty of our ancestors, and lovingly bring redemption to their children's children for the sake of Your name.

גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים וְקוֹנֵה הַכֹּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גְאָלָה לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמֵעַן שְׁמוֹ, בָּאַהַבַה.

The descendants of Abraham are characterized by three traits: a capacity for kindness, a sense of shame, and a commitment to doing what is right. (Babylonian Talmud, Yevamot

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Remember us for life, O Sovereign who desires life, and inscribe us in the Book of Life, for Your sake, O God of Life. זְכְרֵנוּ לְחַיִּים, מֶלֶךְ חָפֵץ בַּחַיִּים, וְכְתְבֵנוּ בְּסֵפֶר הַחַיִּים, לְמַעַנְךְ אֱלֹהִים חַיִּים.

Sovereign Helper, Saviour and Shield! Praised are You, Adonai, who shields Abraham and attends to Sarah.

מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגַן. • בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וּפּוֹקֵד שֵׂרָה.

God's Power

Eternal is Your might, Adonai. You extend life after death. Great is Your power to save.

גבורות

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלֶם, אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ.

From Simchat Torah until Pesach include:

You cause the wind to blow and the rain to fall.

ַ מַשִּׁיב הָרְוּחַ וּמוֹרִיד הַגָּשֶׁם.

From Psalm 147:18

From Pesach until Sh'mini Atzeret include:

You cause the dew to descend.

מוריד הטל.

With loyal kindness You sustain the living; with great compassion You extend life to the dead.

מְכַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶטֶד, מִחַיֵּה מֵתִים בִּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים.

From Psalms 145:14, 146:7-8, Daniel 12:2, I Samuel 2:6 You support the fallen and heal the sick; You free the captive and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, Mighty One? Who can compare to You, Sovereign of life and death, Source of salvation? סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֲמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר מִי כָמִוֹךְ, בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת, וּמִי דְּוֹמֶה לָךְ, מֶלֶךְ מֵמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמִיחַ יִשׁוּעַה?

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Who is like You, Av HaRachamim, who compassionately remembers Your creations for life?

מִי כָמִוֹךְ, אַב הָרַחֲמִים, זוֹכֵר יְצוּּרָיוּ לְחַיִּים בְּרַחֲמִים?

You are faithful in extending life after death.

Praised are You, Adonai, who extends life after death.

וְנֶאֱמֶן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת מֵתִים. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, מְחַיֵּה הַמֵּתִים.

The Holiness of God's Name

You are holy, Your name is holy, and those who strive to be holy praise You day by day. Selah! *Praised are You, Adonai, the holy God.

קדושת השם

אַתָּה קָרוֹשׁ וְשִׁמְךָ קָרוֹשׁ, וּקְרוֹשִׁים בְּכְל יוֹם יְהַלְלִוּךָ, שֶּׁלָה. *בַּרוֹךָ אַתַּה יִיַ, הַאָּל הַקְּרוֹשׁ.

You shall be holy, for I, Adonai your God, am holy. (Leviticus 19:2)

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

Praised are You, Adonai, the holy Sovereign.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִנָ, הַמֵּלֵךְ הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

Understanding

You favour humankind with knowledge and teach mortals understanding. Favour us with a measure of Your knowledge, understanding, and insight. *Praised are You, Adonai, gracious Giver of knowledge.*

בינה

אַתָּה חוֹנֵן לְאָדָם דֵּעַת, וּמְלַמֵּד לֶאֶנוֹשׁ בִּינָה. חְנֵּנוּ מֵאִתְּךְ דֵּעָה, בִּינָה, וְהַשְּׁכֵּל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, חוֹנֵן הַדָּעַת. Ben Zoma taught:
"Who is wise? The
one who learns
from every human
being."
(Pirkei Avot 4:1)

Repentance

Cause us to return, Avinu, to Your Torah; draw us near, our Sovereign, to Your service; and lead us in wholehearted repentance back to You.

Praised are You, Adonai, who desires repentance.

תשובה

הֲשִׁיבֵנְוּ אָבִינוּ לְתוֹרָתֶךּ, וְקַרְבֵנְוּ מַלְכֵּנְוּ לַעֲבוֹדָתֶךְ, וְהַחֲזִירֵנְוּ בִּתְשׁוּבָה שְׁלֵמָה לְפָנֶיךְ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הָרוֹצֶה בִּתִשׁוּבַה.

Great is t'shuvah; it brings healing to the world. (Babylonian Talmud, Yoma 86a)

Forgiveness

Forgive us, Avinu, for we have sinned; pardon us, our Sovereign, for we have transgressed, for You are the One who pardons and forgives. *Praised are You, Adonai, who graciously extends forgiveness.*

סליחה

סְלַח לָנִוּ, אָבִיְנוּ, כִּי חָטָאנוּ, מְחַל לָנִוּ, מַלְכֵּנְוּ, כִּי פָשָׁעֲנוּ, כִּי מוֹחֵל וְסוֹלֵחֲ אָתָה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, חַנּוּן המרבה לסלוח. One must be straight with other human beings the same way one is straight with the Omnipresent. (Jerusalem Talmud, Sh'kalim 3)

Redemption

Look upon our affliction and defend our cause; redeem us speedily for the sake of Your name, for You are a mighty Redeemer. Praised are You, Adonai, Redeemer of Israel.

Healing

Heal us, Adonai, and we will be healed. Save us, and we will be saved; for You are our Praise, the One who grants complete healing for all our afflictions. רְאֵה בְעְנְיֵנְוּ, וְרִיבָה רִיבֵנְוּ, וּגְאָלֵנְוּ מְהֵרָה לְמֵעֲן שְׁמֶךְ, כִּי גּוֹאֵל חָזָק אָתָּה. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַ, גּוֹאֵל יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Whether it be an individual or a people, those who shut out the realization of their flaws are shutting out redemption. We can be redeemed only to the extent to which we see ourselves. (Chasidic teaching)

רפואה

רְפָּאֵנִוּ יְיָ, וְנֵרָפֵא, הוֹשִׁיעֵנְוּ וְנִנָּשֵׁעָה, כִּי תְהִלָּתֵנְוּ אָתָּה, וְהַעֲלֵה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה לִכַל מַכּוֹתֵינוּ.

One may offer a personal prayer for a loved one in need of healing.

May it be Your will, Adonai, my God and God of my ancestors, that You quickly send a complete healing from heaven, healing for the soul, and healing for the body, for the ailing, _______, son/daughter of ______, together with the ailing of Israel.

יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֶיךָ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵי וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתַי, שֶׁתִּשְׁלַח מְהֵרָה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה מִן הַשָּׁמֵיִם, רְפוּאַת הַנֶּפֶשׁ וּרְפוּאַת הַגוּף לַחוֹלֵה/לַחוֹלָה,

> ____ בֶּן/בַּת _____, בִּתוֹךְ שַׁאַר חוֹלֵי יִשְׂרַאָל.

For You are a sovereign God, a faithful Healer, the compassionate One. Praised are You, Adonai, Healer of the sick among Your People Israel. כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ רוֹפֵא נָאֶמָן וְרַחֲמָן אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, רוֹפֵא חוֹלֵי עַמוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Abundance ברכת השנים

Bless us, Adonai, our God; let this year and all the varieties of its produce be for goodness; and bestow blessing upon the face of the earth. Satisfy us with Your bounty and bless our year as the good years. *Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses the years.*

בָּרֵךְ עָלֵינוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֶת הַשָּׁנָה הַזֹּאת וְאֶת כְּל מִינֵי תְבוּאָתָה לְטוֹכָה. וְתֵן בְּרָכָה עַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה, וְשַׂבְעֵנוּ מִטּוּבֶךְ, וּבָרֵךְ שְׁנָתֵנוּ כַּשָּׁנִים הַטּוֹבוֹת. בַּרוּךְ אֻתַּה יִיֵּ, מִבַרֵךְ הַשִּׁנִים.

Freedom

Sound a great shofar for our freedom. Raise up a banner to gather our exiles, and gather us together from the four corners of the earth.

Praised are You, Adonai, who gathers the dispersed of Your People Israel.

עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל. צדקה ומשפט

תָּקַע בִּשוֹפַר גַּדוֹל לְחֵרוּתֵנוּ,

יַחַד מֵאַרבַע כַּנִפות הַאַרץ.

בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה וְיָ, מְקַבֵּץ נִדְחֵי

וְשָׂא נֵס לִקַבֵּץ גַּלִּיוֹתֵינוּ, וְקַבְּצֵנוּ

Justice

Restore the justice sought by our judges and our counsellors as at the beginning. Remove from us sorrow and sighing, and may You alone reign over us, Adonai, with kindness and compassion. Make us righteous with justice.

Praised are You, Adonai, *Sovereign, Lover of righteousness and justice. הָשִׁיבָה שׁוֹפְטֵינוּ כְּבָרִאשׁוֹנָה, וְיוֹעֲצֵינוּ כְּבַתְּחִלָּה, וְהָסֵר מִמֶּנוּ יָגוֹן וַאֲנָחָה, וּמְלוֹךְ עָלֵינוּ אַתָּה יְיָ לְבַדְּךָ בְּחֶסֶד וֹבְרַחֲמִים, וְצַדְּקֵנוּ בַּמִשְׁפָּט. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, *מֶלֶךְ אוֹהֵב צַרָקָה וּמשׁפּּט. The pursuit of knowledge for its own sake, an almost fanatical love of justice, and the desire for personal independence: these are the features of the Jewish tradition which make me thank my lucky stars I belong to it. (Albert Einstein)

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

The Sovereign who is Justice.

הַפֶּלֶךְ הַמִּשְׁפָּט.

Against Enemies

For slanderers let there be no hope, and may all wickedness perish instantly; may all Your enemies be swiftly cut off, and may You quickly uproot, crush, rout, and subdue the insolent speedily in our days. Praised are You, Adonai, who breaks enemies and subdues the insolent.

למלשינים

וְלַמַּלְשִׁינִים אַל תְּהִי תִקְנָה, וְכָל הָרִשְׁעָה בְּרֶגַע תֹאבֵה וְכָל אִיְבֶיךְ מְהֵרָה יִבָּרֵתוּ, וְהַזֵּדִים מְהֵרָה תְעַקֵּר וּתְשַׁבֵּר וּתְמַגַר וְתַכְנִיעַ בִּמְהֵרָה בְיָמֵינוּ. בִּמְהַרָּה אִיְבִים

Rabbi Shlomo asked:
"What is the worst
thing the impulse to
evil can achieve?"
And he answered:
"To make a human
being forget he is
the son of a King."
(Chasidic teaching)

The Righteous

Over the righteous, over the pious, over the elders of Your People, the House of Israel, over the remnant of their scholars, over the true converts, and over us may Your mercy well up, Adonai, our God. Grant bountiful reward to all who truly trust in Your name and place our lot among them forever. May we not be put to shame, for in You have we put our trust. Praised are You, Adonai, Support and Trust of the righteous.

צדיקים

ומכניע זדים.

עַל הַצַּדִּיקִים, וְעַל הַחֲסִידִים, וְעַל זִקְנֵי עַמְךְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְעַל פְּלֵיטַת סוֹפְּרֵיהֶם, וְעַל גַרִי הַצֶּדֶק, וְעָלֵינוּ יֶהֶמוּ הַחֲמֶיךְ, יִיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, וְתֵן שָׂכָר טוֹב לְכָל הַבּוֹטְחִים בְּשִׁמְךְ בָּאָמֶת. וְשִׁים חֶלְקֵנוּ עִמְּהֶם לְעוֹלָם, וְלֹא נֵבוֹשׁ, כִּי בְךָ בָּטָחְנוּ.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מִשְׁעָן וּמִבְטָח לַצַּדִּיקִים. The [only] difference between the wicked and the righteous is that the wicked are controlled by their passions and the righteous have their passions under control. (Genesis Rabbah 34:10)

For Jerusalem

To Jerusalem, Your city, turn in compassion, and dwell therein as You have promised. Rebuild it soon in our days as an eternal edifice. *Praised are You, Adonai, Builder of Jerusalem.*

Deliverance

Cause the sprout of deliverance to spring up soon. Let the light of deliverance shine forth according to Your word, for we hope for Your deliverance all the day. Praised are You, Adonai, who causes the light of deliverance to break through.

Hear Our Prayer

Hear our voice, Adonai, our God, have pity and compassion upon us, and accept our prayer with mercy and favour, because You are God who hears prayers and supplication.
Our Sovereign, do not turn us away empty, for You listen compassionately for the prayer of Your People Israel.

Praised are You, Adonai, who listens to prayer.

שלום ירושלים

וְלִירוּשָׁלֵיִם עִירְךָ בְּרַחֲמִים תָּשׁוּב, וְתִשְׁכּוֹן בְּתוֹכָה כַּאֲשֶׁר דִבַּרְתָּ, וּבְנֵה אוֹתָה בְּלָרוֹב בְּיָמֵינוּ בִּנְיַן עוֹלָם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, בּוֹנֵה יְרוּשָׁלָיֵם.

If I forget you, O Jerusalem, let my right hand wither. Let my tongue cleave to my palate if I do not remember; if I do not set Jerusalem above my highest joy. (Psalm 137:5-6)

קרן ישועה

אֶת צֶמַח הַיְּשׁוּעָה מְהֵרָה תַצְמִיחַ, וְקֶרֶן יְשׁוּעָה תָּרוּם כִּנְאָמֶךְ, כִּי לִישׁוּעָרְךְ בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מַצְמִיחַ בַּרוּ יִשׁוּעַה. קַרָן יִשׁוּעַה.

שמע קולנו

שְׁמֵע קּוֹלֵנוּ, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, חוּס וְרַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְקַבֵּל בְּרַחֲמִים וּבְרָצוֹן אֶת הְפִּלָּתֵנוּ, כִּי אֵל שׁוֹמֵע הְפִלּוֹת וְתַחֲנוּנִים אָתָה. וּמִלְפָנֶיךּ, מַלְכֵנוּ, רֵיקָם אַל הְשִׁיבֵנוּ. כִּי אַתָּה שׁוֹמֵע הְפִלַּת עַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּרַחֲמִים. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, שׁוֹמֵע תִּפְּלַה.

When you call Me and come and pray to Me, I will hear you. When you seek Me, you will find Me, if only you search for Me wholeheartedly. I shall let you find Me, says the Eternal One. (Jeremiah 29:12–14)

Worship עבודה

Be gracious, Adonai our God, to Your People Israel, and receive our prayers with love. May our worship always be acceptable to You.

Draw near to all who seek You; turn to all who serve You; grace us with the presence of Your spirit. רְצֵה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשִׂרָאֵל עַמֵּךְ.

> אַל קָרוֹב לְכָל קֹרְאָיוּ, פְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָדֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּ; שְׁפּוֹךְ רוּחֲךָ עָלֵינוּ.

Mishnah Rosh HaShanah 4:5, Mishnah Tamid 5:1

On Rosh Chodesh, Chol HaMo'eid, and Yom HaAtzma'ut include:

Our God and God of our ancestors, be especially mindful of us and all Your People, the House of Israel, for well-being and favour, for kindness and compassion, for life and for peace on this

- day of the New Month.
- Festival of Pesach.
- Festival of Sukkot.
- day of Israel's Independence.

Adonai our God, this day remember us for well-being. *Amen*. This day acknowledge us with blessing. *Amen*.

This day help us to a fuller life. Amen.

And may our eyes behold Your compassionate return to Zion. Praised are You, Adonai, who restores Your Divine Presence to Zion.

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, יַעֲלֶה וְיָבֹא וְיזָבֵר זִכְרוֹנֵנוּ וְזִכְרוֹן כָל עַמְך בֵּית יִשְׁרָאֵל לְפָנֶיךָ, לְטוֹבָה, לְחֵן וּלְחֶטֶד וּלְרַחֲמִים, לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם בְּיוֹם

- ראש הַחַרֵשׁ הַוָה.
 - תג הַמַצוֹת הַזֵּה.
 - חַג הַסְּכּוֹת הַזֵּה.
- .חַג הַעַצְמַאוּת הַזֵּה. —

זָכַרֵנוּ, יִיָ אֵלֹהֵינוּ, בּוֹ לְטוֹבָה. אָבֵּוֹן.

וּפָקְדֵנוּ בוֹ לִבְרָכָה. אָבֵוּן.

וָהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ בוֹ לְחַיִּים. אַבֵּוֹן.

וְתֶחֶזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךְ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמַּחֲזִיר שִׁכִינַתוֹ לִצִיּוֹן. Gratitude הודאה

We gratefully acknowledge that You are Adonai our God, the God of our People for all time. You are the Rock of our life, the Power that shields us in every age. We thank You and sing Your praises: for our lives, which are in Your hand; for our souls, which are in Your keeping; for the signs of Your presence we encounter every day; and for Your wondrous gifts at all times: morning, noon, and night. You are Goodness; Your mercies never end. You are Compassion; Your love has never failed. You have always been our Hope.

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָךְ, שָׁאַתָּה
הוּא יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ
לְעוֹלֶם וָעֶד. צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, מָגַן
ישְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר.
חַיֵּינוּ הַמְּסוּרִים בְּיָבֶךְ, וְעַל
נִּשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ, וְעַל
נִּשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ, וְעַל
נִּשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ, וְעַל
נָפְלְאוֹתֶיךְ וְטוֹבוֹתֶיךְ שֶׁבְּכְל עַת,
עָבֶר וְבְּקָר וְצְהְרָיִם.
הַטוֹב, כִּי לֹא־כָלוּ רַחֲמֶיךְ,
וְהַמְרַחֵם, כִּי לֹא תַמוּ חֲסָבֶיךְ.
 מעוֹלם קוּינוּ לֹךְ.

Rabbi Akiva
taught: "Be not
like those who
honour their gods
in
prosperity and
curse them in
adversity. In
pleasure or pain,
give thanks!"
(Midrash Mechilta)

From Lamentations 3:22

On Chanukah include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Matityahu the Hasmonean and his sons, a tyrant arose against our ancestors, determined to make them forget Your Torah, and to turn them away from doing Your will. But with great compassion, You stood by them in their time of trouble.

עַל הַנִּפִּים, וְעַל הַפְּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַהְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶּׁעָשֵׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בַּיָמִים הָהֵם בַּזִּמֵן הַזָּה.

בִּימֵי מַתּתְיָהוּ בֶּן יוֹחָנָן כֹּהֵן נָּדוֹל, חַשְׁמוֹנַאי וּבָנִיוּ, כְּשֶׁעָמְדָה מַלְכוּת יָוָן הָרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶךָ, וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחָמֵי רְצוֹנֶךְ, וְאַתָּה בִּרַחַמֵּיךָ הָרַבִּים עָמַדְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צָרָתם.

On Chanukah continue:

You defended their cause; You judged their case and avenged them.

Through the power of Your spirit, the weak defeated the strong, the few prevailed over the many, and the righteous were triumphant. Then Your children returned to Your House, entered the Holy of Holies, purified Your sanctuary, and kindled the lights in its courtyards. They dedicated these eight days of Chanukah to give thanks and to praise Your great name.

רַבְתָּ אֶת רִיבָם, דֵּנְתָּ אֶת דִּינָם, נַקַמְתַּ אֵת נָקַמַתַם.

מָסֵרְתָּ גִּבּוֹרִים בְּיֵד חַלֶּשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיֵד מְעַטִּים, וּטְמֵאִים בְּיֵד טְהוֹרִים, וּרְשָׁעִים בְּיֵד צַדִּיקִים, וְזִדִים בְּיַד עוֹסְמֵי תוֹרָתֶךְ. וּלְךָ עֲשִׂיתָ שֵׁם גָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹש בְּעוֹלָמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל עֲשִׂיתָ תְּשׁוּעָה גְּדוֹלָה וּלְדְבִיר בִּיתֶךְ, וּפִנּוּ אֶת הֵיכָלֶךְ, וְטִהֲרוּ אֶת וְקָבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת יְמֵי חַנֻּכָּה אֵלוּ לְהוֹדוֹת וּלְהַלֵּל לְשִׁמְךְ הַגָּדוֹל.

On Purim include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Mordechai and
Esther, in the capital city of
Shushan, the wicked Haman rose up,
plotting the destruction of all the Jews.
He planned to annihilate them—young
and old, women and children—in a single
day, the thirteenth of Adar, and to plunder their possessions as well.

But You, in Your great compassion, thwarted his plan and frustrated his scheme. עַל הַנִּסִּים, וְעַל הַפְּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשֵׂיתָ לאבוֹתינו, בּימים ההם בּוּמן הוֹה.

בִּימֵי מְרְדְּכֵי וְאֶסְתֵּר בְּשׁוּשֵׁן הַבִּירָה, בְּשֶׁעָמֵד עֲלֵיהֶם הָמֶן הָרָשָׁע, בִּקֵשׁ לְהַשְׁמִיר, לַהֲרֹג, וּלְאַבֵּד אֶת כָּל הַיְהוּדִים, מִנַּעֵר וְעַד זָקָן, טַף וְנָשִׁים, בְּיוֹם אֶחָד, בִּשְׁלוֹשָׁה עָשָׂר לְחִׁרֶשׁ שְׁנֵים עַשָּׂר, הוּא חֹדֶשׁ אֲדָר, וּשׁללם לבוֹז.

וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךָ הָרַבִּים הֵפַּרְתָּ אֶת עֲצָתוֹ, וְקִלְקֵלְתָּ אֶת מִחֲשֵׁבְתּוֹ. The one who is distressed by the tribulations of the People Israel and offers prayers to dispel them is permitted to complain against God. (Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav)

For all this, O Sovereign God, let Your name be forever praised and exalted.

וְעַל כָּלָּם יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִתְרוֹמַם שִׁמְךָ, מֵלְבֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לִעוֹלַם וַעֵּר.

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Inscribe all the children of Your covenant for good life.

וּכְתֹב לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים כָּל בִּנֵי בִרִיתֵךְ.

O God, our Redeemer and Helper, let all who live gratefully acknowledge You and praise Your name in truth. Selah!

Praised are You, Adonai, whose name is Goodness. We give You thanks and praise.

וְכֹל הַחַיִּים יוֹדְוּךְ שֶּלָה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֶת שִׁמְךָ בָּאֶמֶת, הָאֵל יְשׁוּעָתֵנוּ וְעֶזְרָתֵנוּ טֶלָה. •בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַטוֹב שִׁמְךְ וּלִךְ נַאֵה לָהוֹדוֹת.

Peace

Bestow everlasting and abundant peace upon Israel, Your People, for You, O Sovereign, are the Power of all peace. May it be favourable in Your sight to bless Your People Israel at all times and at every moment with Your peace. *Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses Your People Israel with peace.

ברכת שלום

שָׁלוֹם רָב עַל יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמְּךְ תָּשִׂים לְעוֹלָם, כִּי אַתָּה הוּא מֶלֶךְ אָדוֹן לְכָל הַשָּׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת עַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל עֵת וּבְכָל שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךְ. *בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמְּבָרֵךְ אֵת עַמּוֹ יִשִׂרָאֵל בַּשָּׁלוֹם.

Where there is no peace, prayers are not heard. (Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlay)

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

In the Book of Life, Blessing, Peace, and Prosperity may we and all Your People, the House of Israel, be remembered and inscribed for good life and peace.

Praised are You, Adonai,

Maker of Peace.

בְּסֵפֶּר חַיִּים בְּרָכָה וְשָׁלוֹם וּפַּרְנָסָה טוֹבָה נזָבֵר וְנִכָּתֵב לְפָנֶיךְ, אֲנַחְנוּ וְכָל עַמְּךָ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים וּלְשָׁלוֹם.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, עוֹשֵׁה הַשָּׁלוֹם.

A peace which comes from fear and not from the heart is the opposite of peace. (Rabbi Levi Gersonides)

Private Meditation

אלהי נצור

My God, keep my tongue from evil and my lips from deceit. Help me to keep silent in the face of derision, humble in the presence of all. Open my heart to Your Torah, and let my soul pursue Your mitzvot. Concerning those who plan evil against me, swiftly annul their counsel and frustrate their intentions. Act for the sake of Your name. Act for the sake of Your right hand. Act for the sake of Your holiness. Act for the sake of Your Torah. In order that Your loved ones be delivered, save with Your right hand and answer me.

אֶלהַי, נְצֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע, וּשְׂפָתַי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה, וְלִמְקַלְלֵי נַפְּשִׁי תִדּוֹם, וְנַפְשִׁי כֶּעָפָר לַכֵּל תִּהְיֶה. פְּתַח לִבִּי בְּתוֹרָתֶךְ, וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךְ תְּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי, וְכָל הַחוֹשְׁבִים עָלַי מַחֲשַׁרְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמֵעַן שְׁמֶךְ עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן יְמִינֶךְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְדִשָּׁתֶךְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךְ. לְמַעַן יִחָלְצוּן יְדִידֶירְ. הוֹשִׁיעָה יִמִינְךְ וַעֲנֵנִי.

Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 17a, drawing on Psalms 34, 108, 60, and 19

Better a few prayers spoken with intention than many words prayed without intention. (Shulchan Aruch, Orach Chayim 1:4)

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, Adonai, my Rock and my Redeemer.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens let peace descend on us, on all Israel, and on all the world. And let us say: Amen. יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי־פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיִךְ, יְהֹנָה, צוּרִי וְגֹאֲלִי:

> עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

All are seated.

Counting the Omer

ספירת העומר

From the second night of Pesach to Shavuot, the Omer is counted.

Here I am now ready and prepared to fulfill the mitzvah of counting the Omer, as it is written in the Torah: "You shall count for yourselves from the day after the holy day, from the day you bring the sheaf of wave-offering, seven complete weeks. You must count until the day after the seventh week—fifty days."

הְנְנִי מוּכָן וּמְזֻפָּן לְקַיֵּם מִצְוַת צֲשֵׂה שֶׁל סְפִירַת הָעִמֶר כְּמוֹ שֶׁבָּתוּב בַּתוֹרָה: וּסְפַּרְשֶׁם לָכֶם מִמְּחֲרַת הַשַּׁבָּת מִיּוֹם הַבִּיאֲכֶם אֶת־עְמֶר הַהְּנוּפָה שֶׁבַע שַׁבָּתוֹת הְמִימֹת תִּהְיֶינָה: עַד מִמְּחֲרַת הַשַּׁבַּת הַשִּׁבִיעִת תִּסִפְּרוּ חֵמִשִּׁים יוֹם:

Leviticus 23:15

All rise.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has sanctified us with mitzvot, and has commanded us concerning the counting of the Omer.

- This is the first day of the Omer.
- This is the _____ day of the Omer.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיו וְצַנָּנוּ עַל סְפִירַת בעמר

- יוֹם יוֹם אַחַד בַּעִמֵּר.
- י הַיּוֹם בַּעִמֵּר.

Teach us to number our days that we may attain a heart of wisdom. (Psalm 90:12) Aleinu עלינו

Religion is a momentous possibility, the possibility, namely, that what is highest in spirit is also deepest in nature....That the things that matter most are not at the mercy of the things that matter least. (Henry Slonimsky)

In Rabbinic tradition, a sermonic teaching usually concludes with a *nechemta*, a message of comfort and hope for the future. The Rabbis who compiled the siddur positioned the *Aleinu*, with its messianic vision of one united humanity, as the *nechemta* of the prayer service.

All rise.

It is upon us to praise the God of all, to ascribe greatness to the Author of creation, who has not made us like the nations of the lands nor the other families of the earth; who has not assigned our lot as theirs, nor our destiny as that of all the multitudes.

Therefore, we kneel, we bow in worship, and offer thanks before the Sovereign Ruler of all rulers, the Holy One, praised be God:

Who spreads out the heavens and establishes the earth, whose glory dwells in the highest heaven, whose mighty Presence is in the loftiest of heights. This is our God, there is no other; our true Sovereign, who is beyond exception.

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּּל, לָתֵת גְּדָלָה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית, שֶׁלֹא עָשָׂנוּ כְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת, וְלֹא שָׂמָנוּ כְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה; שֶׁלֹא שָׂם חֶלְקֵנוּ כָּהֶם, וְגֹרַלֵנוּ כִּכָל הַמוֹנַם.

You shall be a blessing ... and by you shall all the families of the earth be blessed. (Genesis, 12:2-3)

י וַאֲנַחֲנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ מֵלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים, הַקַּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּךְ הוּא.

שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמֵיִם וְיוֹמֵד אָבֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמִיִם מִמַּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עֻזּוֹ בְּגָבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים. הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין עוֹר. אֱמֶת מַלִּבֵנוּ, אֵפֶס זוּלַתוֹ,

Isaiah 51:13

As it is written in Your Torah:
"Know this day and take it to heart:
the Eternal is God in the heavens
above and on the earth below;
there is none else."

בַּבָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹ: וְיָדֵעְתָּ הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתָ אֶל־לְבָבֶךְ, כִּי יְהוָה הוּא הָאֶלהִים בַּשָּׁמֵיִם מִמֵּעַל וְעַל־ הַאֵרֵץ מִתָּחַת, אֵין עוֹד:

Deuteronomy 4:39

All are seated.

We therefore place our hope in You, Adonai our God. Soon may we behold the glory of Your power: banish idolatry from the earth; wipe away false gods; and perfect the world by Your divine rule. Then all humanity will call upon Your name and even the wicked will turn toward You. All the inhabitants of the earth will come to know that to You alone every knee must bend and every tongue swear loyalty. Before You, Adonai our God, let them humble themselves. To Your glorious name, let them give honour. Then all will accept the yoke of Your dominion, and You will reign over them soon and forever. For sovereignty is Yours, and to all eternity You will reign in glory. As it is written in Your Torah: "Adonai will reign forever and ever."

And it is said: "Adonai shall rule over all the earth. On that day, God shall be One and God's name shall be One."

על כן נקוה לך, יי אלהינו, לָרְאוֹת מִהֶרָה בַּתִפָּאֵרָת עוַרָ, לָהַעַבִּיר גָּלוּלִים מָן הַאַרֵץ, והאלילים ברות יברתון, לתקן עולם במלכות שדי. וכל בני בשר יקראו בשמך, לְהַפְנוֹת אֵלֶיִךְ כָּל רִשְׁעֵי אַרֵץ. יַבִּירוּ וְיֵדְעוּ כָּל יושְבֵי תֵבֵל, בִּי לָךְ תִּכָרַע כַּל־בֵּרֶךְ, תִּשְׁבַע כַּל־לַשוֹן. לפַנֵיך, יִיַ אֵלהִינוּ, יכרעו ויפלו, ולכבוד שמר יַקר יָתֵנוּ, וִיקַבְּלוּ כְלַם אֵת על מלכותר, ותמלך עליהם מהרה לעולם ועד. כי המלכות שלך היא ולעולמי עד תמלך בכבוה כַּכַּתוּב בִּתוֹרַתֶּך: יִהוַה יִמִלֹרְ לעולם ועד:

Isaiah 45:23

Exodus 15:18

וְנֶאֱמַר: וְהָיָה יְהוָה לְמֵלֶךְ עַל־כְּל־הָאָרֶץ, בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יְהוָה אֶחָד וּשְׁמוֹ אֶחָד:

Zechariah 14:9

Words of memory may be offered to honour the deceased and comfort the mourners.

A selection of Psalms may be read (pages 100-106).

A Song of David.

The Eternal is my Shepherd, I shall not want.

God makes me lie down in green pastures, leads me beside still waters;

God restores my soul, and leads me in right paths for the sake of God's name.

Though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I shall fear no evil, for You are with me.

With rod and staff You comfort me.

You have set a table before me in the presence of my enemies;

You have anointed my head with oil; my cup overflows.

Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life.

And I shall dwell in the house of the Eternal forever.

יבור: ביוד: Psalm 23

יָהוָה רֹעִי לֹא אֱחְסָר:

בְּנְאוֹת דֶּשֶׁא יַרְבִּיצֵנִי, עַל־מֵי מְנָחוֹת יְנַהַלֵנִי:

נַפְשִׁי יְשׁוֹבֵב, יַנְחֵנִי בְמֵעְגְּלֵי־צֶדֶק לְמֵעַן שְׁמוֹ:

גַם כִּי־אֵלֵךְ בְּגִיא צַלְמָנֶת לֹא־אִירָא רָע, כִּי־אַתָּה עִמָּדִי.

> שִׁבְטְרָ וּמִשְׁעַנְהֶּרָ, הֵמָּה יְנַחֲמֶנִי:

תַעֲרֹךְ לְפָנֵי שֻׁלְחָן נֶגֶד צֹרְרָי.

רִּשַׁנְתָּ בַשֶּׁמֶן רֹאשִׁי, כּוֹסִי רְוָיָה:

אַך טוֹב וָחֶסֶד יִרְדְּפְוּנִי כָּל־יְמֵי חַיָּי.

> וְשַׁבְתִּי בְּבֵית־יְהנָה לְאִנֶרְ יָמִים:

אל מלא רחמים

All rise.

O God, full of compassion, who dwells on high, grant perfect rest in Your sheltering Presence to the soul of my/our beloved ______, who has entered eternity. May he/she be exalted among the souls of the holy and pure, who radiate like the illuminated heavens. Merciful God, let him/her find refuge in the shadow of Your wings and let his/her soul be bound up in the bond of life everlasting. God is his/her inheritance. May he/she rest in peace. Amen.

אֵל מָלֵא רַחֲמִים, שׁוֹכֵן בַּמְּרוֹמִים,
הַמְצֵא מְנוּחָה נְכוֹנָה תַּחַת כַּנְפֵּי
הַשְּׁכִינָה עִם קְדוֹשִׁים וּטְהוֹרִים
בְּשְׁכִינָה עִם קְדוֹשִׁים וּטְהוֹרִים
נִשְׁמַת ______
שִׁהָלַךְ לְעוֹלָמוֹ/שֶׁהָלְכָה לְעוֹלָמָה.
בַּעֵל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבֵהוּ/יַסְתִּיכֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבֵהוּ/יַסְתִּיכֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבֵהוּ/יַסְתִּיכֶהְ
בְּצְרוֹר הַחַיִּים אֶת נִשְׁמָתוֹ/
נִשְׁמָתָה. יִיָ הוּא נַחֲלָתוֹ/נַחְלָתָה
וְיִנְוּחַ/ וְתָנְוּחַ בְּשָׁלוֹם עַל
מִשְׁכֵּבוֹ/ מִשְׁכַּבַה, וְנֹאמֵר: אַמֵּז.

The dust returns to the earth as it was, but the spirit returns unto God who gave it. (Ecclesiastes 12:7)

Family and Friends say together:

Eternal One, God of all humankind, be close to the hearts of those who grieve. Console them with Your embrase, and strengthen them with the assurance that the human soul is enduring and indestructable. As we pray for perfect peace for those whose lives have ended, so do we ask You to give comfort and courage to the living.

Mourners say:

May the knowledge of Your Nearness be our strength, O God, for You are with us in joy and sorrow, in light and darkness, in life and death.

Machzor Vitry, a twelfth century French halachic collection, records the story of Rabbi Akiva who met the distressed soul of a man who had died. Rabbi Akiva finds the man's son, teaches him Torah, invites him to lead services and recite the Kaddish. Because of these acts, the soul of the father is finally put to rest. (Rabbi Lawrence Hoffman)

From this source the custom developed that one should recite Kaddish for a year to ensure his or her parent's place in heaven. The year was then scaled back to eleven months, to signify that one's parent is not dependent on the Kaddish to secure a place in heaven, but rather, had already earned such reward by his or her own merits.

All rise.

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִּרְעוּתֵהּ, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִוְמֵן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

> יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמֵיָא.

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׁא, וְיִתְהַדָּר בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא מִן כְּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הָשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֱמָתָא בַּאָמִירַן בִּעַלִּמֵא, וִאִמִרוּ: אָמָוּ May the blessing and promise of life come to us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen. יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵיִנוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

Yit-ga·dal ve·yit-ka·dash she·mei ra·ba. **A·mein.**Be·al·ma di·ve·ra chir·u·tei, ve·yam·lich mal·chu·tei be·cha·yei·chon u·ve·yo·mei·chon u·ve·cha·yei de·chol Beit Yis·ra·eil, ba·a·ga·la u·vi·ze·man ka·riv, ve·im·ru: **A·mein**.

Ye∙hei she∙mei ra∙ba me∙va∙rach le∙a∙lam u∙le∙al·mei al·ma·ya.

Yit-ba·rach ve·yish·ta·bach ve·yit·pa·ar ve·yit·ro·mam ve·yit·na·sei ve·yit·ha·dar ve·yit·aleh ve·yit·ha·lal she·mei de·Ku·de·sha, **be·rich Hu**, le·ei·la min kol bir·cha·ta ve·shi·ra·ta tush·be·cha·ta ve·ne·che·ma·ta da·a·mi·ran be·al·ma ve·im·ru: **A·mein**.

Ye·hei she·la·ma ra·ba min she·ma·ya ve·cha·yim a·lei·nu ve·al kol Yis·ra·eil, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

O·seh sha·lom bim·ro·mav, Hu ya·a·seh sha·lom a·lei·nu ve·al kol Yis·ra·eil, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**



May the Source of peace send peace to all who mourn and comfort to all who are bereaved. And together we say: *Amen*.

Family and friends may say to the mourners:

הַפָּקוֹם יְנַחֵם אֶתְכֶם בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר אֲבֵילֵי צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלָיֵם.

HaMakom yinachem etchem b'toch sh'ar aveilei Tziyon viYerushalayim.

May God Who is Everywhere comfort you among the mourners of Zion and Jersualem.

שחרית לחול

Morning Service for Weekdays

When they sang together, when my morning stars sang as the night was ending and light came up from all sides;

when the night was ending, the darkness expelled, and my sun rose in the East;

when my thoughts shook off slumber and my limbs woke from their sleep of night then I sought to greet the dawn with music

and to worship the morning with song.

(Meshullam ben Solomon da Piera, Spain, 13th c.)

Private Prayer

תפילת יחיד

These early morning prayers were originally recited at home to accompany the daily rituals of rising, washing, attending to bodily needs, and dressing. As one regains full consciousness, these blessings offer thanks for body, mind, and soul. They acknowledge one's place in the world of nature, the family of humanity, and the People Israel. These prayers may also be recited in the synagogue as a private meditation to ready oneself for the communal worship service.

Thanking God

מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֵיךְּ, מֶלֶךְ חֵי וְקַיָּם, שֶׁהֶחֶזֵרְתָּ בִּי נִשְׁמָתִי

בחמלה; רבה אמונתך.

everlasting Sovereign, for You have mercifully restored my soul. Abounding is Your faithfulness.

I give thanks to You, living and

For Health

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has made the human form with wisdom. You have created within it an intricate system of valves and vital organs. It is revealed and known before Your Throne of Glory that if even one were to fail, it would be impossible to sustain oneself and stand before You. Praised are you, Adonai, Healer of all flesh and Maker of wonders.

The soul of a human being is the lamp of God. With it, God searches all the hidden chambers.

(Proverbs 20:27)

אשר יצר

מודה אני

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶּךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר יָצֵר אֶת הָאָרָם בְּחְכְמִה, וּבָרָא בוֹ נְקָבִים נְקָבִים, חֲלוּלִים חֲלוּלִים. עָּאָם יִפָּתֵחַ אֶחָד מֵהֶם, אוֹ יִּפְתֵם אֶחָד מֵהֶם, אוֹ לְהִתְקַיֵּם וְלַעֲמוֹד לְפָנֶיךְ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, רוֹפֵא כְל בָּשָׂר וּמפּליא לעשׁוֹת.

Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 60b

One who is cured of a dangerous illness praises God. Why should we not praise God, too, when we are granted health and protected from illness? (The Radziminer Rebbe)

Morning Service for Weekdays

שחרית לחול

According to Rabbinic tradition, Abraham instituted the first *Shacharit* service, as it is written: "And Abraham rose up early in the morning to the place where he had stood" (Genesis 19:27).

The morning weekday service consists of four major units: the preparatory prayers, the *Sh'ma* and its blessings, the *Amidah*, and the Torah service on Mondays, Thursdays, and special days (such as Rosh Chodesh and the intermediate days of Festivals). For some, morning is the most natural time to pray: We are grateful that the light of day has returned; we are thankful that our bodily strength has been restored with a good night's rest. For others, waking comes slowly. We need God's help to "remove sleep from the eyes and slumber from the eyelids." Rabbi Abraham Joshua Heschel admits: "I am not always in the mood to pray. I do not always have the vision and strength to say a word in the presence of God. But when I am weak, it is the law that gives me strength; when my vision is dim, it is duty that gives me insight." For those who make morning prayer a habit, it becomes like morning exercise. Just as the body needs to move, the soul needs to be moved.

In God's House

מה טבו

How lovely are your tents, O Jacob, your dwelling places, O Israel!

As for me, O God, abounding in grace, I enter Your House. I worship with awe in Your holy Temple.

Adonai, I love this sanctuary, the dwelling place of Your glory. Humbly I worship and humbly I seek blessing from the Eternal, my Maker. מַה־טִבוּ אהָלֶיךָ, יַעֲקב, מִשִׁכִּנתֵיךָ, יִשְרָאֵל!

Psalm 5:8

Numbers 24:5

וַאֲנִי בְּרֹב חַסְדְּךָ אָבוֹא בֵיתֶךְ, אֶשְׁתַּחֲנֶה אֶל־הֵיכַל־קְּדְשְׁךָ בִּיִראַתֵּךָ:

Psalm 26:8

יְהֹנָה, אָהַבְּתִּי מְעוֹן בֵּיתֶךְ, וּמְקוֹם מִשְׁבֵּן כְּבוֹדֶךְ: וַאֲנִי אֶשְׁתַּחֲוֶה וְאֶכְרָעָה, אברכה לפִּנִי־יִהוַה עשִׁי:

Hinei Mah Tov! Behold how good and how pleasant it is when kinfolk sit together as one. (Psalm 133:1) I offer my prayer to You, Adonai, at this time of favour.
O God, in Your gracious love, answer me with the truth of Your deliverance.

For Torah Study

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has sanctified us with mitzvot, and has commanded us to engage in words of Torah.

Adonai our God, make the words of Your Torah sweet in our mouths, and in the mouths of Your People Israel, so that we and our children shall come to know Your name and study Torah for its own sake.

Praised are You, Adonai, Teacher of Torah to Your People Israel.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has chosen us from all peoples by giving us Your Torah. Praised are You, Adonai, Giver of Torah.

וַאֲנִי, תְפִּלָתִי־לְךָ, יְהנָה, עת רָצוֹן; אֱלֹהִים, בְּרְב-חַסְדֶּךְ, עַנֵנִי בֵּאֵמֵת יִשִׁעֵך:

לעסוק בדברי תורה

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֶלהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִּדְשְׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיוּ וְצִנָּנוּ לַעֲסוֹק בְּדִבְרֵי תוֹרָה.

וְהַעֲרֶב נָא, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֶת דִּבְרֵי תוֹרָתְךָ בְּפִינוּ, וּבְפִּי עַמְּךָ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְנִהְיֶה אֲנַחְנוּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, כָּלָנוּ יוֹדְעֵי שְׁמֶךְ וְלוֹמְדֵי תוֹרָתֶךְ, לִשְׁמָה בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמְלַמֵּד תּוֹרָה לְעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בָּחַר בָּנוּ מִכְּל הָעַמִּים, וְנָתַן לְנוּ אֶת תּוֹרָתוֹ. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה. Psalm 69:14

Yehoshua ben Perachiah says: "Get yourself a teacher and acquire for yourself a study partner." (Pirkei Avot 1:6)

Honey and milk shall be under your tongue.
(Song of Songs 4:11)

Priestly Benediction

May God bless you and protect you. *May it be God's will!*

May God's Presence shine upon you and be gracious to you. *May it be God's will!*

May God's favour turn to you and grant you peace.

May it be God's will!

Obligations Without Measure

These are the obligations without measure, whose reward, too, is without measure, in this world and in the World to Come:

To honour father and mother, to act responsibly—one to the other, to hasten to the house of study both morning and evening,

ברכת כהנים

יְבַרֶּכְרָ יְהֹנָה וְיִשְׁמְנֶרֶ: בֵּן יְהִי רָצוֹן.

יָאֵר יְהֹוָה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךְ וִיחֶנֶּךְ: בּן יִהִי רָצוֹן.

> יִשָּׂא יְהֹנָה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךְ וְיָשֵׂם לְךָ שָׁלוֹם: בָּן יִהִי רַצוֹן.

Numbers 6:24-26

Rabban Gamliel, the son of Rabbi Yehudah HaNasi, taught: "Make God's will your will, so that God will make your will God's will." (Pirkei Avot 2:4)

אלו דברים

אֵלּוּ דְבָּרִים שָׁאֵין לָהֶם שִׁעוּר, שָׁאָדָם אוֹכֵל פֵּרוֹתֵיהֶם בָּעוֹלָם הַזֶּה וְהַקֶּרֶן קַיֶּמֶת לוֹ לַעוֹלָם הַבָּא, וְאֵלּוּ הַן:

> פָבּוּד אָב וָאֵם, וּגְמִילוּת חֲסָדִים, וְהַשְׁכָּמַת בֵּית הַמִּדְרָשׁ שַׁחֵרִית וְעַרְבִית,

Mishnah Pe'ah 1:1; Babylonian Talmud, Shabbat 127a to welcome the stranger,
to visit the sick,
to rejoice with bride and groom,
to accompany the dead to the grave,
to pray with sincerity,
to make peace between one and
another;
but the study of Torah rivals them all.

ְּהַכְנָסַת אוֹרְחִים, וּבִקּוּר חוֹלִים, וְהַכְנָסַת כַּלָּה, וּלְנָיַת הַמֵּת, וְעִיּוּן תְּפִלָּה, וַהַבָּאַת שָׁלוֹם בֵּין אָדָם לַחֲבֵרוּ; וְתַלִּמוּד תּוֹרָה בִּנֵגֵד כִּלַּם. Shimon ben Rabban Gamliel says: "It is not what one says, but rather what one does, that makes all the difference in the world." (Pirkei Avot 1:17)

For the Soul

My God, the soul You have given me is pure! You created and formed it. You breathed it into me and watch over it with care. So long as my soul remains within me I shall give thanks to You, my God and God of my ancestors, Sovereign of all creation, Protector of every human spirit.

Praised are You, Adonai, in whose hand are the souls of all the living and the spirit of every human being.

אלהי נשמה

אֶלהַי, נְשָׁמָה שֶׁנָּתַתָּ בִּי טְהוֹרָה הִיא! אַתָּה בְּרָאתָה, אַתָּה יְצַרְתָּה, אַתָּה נְפַּחְתָּה בָּי, וְאַתָּה מְשַׁמְּרָה בְּקּרְבִּי, מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶיךָ, יִי אֱלהַי וִאלהֵי אֲבוֹתֵי, רִבּוֹן כָּל הַמַּעֲשִׂים, אַדוֹן כָּל הַנִּשִׁעִשִׁים,

> בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֲשֶׁר בְּיָדוֹ נֶפֶשׁ בְּל חָי, וְרְוּחַ כְּל בִשֵּׂר אִישׁ.

The main thing is purity of the soul and devotion of the heart. Better is a little that contains the heart than much that is devoid of it. (Rabbi Bachya ibn Pekuda)

Morning Blessings

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has given the rooster the instinct to distinguish day from night.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has made me a Jew.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has made me free.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has made me according to Your will.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who opens the eyes of the blind.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who clothes the naked.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who frees the captive.

ברכות השחר

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְנָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לַשֶּׂכְוִי בִּינָה לְהַבְחִין בֵּין יוֹם וּבֵין לָוְלָה.

From Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 60b: Job 38:36

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֱלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעָשֵׂנִי יִשְׂרָאֵל.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶּךְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעָשַׂנִי בֶּן/בַּת חוֹרִין.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הַעוֹלָם, שֶׁעָשֵׂנִי בִּרְצוֹנוֹ.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, פּוֹקֵחַ עוְרִים.

From Psalm 146:8

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, מַלְבִּישׁ עֲרָמִים.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם, מַתִּיר אֵסוּרִים. Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who lifts up the fallen.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who spreads out the land over the waters.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who provides for all my needs.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who makes firm our steps.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who girds Israel with strength.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who crowns Israel with glory.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who gives strength to the weary.

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who removes sleep from my eyes and slumber from my eyelids. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, זוֹקֵף כְּפוּפִים.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, רוֹקַע הָאָרֶץ על המים.

From Psalm 136:6

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְנָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעָשָׂה לִי בְּל צְרְבִּי.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, הַמֵּכִין מִצְעֲדִי גָבֶר.

From Psalm 37:23

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְנָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אוֹזֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל בִּגְבוּרָה.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֶלהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, עוֹטֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל בִּתִפָּאָרָה.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הַעוֹלֶם, הַנוֹתֵן לַיָּעֵף כִּחַ.

From Isaiah 40:29

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, הַמַּעֲבִיר שֵׁנָה מֵעֵינֵי וֹתְנוּמָה מֵעַפְעַפָּי.

Sleep is onesixtieth of death, and waking is a kind of rebirth. (Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 57b) These "Verses of Song" are praises designed to prepare the worshipper for the main service.

It is told that the most devout would wait an hour before praying in order to concentrate their thoughts on God (Mishnah B'rachot 5:1). The Tzanzer Rebbe was asked: "What do you do in order to prepare for prayer?" He replied: "I pray that I may be able to pray properly."

Praised is the One who spoke and the world came into being. Praised be God.
Praised is the Source of creation.
Praised is the One whose word is deed, whose decree is fact.
Praised is the One whose compassion covers the earth and all its creatures.
Praised is the One who rewards the reverent.
Praised is the living and eternal C

Praised is the living and eternal God, everlasting Sovereign of the Universe. Praised is the Redeemer and Rescuer. Praised is The Name.

With songs of praise we will glorify You; we will speak Your name and proclaim Your sovereignty, for You are our Ruler, the only One, the Life of the Universe.

Praised are You, Adonai, the Sovereign God who is exalted with songs of praise.

בָּרוּךְ שֶׁאָמֵר וְהָיָה הָעוֹלָם, בָּרוּךְ הוּא. בָּרוּךְ עשֶׁה בְרֵאשִׁית, בָּרוּךְ גּוֹזֵר וּמְקַיֵּם, בָּרוּךְ מְרַחֵם עַל הָאָרֶץ. בָּרוּךְ מְעַחֵם עַל הַבְּרִיוֹת, בָּרוּךְ מְשַׁלֵם שָׁכָר טוֹב בָּרוּךְ מִשְׁלֵם שָׁכָר טוֹב בָּרוּךְ פוֹדֶה וּמַצִיל, בַּרוּךְ שִׁמוֹ.

בִּשְׁבָחוֹת וּבִּזְמִירוֹת נְגַדֶּלְךָ וּנְשַׁבֵּחֲךָ וּנְפָאֶרְךָ, וְנַזְכִּיר שָׁמְךָ וְנַמְלִיכְךָ, מַלְבֵנוּ, אֶלֹהֵינוּ, יָחִיד חֵי הָעוֹלָמִים, עֵד שְׁמוֹ הַגָּדוֹל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מֶלֶךְ מְהֻלָּל בתשׁבּחוֹת. Ashrei אשרי

Happy are those who dwell in Your House; they will ever praise You. Selah! Happy is such a People; happy the People whose God is Adonai.

A Psalm of David.

I shall exalt You, my Sovereign God; I shall praise Your name forever. Every day shall I praise You; I shall extol Your name forever.

Great is the Eternal and most worthy of praise; God's greatness is unfathomable. Generation upon generation will acclaim Your deeds and tell of Your mighty acts.

I shall speak of Your radiant glory and Your wondrous works. They will speak of Your awesome might, and I shall recount Your greatness.

They will tell of Your great goodness and sing joyously of Your righteousness. Gracious and compassionate is the Eternal, slow to anger, abounding in kindness.

The Eternal is good to all; God's compassion extends to all creation. All Your works, Adonai, will thank You; Your faithful will praise You.

אַשְׁרֵי יוֹשְׁבֵי בֵיתֶךְּ עוֹד יְהַלְלִוּךְ פֶּלָה:

אַשְׁרֵי הָעָם שֶׁכָּכָה לוֹ, אַשְׁרֵי הָעָם שֵׁיִהוַה אֵלהַיו:

Psalm 144:15

Psalm 84:5

. .

תְּהַלָּה לְדָוִד:

אָרוֹמִמְךְּ, אֶלוֹהֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ, וַאֲבָרְכָה שִׁמְךָ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד: בְּבָל־יוֹם אֲבָרְכֶךְּ,

ַנאַהַלְלָה שִׁמְךָּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶר: בַּבְּל יוֹם אֲבָן בֶּן

נָּדוֹל יְהנָה וּמְהֻלָּל מְאה, וְלִגְּדֻלָּתוֹ אֵין חֵקֶר: דּוֹר לְדוֹר יְשַבַּח מַעֲשֶׂיךָ, וּגבוּרתֵיךָ יַגִּידוּ:

הַדֵר כְּבוֹד הוֹדֶךְ, וְדִבְרֵי נִפְּלְאֹתֶיךְ אָשֵׂיחָה: וֹגֶדוּז נוֹרְאֹתֶיךְ יֹאמֵרוּ, וֹגִדוּלַתָּךְ אָסַפְּרֵנַה:

> זֵכֶר רַב־טוּכְךָ יַבִּיעוּ, וְצִדְקָתְךָ יְרַנֵּנוּ: תַנּוּן וְרַחוּם יְהֹוָה,

אָרֶךְ אַפַּיִם וּגְדְל־חָסֶד:

טוֹב־יְהוָה לַכּל, וְרַחֲמָיו עַל־כְּל־מַעֲשָׂיו: יוֹדְוּךְ יְהוָה כְּל־מַעֲשֶׂיךְ, וַחַסִידֵיךָ יָבַרְכִוּכָה: Psalm 145

Rabbi Eliezer said:
"Even the person
for whom the
miracle is
performed is
unaware of the
miracle."
(Babylonian Talmud,
Niddah 31a)

Exodus 34:16

They will tell of the glory of Your dominion, and speak of Your might: to make Your power and the glorious splendour of Your sovereignty known to humankind.

Your sovereignty is an everlasting sovereignty; Your rule is for every generation. The Eternal supports all who stumble, raises up all who are bent low.

The eyes of all look to You; You give them timely sustenance. You open Your hand and satisfy all the living.

The Eternal is just in all ways, gracious in all deeds.
The Eternal is near to all who call out, to all who call out in truth.

God fulfills the will of the reverent, hears their cry and saves them. The Eternal watches over all who love God; but all the wicked, God will destroy.

Let my mouth praise Adonai; let every creature praise the Holy Name forever. We shall praise God now and forever. Halleluyah! בּבוֹד מַלְכוּתְךָּ יֹאמֵרוּ, וּגְבוּרָתְךָּ יְדַבֵּרוּ: לְהוֹדֵיעַ לִבְנֵי הָאָדָם גְבוּרֹתָיוּ, וּכִבוֹד הַדֵר מַלְכוּתוֹ:

מַלְכוּתְךָּ מַלְכוּת כָּל־עלָמִים, וּמֶמְשֵׁלְתְּךָ בְּכְל־דּוֹר וָדֹר: סוֹמֵך יְהוָה לְכָל־הַנִּפְלִים, וְזוֹמֵף לְכָל־הַכְּפוּפִים:

יווֹקף לְּכְל־הַ not to burden us with something we cannot carry.

ווֹאַתָּה נוֹתֵן־יִּרְ

We rely on God

עיני־כל אַלֶיךְ יְשַׂבֵּרוּ, וְאַתָּה נוֹתֵן־לָהֶם אֶת־אָכִלֶם בְּעִתּוֹ: פּוֹתֵחַ אֶת־יָדֶךְ, וּמַשִּׁבִּיעַ לִכַל־חֵי רַצוֹן:

צַדִּיק יְהנָה בְּכְל־דְּרָכָיוּ, וְחָסִיד בְּכְל־מִעֲשָׁיוּ: קָרוֹב יְהנָה לְכְל־קֹרְאָיוּ, לְכֹל אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאָהוּ בֵאֶמֶת:

רְצוֹן־יְרֵאָיו יַעֲשֶׂה, וְאֶת־שַׁוְעָתָם יִשְׁמֵע וְיוֹשִׁיעֵם: שׁוֹמֵר יְהוָה אֶת־כְּל־אֹהֲבָיו, וְאֵת כָּל־הָרְשָׁעִים יַשְׁמִיד:

> תְּהַלַּת יְהֹנָה יְדַבֶּר־פִּי, וִיבָרֵךְ כְּל־בָּשָׂר שֵׁם קְדְשׁוֹ לְעוֹלָם וַעֶד: וַאֲנַחְנוּ נְבָרֵךְ יָה מֵעַתָּה ועד-עוֹלַם. הַלְלוּיַה!

The greatest miracle of all is to bring into the heart of a Jew the holy influence whereby he may be enabled to pray. (Rabbi Shlomo of Karlin)

Chatzi Kaddish

חצי קדיש

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִּרְעוּתָהּ, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעְגָלָא וּבִוֹמֵן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעַלְמֵי עַלְמֵיַּא.

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה וְיִתְשַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְקוּדְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא מִן כְּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הִשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעַלְמֵא, וָאָמִרוּ: אַמָּן. Rava taught: These words of praise are one of the pillars on which the world stands. (Babylonian Talmud, Sotah 49a)

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

♥ Sh'ma and Its Blessings

שמע וברכותיה

Barechu announces a new section of the service: the Sh'ma and its blessings. The themes of the prayers which surround the Sh'ma are Creation (Yotzer Or), Revelation (Ahavah Rabbah), and Redemption (Ge'ulah). Each of these prayers refers to historical events which present evidence of God's greatness, God's love for the world, and God's love for the Jewish People, respectively. Although the creation of the universe, the revelation of Torah at Sinai, and the redemption from Egyptian slavery are singular events described in the Torah, our tradition teaches that none is yet complete; each is in the process of being fulfilled. The past provides the paradigm for the present to give way to an ever greater future.

All rise.

Call to Worship

ברכו

Praise the Eternal One who is praised.

• בַּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְּבֹרָך:

Praised be the Eternal One who is praised forever and ever!

יַבָּרוּךְ יְנָ הַמְּבֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד:

Creation

יוצר אור

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who fashions light and creates darkness, who makes peace and creates all things. With compassion God brings light to the earth and all who dwell there; with goodness God renews the work of Creation continually, day by day.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, יוֹצֵר אוֹר וּבוֹרֵא חְשֶךְ, עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם וּבוֹרֵא אֶת הַכֹּל. הַמֵּאִיר לָאָרֶץ וְלַדָּרִים עָלֶיִה בְּרַחְמִים, וּבְטוּבוֹ מְחֲדֵשׁ בְּכָל יוֹם תָּמִיד מֵעֲשֵׁה בראשית.

From Isaiah 45:7 How varied are Your works, Adonai! With wisdom have You made them all. The earth is resplendent with Your creations.

Let all praise You, Adonai our God, for the excellence of Your handiwork; and for the radiant lights You have made, let them glorify You. Selah! May You cause a new light to shine upon Zion; and let us all soon be worthy of its light.

Praised are You, Adonai, Creator of the luminaries.

מָה־רַבּוּ מַעֲשֶׂיךּ, יְהֹנָה! כָּלָם בְּחְכְמָה עָשִׂיתָ, מַלְאַה הַאָרֵץ קִנִינָרָ.

תִּתְבָּרַךְ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, עַל שֶׁבַח מַעֲשֶׂה יָדֶךְ, וְעַל מְאוֹרֵי אוֹר שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ, יְפָאֲרְוּךְ, פֶּלָה. אוֹר חָדָשׁ עַל צִיוֹן תָּאִיר וִנִזְבָּה כִלֵּנוּ מִהֵרָה לָאוֹרוֹ.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, יוֹצֵר הַמְּאוֹרוֹת.

Psalm 104:24

Creation happens to us, burns into us, changes us; we tremble and swoon, we submit. Creation—when we participate in it, we encounter the Creator, and we offer ourselves to Him, helpers and companions. (Martin Buber)

Revelation

Abounding is Your love, Adonai our God, and great is Your compassion. Avinu Malkeinu, our ancestors were secure in Your Presence and You taught them the laws of life. Be gracious now to us, and teach us.

Avinu, Av HaRachaman, have compassion upon us. Inspire us to know and understand; to listen, learn, and teach; to observe and uphold with love all the teachings of Your Torah.

אהבה רבה

אַהֲבָה רַבָּה אֲהַבְתָּנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, חֶמְלָה גְרוֹלָה וִיתֵרָה חַמֵּלְתָּ עָלֵינוּ. אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, בַּעֲבוּר אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֶׁבָּטְחוּ בְךָ, וַתְּלַמְּדֵם חֻקֵּי חַיִּים, בֵּן תְּחָנֵנוּ וּתלמדנוּ.

אָבִינוּ, הָאָב הָרַחֲמָן, הַמְרַחֵם, רַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְתֵן בְּלִבֵּנוּ לְהָבִין וּלְהַשְׂבִּיל, לִשְׁמֹעַ, לִלְמֹד וּלְלַמֵּד, לִשְׁמֹר וְלַעֲשׁוֹת וּלְקַיֵּם אֶת כְּל דִּבָרִי תַלְמוּד תּוֹרָתֵךְ בְּאַהַבָּה.

All authentic interpretations of Jewish tradition in ages to come were implied in the original revelation at Sinai. (Sifre Deuteronomy 79) Enlighten our eyes with Your Torah, that we may cling to Your mitzvot. Unite our hearts to love and revere Your name. Then shall we never be shamed, for we place our trust in You, the great, holy, and awesome One. We shall rejoice in Your saving power, for You are the Source of our help. In love, You have chosen us and drawn us near to Your great name. In love, we now declare Your Oneness.

Praised are You, Adonai, who has chosen Your People Israel with love.

יְהָאֵר עֵינֵינוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךּ, וְדַבֵּק לְאַהֲבָה וּלְיִרְאָה אֶת שְׁמֶךְ. לְאַהֲבָה וּלְיִרְאָה אֶת שְׁמֶךְ. בְשֵׁם קְדְשְׁךְ הַנָּדוֹל וְהַנּוֹרָא בְּשִׁם קְדְשְׁךְ הַנָּדוֹל וְהַנּוֹרָא בְּשִׁתְעָתֶךְ, כִּי אֵל פּוֹעֵל יְשׁוּעוֹת אֶתָּה, וּבָנוּ בָחַוְרְתָּ יְשׁוּעוֹת אֶתָּה, וּבָנוּ בָחַוְרְתָּ יְשִׁוּעוֹת לְבְּ וְלְיַחֶדְךְ בְּאַהֲבָה.

From Psalm 86:11

Revelation is the silent, imperceptible manifestation of God in history. (Herbert Loewe)

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַבּוֹחֵר בְּעַמּוֹ יִשִׂרָאֵל בְּאַהַכָּה. Hear, O Israel: the Eternal One is our God, the Eternal God is One!

Praised be God's glorious majesty forever and ever.

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהֹוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יִהוָה אֵחַד:

Deuteronomy 6:4

בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לִעוֹלַם וַעֵר.

All are seated.

You shall love the Eternal One,

your God, with all your heart, with all your being, with all your might. Set these words, which I command you this day, upon your heart. Impress them upon your children; speak of them in your home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Let them be a sign upon your hand, a symbol between your eyes. Inscribe them on the doorposts of your house, and on your gates.

יְאָהַבְּהָּ אֶת יְהֹנָה אֶלֹהֻיְּהְ בְּכְלּ-לְבָבְךְ וּבְּכְלּ-נַפְּשְׁךְ וּבְלָל-מְאַדֶּךְ: וְשִׁיּנְתְּם הַיִּיִם עַל-לְבָבֶך: וְשִׁנַּנְתְּם הַיִּיִם עַל-לְבָבֶך: וְשִׁנַּנְתְּם לְבָנָיךְ וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ לְבָנָיךְ וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ בְּיִלְ עִינֶיךְ וְבִּיִּרְ וְתִיוּ לְטִטְפָּת בְּיִן עֵינֶיךְ: וּכְתַבְתְּךָ בִּין עִינֶיךְ: וּכְתַבְתְּרָי

Deuteronomy 6:5-9

To love God truly, one must first love human beings. And if people tell you that they love God but do not love others, you will know that they are lying. (Chasidic teaching)

Deuteronomy 11:13-21

I give you this day, to love and serve Adonai your God with all your heart and soul, I will cause rain to fall on your land in season, the autumn rains and the spring rains, that you may gather in your grain, wine, and oil. And I will provide grass in your fields for your cattle, and you will eat and be satisfied. Beware lest your heart be deceived, and you turn and serve other gods and bow down to them; for then the anger of the Eternal One will blaze against you, and will shut up the skies so that there will be no rain, and the land will yield no produce, and you will quickly vanish from the good land which the Eternal One gives you. You shall place these words of Mine in your heart and soul. Let them be a sign upon your hand, a symbol between your eyes. Impress them upon your children; speak of them in your home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Inscribe them on the doorposts of your house and on your gates—that your days and the days of your children may be prolonged in the land, which the Eternal One promised to give your ancestors for as long as the sky is laid out over the earth.

If you carefully obey My mitzvot which

וְהָיָה אִם־שָׁמֹעַ תִּשְׁמְעוּ אֶל־מִצְוֹתֵי אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַנֶּה אֶתְכֶם הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְהֹיָה אֱלְבִיכֶם וּלְעֲבְדוֹ בְּכְל־ לְבַבְכֶם וּבְכְל־נַפְשְׁכֶם: וְנָתַתִּי מְטַר־ אַרְצְכֶם בְּעִתּוֹ יוֹנֶה וּמֵלְקוֹשׁ וְאָסַפְתָּ דְגָנֶךְ וְתִירשְׁךְ וְיִצְהָנֶךְ: וְנָתַתִּי עֵשֶׂב בְּשִׂרְךְ בְּבֶם וְעָצַר אֶת־הַשְּׁמִיִם וְלַא־יִהְיֶה מָטָר בְּכֶם וְעָצַר אֶת־הַשָּׁמִים וְלֹא־יִהְיֶה מָטָר וְהָאֶדָמָה לֹא תִמֵּן אֶת־יִבוּלָה וַאֲבַרְתֶּם מְהַרָה מֵעַל הָאָרֶץ הַשֹּבָה אֲשֶׁר יְהֹנָה נֹתֵן לָבֵם:

ְשַׂמְתֶּם אֶת-דְּבָרֵי אֵלֶּה עַל-לְבַבְּכֶם וְעַל-נַפְשְׁכֶם וּקְשַׁרְתֶּם אֹתָם לְאוֹת עַל-יֶדְכֶם וְהָיוּ לְטוֹטָפֹת בֵּין עֵינֵיכֶם: וְלִמַּדְתֶּם אֹתָם וּבְלֶכְתְּךָ בַדֶּרֶךְ וּבְשְׁכְבְּךָ וּבְלוּמֵךְ: וּכְתַבְתָּם עַל-מְזוּזוֹת בֵּיתֶךְ וּבִשְׁעָרֵיךְ: לְמַעַן יִרְבּוּ יְמִיכֶם וִימֵי בְנֵיכֶם עַל הָאָדָמָה אֲשֶׁר נִשְׁבַּע יְהֹוָה לַאֲבֹתֵיכֶם לָתֵת לָהֶם כִּימֵי הַשָּׁמִים על-הארץ: Whatever may be your lot in life, may you be neither dazzled by abundance nor frightened by want, for the goods of the earth are not your goods. (Rabbi Samson Raphael Hirsch) The Eternal One spoke to Moses, saying: "Speak to the children of Israel and instruct them to make for themselves tzitzit on the corners of their garments throughout their generations, and to include in the tzitzit on each corner a thread of blue. You shall have the tzitzit, so that when you look upon it you will remember to do all the mitzvot of the Eternal One and you will not follow the desires of your heart and eyes which lead you astray."

Remember to do all My mitzvot, so shall you consecrate yourselves to your God. I am the Eternal, your God, who led you out of Egypt to be your God; I, Adonai, am your God.

ַנְיֹאמֶר יְהֹוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵּאמְר: דַּבֵּּר אֶל־ בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמַרְתָּ אֲלֵהֶׁם וְעָשׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצֶת עַל־בִּנְפֵי בִּגְדִיהֶם לְדֹרֹתֻם וְנָתְנָוּ עַל־צִיצְת הַכָּנֶף פְּתִיל תְּכֵלֶת: וְהָיָה לֶכֶם לְצִיצִת וּרְאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ וּזְכַרְתֶּם אֶת־ בְּל־מִצְוֹת יְהֹוָה וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֹתֵם וְלֹא תָתוֹוּוּ אַחֲרֵי לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחֲרֵי עֵינֵיכֶּם אַשֶּׁר־אַתָּם זֹנִים אָחֲרִיהֵם:

Numbers 15:37-39

לְמַעַן תִּזְכְּלוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֶת־ כְּל־מִצְוֹתָי וִהְיִיתֶם קְדשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְהוָה אֱלְהֵיכֶם אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרַים לִהְיִוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים אֲנִי יְהוָה אֱלְהֵיכֶם:

Numbers 15:40-41 True and enduring, beloved and precious, awesome and adorned, good and beautiful is this eternal truth: the God of the Universe is our Sovereign, the Rock of Jacob our Protecting Shield!

From generation to generation, O God, You endure and Your name endures. Your throne is upright, Your faithfulness everlasting. Steadfast and precious, Your words are resplendent with life and sustaining power; they stand the test of time.

Adonai, You redeemed us from Egypt and set us free from the house of bondage. In turn, Your cherished ones offered songs of praise and melodies of thanks to You, the Sovereign, living God.

High and exalted, mighty and awesome, You humble the proud and raise the lowly. You free the captive and redeem the oppressed. You answer the moment we cry out.

אֱמֶת וְיַצִּיב, וְאָהוּב וְחָבִיב, וְנוֹרָא וְאַדִּיר, וְטוֹב וְיָפֶה הַדְּבָר הַזֶּה עָלֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. אֱמֶת, אֱלֹהֵי עוֹלָם מַלְבֵּנוּ, צוּר יַעֲקֹב, מגן ישׁענוּ.

לְדֹר וָדֹר הוּא קַנְּם, וּשְׁמוֹ קַנְּם, וְכִסְאוֹ נָכוֹן, וּמַלְכוּתוֹ וֶאֶמוּנָתוֹ לָעַד קַנְּמֶת. וּדְבָרָיו חָיִים וְקַנְּמִים, נֶאֱמָנִים וְנֶחֱמָדִים, לַעַד וּלִעוֹלִמֵי עוֹלַמִים.

מִמִּצְרֵיִם גְּאַלְתָּנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ,
וּמִבֵּית עֲבָדִים פְּדִיתָנוּ. עַל זֹאת
שִׁבְּחוּ אֲהוּבִים וְרוֹמְמוּ אֵל,
וְנָתְנוּ יְדִידִים זְמִירוֹת, שִׁירוֹת
וְתִשְׁבָּחוֹת, בְּרָכוֹת וְהוֹדָאוֹת
למלך, אל חי וקים.

רֶם וְנִשָּׂא, גָּדוֹל וְנוֹרָא, מַשְׁפִּיל גַּאִים, וּמַגְבֵּיהַ שְׁפָּלִים, מוֹצִיא אֲסִירִים, וּפוֹדֶה עֲנָוִים, וְעוֹזֵר דַּלִּים, וְעוֹנֶה לְעַמוֹ בְּעֵת שוּעם אליו. Mishnah Tamid 5:1; Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 13a and P'sachim 116b

From Psalm 93:2

We are God's stake in human history. (Rabbi Abraham Joshua Heschel) Praises to God Most High, who is praised and is praiseworthy! Moses, Miriam, and the Children of Israel answered You with this song of rejoicing:

"Who is like You, Adonai, among the gods? Who is like You, majestic in holiness, awesome in praise, doing wonders?"

The redeemed sang a new song to Your name at the shore of the sea; in unison they gave thanks and proclaimed Your sovereignty, saying:

"The Eternal will reign forever and ever!"

Rock of Israel, come to Israel's help. Fulfill Your promise to redeem Judah and Israel. The name of our Redeemer is Adonai Tz'va'ot, the Holy One of Israel. *Praised are You, Adonai, who redeemed Israel.*

תְּהַלּוֹת לְאֵל עֶלְיוֹן, בָּרוּךְ הוּא וּמְבֹרָךְ. מֹשֶה, מִרְיָם, וּבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל לְךָ עָנוּ שִׁירָה בְּשִׂמְחָה רַבָּה וְאָמְרוּ כֻלְם: בְּשִׂמְחָה רַבָּה וְאָמְרוּ כֻלְם:

מִי־כָּמְכָה בָּאֵלִם, יְהוָה? מִי כָּמְכָה, נֶאְדָר בַּקְּדֶשׁ, נוֹרַא תִהָּלֹת, עשה בֵּלָא?

Exodus 15:11

שִׁירָה חֲדָשָׁה שִׁבְּחוּ גְאוּלִים לְשִׁמְךָ עַל שְׂפַת הַיָּם; יַחֲד כָּלָם הוֹדוּ וְהִמְלִיכוּ וְאָמְרוּ:

יְהוָה יִמְלֹךְ לְעֹלֶם וָעֶד!

Exodus 15:18

צוּר יִשְׂרָאֵל, קוּמָה בְּעֶזְרַת יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּפְּדֵה כִּנְאָמֶךְ יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל. גּאֲלֵנוּ יְהֹוָה צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ, קְדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיֵּ, גַּאַל יִשִׂרָאֵל.

Isaiah 47:4

יתפילה T'fillah

Most of the prayers leading to this section speak *about* God. By contrast, this liturgical rubric, also known as the *Amidah*, allows us to address God directly. Such a daunting opportunity requires the focus described by our Sages, who taught: "One should not rise to say the Prayer (the *Amidah*) while immersed in sorrow, or idleness, or laughter, or chatter, or frivolity, or idle talk, but only in the spirit of *simchah shel mitzvah*, rejoicing in the opportunity to fulfill a mitzvah" (Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 31a).

All rise.

Adonai, open my lips, so my mouth may declare Your praise.

אֲדֹנָי, שְׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח, וֹפִי יַגִּיד תִּהְלַתֵּך:

אבות

Psalm 51:17

Ancestors

Praised are You, Adonai our God, and God of our ancestors:
God of Abraham, God of Isaac,
God of Jacob, God of Sarah,
God of Rebekah, God of Rachel,
and God of Leah; great, mighty, and
awesome God, God Most High.
You bestow loyal kindness upon all
and You create all. You remember
the loyalty of our ancestors, and
lovingly bring redemption to their
children's children for the sake of
Your name.

י בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָׂרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַגָּרוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן. אַל עֶלְיוֹן. וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְבֵי אֲבוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גָאָלַה לִבְנִי

Excerpts from
Exodus 3:15,
Deuteronomy
10:17,
Nehemiah
9:32,
Genesis 14:19,
Leviticus
26:42,
Genesis 15:1

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Remember us for life, O Sovereign who desires life, and inscribe us in the Book of Life, for Your sake, O God of Life. זָכְרֵנוּ לְחַיִּים, מֶלֶךְ חָפֵץ בַּחַיִּים, וְכְתְבֵנוּ בְּסֵפֶר הַחַיִּים, לְמַעַנְךְ אֵלֹהִים חַיִּים.

בניהם למען שמו, באהבה.

Sovereign Helper, Saviour, and Shield! Praised are You, Adonai, who shields Abraham and attends to Sarah. מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגַן. יַ בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וּפּוֹקֵד שָׂרָה.

God's Power

גבורות

Eternal is Your might, Adonai. You extend life after death. Great is Your power to save. אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם, אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשֵׁיעַ.

From Simchat Torah until Pesach include:

You cause the wind to blow and the rain to fall.

מַשִּׁיב הָרִוּחַ וּמוֹרִיד הַגָּשֶׁם.

From Psalm 147:18

From Pesach until Sh'mini Atzeret include:

You cause the dew to descend.

מוֹרִיד הַטַּל.

With loyal kindness You sustain the living; with great compassion You extend life to the dead. You support the fallen and heal the sick; You free the captive and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, Mighty One? Who can compare to You, Sovereign of life and death, Source of salvation?

מְכַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶטֶד,
מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים בְּחֲמִים רַבִּים.
סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים,
וֹמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם
מִי כָמְוֹךְ, בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת,
וּמִי דְּוֹמֶה לָּךְ, מֶלֶךְ מֵמִית וֹמִחַיֵּה וּמַצִמִים יִשׁוּעָה?

From Psalms 145:14, 146:7–8, Daniel 12:2, I Samuel 2:6

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Who is like You, Av HaRachamim, who compassionately remembers Your creations for life?

מִי כָמִוֹךְ, אַב הָרַחֲמִים, זוֹבֵר יְצוּרָיו לְחַיִּים בְּרַחֲמִים?

You are faithful in extending life after death.

Praised are You,

וְנֶאֱמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת מֵתִים. בַּרוּך אַתַּה יָיַ, מִחַיֵּה הַמֵּתִים.

Adonai, who extends life after death.

God's Holiness

We sanctify Your name on earth, even as all things, to the high heavens, declare Your holiness; as it is written by Your prophet: "One called out to another and proclaimed:

'Holy, holy, holy is Adonai Tz'va'ot, the fullness of all the earth is God's glory."

Those facing them declare: "Praised!" "Praised be God's glory from God's place."

And in Your holy words it is written: "The Eternal will reign forever; Your God, O Zion, from generation to generation. Halleluyah!"

From generation to generation we will declare Your greatness, and through all eternity we will proclaim the sanctity of Your holiness. Your praise, our God, will never be taken from our mouths; for God and Sovereign, great and holy are You. *Praised are You, Adonai, the holy God.

נְקַדֵּשׁ אֶת שִׁמְךָ בָּעוֹלָם, כְּשֵׁם שֶׁמַּקְדִּישִׁים אוֹתוֹ בִּשְׁמֵי מָרוֹם, כַּכָּתוּב עַל יַד נְבִיאֶךָ:

וְקָרָא זֶה אֶל זֶה וְאָמַר: ⁴קָרוֹשׁ ⁴קָרוֹשׁ ⁴קָרוֹשׁ יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת, מְלֹא כְל־הָאָרֶץ ברוֹדוֹ

לְעֻמָּתָם בָּרוּךְ יֹאמֵרוּ: בּרוּךְ בְּבוֹד־יְהוָה מִמְּקוֹמוֹ. בּבּkiel 3:12 ♣

וּבְדבְרֵי קְדְשְׁךְ כָּתוּב לֵאמר: ^יִמְלֹךְ יְהֹוָה לְעוֹלֶם, אֱלֹהַיִךְ, צִיּוֹן, לְדֹר וָדֹר, הַלְלוּיָה!

Psalm 146:10

Isaiah 6:3

לְדוֹר וָדוֹר וַגִּיד גְּדְלֶךְ, וּלְנֵצַח נְצָחִים קְדָשָׁתְךָ מַפִּינוּ לֹא יָמוּשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ גָּדוֹל וָלֶדוֹשׁ אָתָה. יַבָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיַ, הַאָל הַקָּדוֹשׁ. *בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיַ, הַאָל הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

Praised are You, Adonai, the holy Sovereign.

ַבָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְנָ, הַמֶּלֶךְ הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

Understanding

You favour humankind with knowledge and teach mortals understanding. Favour us with a measure of Your knowledge, understanding, and insight. Praised are You, Adonai, gracious Giver of knowledge.

בינה

אַתָּה חוֹנֵן לְאָדָם דֵּעַת, וּמְלַמֵּד לֶאֲנוֹשׁ בִּינָה. חְנֵּנִוּ מֵאִתְּךָ דֵּעָה, בִּינָה, וְהַשְּׁכֵּל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, חוֹנֵן הַדָּעַת.

A wise person's question is half the answer. (Solomon ibn Gabirol)

Repentance

Cause us to return, Avinu, to Your Torah; draw us near, our Sovereign, to Your service; and lead us in wholehearted repentance back to You.

Praised are You, Adonai, who desires repentance.

תשובה

הַשִּׁיבֵנִּוּ אָבִינוּ לְתוֹרֶתֶךְ וְקַרְבֵנִוּ מַלְבֵּנִוּ לַעֲבוֹדָתֶךְ, לְפָנֵיךָ. לְפָנֵיךָ.

בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יָנַ, הַרוֹצֵה

Is it My desire that a wicked person shall die? No, says the Eternal God. It is rather that he shall turn back from his ways and live. (Ezekiel 18:23)

Forgiveness

Forgive us, Avinu, for we have sinned; pardon us, our Sovereign, for we have transgressed, for You are the One who pardons and forgives.

Praised are You, Adonai, who graciously extends forgiveness.

סליחה

בתשובה.

סְלַח לָנִוּ, אָבִיְנוּ, כִּי חָטָאנוּ, מְחַל לָנִוּ, מַלְבֵּנְוּ, כִּי פָשָׁעְנוּ, כִּי מוֹחֵל וְסוֹלֵחֵ אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, חַנוּוֹן הַמַּרִבֵּה לִסְלוֹחַ.

Redemption

Look upon our affliction and defend our cause; redeem us speedily for the sake of Your name, for You are a mighty Redeemer. *Praised are You, Adonai, Redeemer of Israel.*

רְאֵה בְעְנְיֵנָוּ, וְרִיבָה רִיבֵּנְוּ, וּגְאָלֵנִוּ מְהֵרָה לְמַעֵן שְׁמֶךְ, כִּי גּוֹאֵל חָזָק אָתָה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, גּוֹאֵל יִשְׂרָאֵל. Forgetfulness leads to exile, while remembering is the secret of redemption. (The Baal Shem Tov)

Healing

Heal us, Adonai, and we will be healed. Save us, and we will be saved; for You are our Praise, the One who grants complete healing for all our afflictions.

רפואה

רְפָּאֵנִוּ יְיָ, וְנֵרָפֵּא, הוֹשִׁיעֵנְוּ וְנִנְשֵׁעֶה, כִּי תְהִלֶּתֵנְוּ אָתָּה, וְהַעֲלֵה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה לְכַל מַכּוֹתֵינוּ.

One may offer a personal prayer for a loved one in need of healing.

May it be Your will, Adonai, my God and God of my ancestors, that You quickly send a complete healing from heaven, healing for the soul, and healing for the body, for the ailing, ______, son/daughter of ______, together with the ailing of Israel.

יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֶיךְ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵי וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתַי, שֶׁתִּשְׁלַח מְהֵרָה רְפּוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה מִן הַשָּׁמַיִם, רְפּוּאַת הַנֶּפֶשׁ וּרְפוּאַת הַגּוּף לַחוֹלֶה/לַחוֹלָה, בּתוֹךְ שׁאַר חוֹלִי ישׂרָאל.

For You are a Sovereign God, a faithful Healer, the compassionate One. Praised are You, Adonai, Healer of the sick among Your People Israel. כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ רוֹפֵא נָאֶמָן וְרַחֲמָן אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, רוֹפֵא חוֹלֵי עַמוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Abundance

ברכת השנים

Bless us, Adonai, our God; let this vear and all the varieties of its produce be for goodness; and bestow blessing upon the face of the earth. Satisfy us with Your bounty and bless our year as the good years. Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses the years.

בַרַר עַלֵינוּ, ייַ אַלהינוּ, אָת הַשַּׁנַה הַוֹאת וְאֵת כל מיני תבואתה לטובה. וָתֶן בְּרַכַה עַל פָּנֵי הַאַדַמַה, ושבענו מטובר, וברך שַׁנַתֵנוּ כַּשַּׁנִים הַטּוֹבוֹת. בַרוּךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, מְבַרֶךְ הַשְׁנִים.

Freedom

חרות

Sound a great shofar for our freedom. Raise up a banner to gather our exiles, and gather us together from the four corners of the earth.

Praised are You, Adonai, who gathers the dispersed of Your People Israel.

תקע בשופר גדול לחרותנו, ושא נס לקבץ גַליותינוּ, וַקַבְּצֵנוּ יַחַד מֵאַרְבַּע כנפות הארץ. בַרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַ, מִקַבֵּץ נדחי עמו ישראל.

Believe me, the drug of freedom is universally potent. (Natan Sharansky)

Justice

Restore the justice sought by our judges and our counsellors as at the beginning. Remove from us sorrow and sighing, and may You alone reign over us, Adonai, with kindness and compassion. Make us righteous with justice.

Praised are You, Adonai, *Sovereign, Lover of righteousness and justice.

צדקה ומשפט

השיבה שופטינו כבראשונה, ויועצינו כבתחלה, והסר ממנו יַגון וַאַנַחַה, וּמְלוֹרְ עַלֵינוּ אַתָּה יִיָ לְבַדְּךָ בְּחֵמֵר וּבְרַחַמִים, וִצַדְקֵנוּ בַּמִּשִׁפַּט. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִנַ, יּמֵלֵךְ אוֹהֵב צדקה ומשפט.

Justice, justice shall you pursue. (Deuteronomy 16:20)

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

The Sovereign who is Justice.

הַמֵּלֵךְ הַמִּשְׁפַּט.

Against Enemies

For slanderers let there be no hope, and may all wickedness perish instantly; may all Your enemies be swiftly cut off, and may You quickly uproot, crush, rout, and subdue the insolent speedily in our days.

Praised are You, Adonai, who breaks enemies and subdues the insolent.

The Righteous

Over the righteous, over the pious, over the elders of Your People, the House of Israel, over the remnant of their scholars, over the true converts, and over us may Your mercy well up, Adonai, our God. Grant bountiful reward to all who truly trust in Your name and place our lot among them forever. May we not be put to shame, for in You have we put our trust. Praised are You, Adonai, Support and Trust of the righteous.

למלשינים

וְלַמַּלְשִׁינִים אַל הְּהִי תִקְנָה, וְכָל הָרִשְׁעָה כְּרָגֵע תֹאבֵה וְכָל איְבֶיךְ מְהֵרָה יִפָּרֵתוּ, וּתְשַׁבֵּר, וּתְמַגֵּר, וְתַכְנִיעַ בִּמְהַרָה בְיָמֵינוּ. בִּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, שׁוֹבֵר אֹיְבִים וּמַבְנִיעַ זָדִים.

Hate evil and love goodness, and establish justice in the gate. (Amos 5:15)

צדיקים

עַל הַצַּדִּיקִים, וְעַל הַחֲסִידִים,
וְעַל זִקְנֵי עַמְּךָ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל,
וְעַל פְּלֵיטַת סוֹפְרֵיהֶם, וְעַל גֵּרִי
הַצֶּדֶק, וְעָלֵינוּ יֶהֶמוּ רַחֲמֶיךָ,
וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְתֵן שָׂכָר טוֹב לְכָל
הַבּוֹטְחִים בְּשִׁמְךָ בָּאֲמֶת.
וְשִׁים חֻלְקֵנוּ עִפָּהֶם לְעוֹלָם,
וְלֹא נֵבוֹשׁ, כִּי בְךָ בָּטָחְנוּ.
וְלֹא נֵבוֹשׁ, כִּי בְךָ בָּטָחְנוּ.
בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מִשְׁעָן וּמִבְטָח
לצדיקים.

Even if it seems inadequate in your eyes, none of the good you do is ever lost. (Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav)

For Jerusalem

To Jerusalem, Your city, turn in compassion, and dwell therein as You have promised. Rebuild it soon in our days as an eternal edifice. *Praised are You, Adonai, Builder of Jerusalem.*

Deliverance

Cause the sprout of deliverance to spring up soon. Let the light of deliverance shine forth according to Your word, for we hope for Your deliverance all the day.

Praised are You, Adonai, who causes the light of deliverance to break through.

Hear Our Prayer

Hear our voice, Adonai, our God, have pity and compassion upon us, and accept our prayer with mercy and favour, because You are God who hears prayers and supplication. Our Sovereign, do not turn us away empty, for You listen compassionately for the prayer of Your People Israel. *Praised are You, Adonai, who listens to prayer.*

שלום ירושלים

וְלִירוּשָׁלַיִם עִירְךָ בְּרַחֲמִים תָּשׁוּב, וְתִשְׁכּוֹן בְּתוֹכָה כַּאֲשֶׁר דִּבַּרְתָּ, וּבְנֵה אוֹתָה בְּלָרוֹב בְּיָמֵינוּ בִּנְיַן עוֹלָם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, בּוֹנֵה יְרוּשָׁלָיִם.

One who stands at prayer, outside of the land of Israel, should direct one's heart toward Jerusalem.
(Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 30a)

קרן ישועה

אֶת צֶמֵח הַיְּשׁוּעָה מְהֵרָה תַצְמִיחַ, וְקֶרֶן יְשׁוּעָה לִּישׁוּעָתְךָ קִוִּינוּ כְּל הַיּוֹם. בָּרוּךָ אַתָּה יְיָ, מַצְמִיחַ בָּרוּךָ אַתָּה יְיָ, מַצְמִיחַ

שמע קולנו

שְׁמַע קּוֹלֵנוּ, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, חוּס וְרַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְקַבֵּל בְּרַחֲמִים וּבְרָצוֹן אֶת הְפִּלְּתֵנוּ, כִּי אֵל שׁוֹמֵע הְפִלּוֹת וְתַחֲנוּנִים אָתָּה. וּמִלְפָנֶיךָ, מַלְכֵּנוּ, רֵיקָם אַל הְשִׁיבֵנוּ. כִּי אַתָּה שׁוֹמֵע הְפִּלַת עַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, שׁוֹמֵע הִפִּלָה.

Our prayers are answered not when we are given what we ask, but when we rise to the challenge to be what we can be.
(Rabbi Morris Adler)

עבודה Worship

Be gracious, Adonai our God, to Your People Israel, and receive our prayers with love. May our worship always be acceptable to You.

Draw near to all who seek You; turn to all who serve You; grace us with the presence of Your spirit. רְצֵה, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹרַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךְ.

Mishnah Rosh HaShanah 4:5, Mishnah Tamid 5:1

אַל קָרוֹב לְכָל קֹרְאָיוּ, פְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָדֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּ; שְׁפּוֹךְ רוּחַךְ עַלֵינוּ.

On Rosh Chodesh, Chol HaMo'eid, and Yom HaAtzma'ut include:

Our God and God of our ancestors, be especially mindful of us and all Your People, the House of Israel, for well-being and favour, for kindness and compassion, for life and for peace on this

- day of the New Month.
- Festival of Pesach.
- Festival of Sukkot.
- day of Israel's Independence.

Adonai our God, this day remember us for well-being. *Amen*. This day acknowledge us with blessing. *Amen*.

This day help us to a fuller life. *Amen*.

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, יַעֲלֶה וְיָבֹא וְיִנְבֵר זִכְרוֹנֵנוּ וְזִכְרוֹן כָל עַמְך בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל לְפָנֶיךְ, לְטוֹבָה, לְחֵן וּלְחֶטֶר וּלרחמים, לחיים וּלשׁלוֹם בּיוֹם

- ראש הַחַרֵשׁ הַוָה.
 - תג הַמַּצוֹת הַזֵּה. חַג
 - חַג הַסְּכּוֹת הַזֵּה.
- .חַג הָעַצְמָאוּת הַזֶּה —

זְכְרֵנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בּוֹ לְטוֹבָה. אָמֵן.

וּפְּקְדֵנוּ בוֹ לִבְרָכָה. אָמֵן.

וְהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ בוֹ לְחַיִים. אָמֵן.

And may our eyes behold Your compassionate return to Zion. *Praised are You, Adonai, who restores Your Divine Presence to Zion.*

ְּוֶתֶחֶזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְרֶ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן. Gratitude

We gratefully acknowledge that You are Adonai our God, the God of our People for all time. You are the Rock of our life, the Power that shields us in every age. We thank You and sing Your praises: for our lives, which are in Your hand; for our souls, which are in Your keeping; for the signs of Your presence we encounter every day; and for Your wondrous gifts at all times, morning, noon, and night. You are Goodness; Your mercies never end. You are Compassion; Your love has never failed. You have always been our Hope.

 מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לֶךְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי
 אֲבוֹתִינוּ לְעוֹלָם וְעֶד.
 אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וְדוֹר.
 עַל תַּיֵּינוּ הַמְּסוּרִים בְּיָבֶךְ,
 וְעַל נִשְּמוֹתִינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לֶךְ,
 וְעַל נִפְּלְאוֹתֵיךְ וְטוֹבוֹתֵיךְ
 שְבְּכְל עַת, עֶנֶב וְבִּקֶּר וְצְהֲרָיִם.
 שֶׁבְּכְל עַת, עֶנֶב וְבִּקֶּר וְצְהֲרָיִם.
 שַׁבְּכְל עַת, שֶׁרֶב וְבִּקֶּר וְצְהֲרָיִם.
 הַמוֹב, כִּי לֹא תַמִּוּ חֲסָבֶיךְ.
 הַמְוֹלֵם קּוִינוּ לֹךְ.
 מעוֹלם קוּינוּ לֹךְ.

From Psalm 79:13

From Lamentations 3:22

On Chanukah include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Matityahu the Hasmonean and his sons, a tyrant arose against our ancestors, determined to make them forget Your Torah, and to turn them away from doing Your will. But with great compassion, You stood by them in their time of trouble.

You defended their cause; You judged their case and avenged them.

עַל הַנִּסִּים, וְעַל הַפָּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בַּיָמִים הָהֵם בַּזְמַן הַזֶּה.

בִּימֵי מַתִּתְיָהוּ בֶּן יוֹחָנָן כֹּהֵן גָּרוֹל, חַשְׁמוֹנֵאי וּבָנָיו, כְּשֶׁעָמְדָה מַלְכוּת יָוָן הָּרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶךְ, וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻמֵּי רְצוֹנֶךְ, וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים עָמַרְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צָרָתָם.

רֵבְתָּ אֶת רִיבָם, דֵּנְתָּ אֶת דִּינָם, נָקַמְתָּ הַבְּתָּ אֶת נִקְמָתָם.

On Chanukah continue:

Through the power of Your spirit, the weak defeated the strong, the few prevailed over the many, and the righteous were triumphant. Then Your children returned to Your House, entered the Holy of Holies, purified Your sanctuary, and kindled the lights in its courtyards. They dedicated these eight days of Chanukah to give thanks and to praise Your great name.

מָסֵרְתָּ גִּבּוֹרִים בְּיֵד חַלְּשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיֵד מְעַטִּים, וּטְמֵאִים בְּיֵד טְהוֹרִים, וּרְשָׁעִים בְּיֵד צִדִּיקִים, וְזֵדִים בְּיֵד וְלְשָׁעִים בְּיֵד צַדִּיקִם, וְזֵדִים בְּיֵד וְלָבוֹש בְּעוֹלָמֶך, וּלְדְ עְשִׂיתָ שֵׁם גָּרוֹל וְאַחַר בֵּן בָּאוּ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר בִּיתֶךְ, וְאַחַר בֵּן בָּאוּ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר בִּיתֶךְ, וְהַדְּלֵיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קְדְשֶׁךְ, וְלֶבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת יְמֵי חַנֻּבָּה אֵלוּ לְהוֹדוֹת וּלְהַלֵּל לִשְׁמִךְ הַגַּּדוֹל.

On Purim include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Mordechai and Esther, in the capital city of Shushan, the wicked Haman rose up, plotting the destruction of all the Jews. He planned to annihilate them—young and old, women and children—in a single day, the thirteenth of Adar, and to plunder their possessions as well.

But You, in Your great compassion, thwarted his plan and frustrated his scheme. עַל הַנָּסִּים, וְעַל הַפְּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בַּיָמִים הַהֵּם בַּזִּמֵן הַזָּה.

בִּימֵי מְרְדְּכֵי וְאֶסְתֵּר בְּשׁוּשֵׁן הַבִּירָה, כְּשֶׁעָמַר עֲלֵיהֶם הָמָן הָרָשָׁע, בְּקֵשׁ לְהַשְׁמִיר, לַהֲרֹג, וּלְאַבֵּר אֶת כְּל הַיְהוּדִים, מִנַּעַר וְעַד זָקָן, טַף וְנָשִׁים, בְּיוֹם אֶחָר, בִּשְׁלוֹשָׁה עָשָׂר לְחִׁדֶשׁ שְׁנִים עָשָׂר, הוּא חֹדֶשׁ אֲדָר, וּשׁללם לבוֹז.

וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים הַפַּרְתָּ אֶת עֲצָתוֹ, וְקִלְקַלְתָּ אֶת מַחֲשֵׁבְתּוֹ. For the Jews there was light, happiness, joy, and honour (Esther 8:16). So may it be for us! (Havdalah liturgy) For all this, O Sovereign God, let Your name be forever praised and exalted.

וְעַל כָּלָם יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁמְךָ, מַלְבֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶר.

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Inscribe all the children of Your covenant for good life.

וּכְתֹב לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים כָּל בְּנֵי בְרִיתֶךָ.

O God, our Redeemer and Helper, let all who live gratefully acknowledge You and praise Your name in truth. Selah! Praised are You, Adonai, whose name is Goodness. We give You thanks and praise.

וְכֹל הַחַיִּים יוֹדְוּךְ שֶּלָה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֶת שִׁמְךְ בָּאֲמֶת, הָאֵל יְשׁוּעָתֵנוּ וְעֶזְרָתֵנוּ סֶלָה. • בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַטּוֹב שִׁמְךְ וּלְךָ נָאֶה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Peace

Peace

Grant us peace, Your most precious gift, O Eternal Source of peace, and give us the will to proclaim its message to all the peoples of the earth. Bless our country, that it may ever be a stronghold of peace, and its advocate among the nations. May contentment reign within its borders, health and happiness within its homes. Strengthen the bonds of friendship among the inhabitants of all lands, and may the love of Your name hallow every home and every heart.

*Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses Your People Israel with peace.

ברכת שלום

שִׁים שָׁלוֹם, טוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה, חֵן נָחֶטֶד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךְ. בְּרְכֵנוּ אָבִינוּ, כָּלָנוּ בְּאֶחָד, בְּתְתָּ לָנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת וֹבְרָכָה, וְרַחֲמִים, וְחַיִּים, וְשָׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ וְשָׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ וְשָׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעִינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ וְשָׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעִינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ

Nation shall not lift up sword against nation. Never again shall they train for war. (Isaiah 2:4)

*בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמְּבָרֵךְ אֶת עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשָׁלוֹם.

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

In the Book of Life, Blessing, Peace, and Prosperity may we and all Your People, the House of Israel, be remembered and inscribed for good life and peace.

Praised are You, Adonai, Maker of Peace.

בְּטֵפֶּר חַיִּים בְּרָכָה וְשָׁלוֹם וּפַרְנָסָה טוֹבָה נִזָּכֵר וְנִכָּתֵב לְפָנֶיךְ, אֲנַחְנוּ וְכָל עַמְּךְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים וּלְשָׁלוֹם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָּ, עוֹשֵׂה הַשָּׁלוֹם.

Private Meditation

My God, keep my tongue from evil and my lips from deceit. Help me to keep silent in the face of derision, humble in the presence of all. Open my heart to Your Torah, and let my soul pursue Your mitzvot. Concerning those who plan evil against me, swiftly annul their counsel and frustrate their intentions. Act for the sake of Your name. Act for the sake of Your right hand. Act for the sake of Your holiness. Act for the sake of Your Torah. In order that Your loved ones be delivered, save with Your right hand and answer me.

אלהי נצור

אֶלהַי, נְצֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע, וּשְׂפָתֵי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה, וְלִמְקַלְלֵי נַפְשִׁי תִדּוֹם, וְנַפְשִׁי כָּעָפָר לַכֵּל תִּהְיֶה. וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךְ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי, וְכָל הַחוֹשְׁבִים עַלֵּי רָעָה, מְחֲשִׁבְתָּם וְמַלְקֵל מְחֲשִׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׁה לְמֵעַן שְמֵבָר הָפֵר עֲצָתָם וְקַלְקֵל עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְּדָשֶׁתֶךְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךְ, לְמַעַן עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךְ, לְמַעַן יִמִינְךְ וַעָנֵיִּי

Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 17a, drawing on Psalms 34, 108, 60, and 19

Better is one hand full of quiet than two hands full of toil and striving after wind. (Ecclesiastes 4:6) May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, Adonai, my Rock and my Redeemer.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens let peace descend on us, on all Israel, and on all the world. And let us say: Amen.

יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי־פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יְהֹוָה, צוּרִי וְגֹאֲלִי:

> עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַצְשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

God is Peace, God's name is Peace, and all is bound together by Peace. (The Zohar)

All are seated.

On Mondays, Thursdays, and Rosh Chodesh, continue with the Torah service.

On all other days, continue with Aleinu on page 69.

▼ Torah Service for Weekdays

סדר קריאת התורה לחול

Every Torah service is a re-enactment of the revelation at Mount Sinai. Each time the Torah is taken from the Ark, we receive new insight, as it is taught: "The person who has studied a chapter one hundred times cannot be compared with the person who has studied it a hundred and one times" (Babylonian Talmud, Chagigah 9b).

In the early days of the Second Temple (fifth century B.C.E.), Ezra the Scribe set out to rebuild Jewish life. He believed that Torah, its narratives and its moral imperatives, was the very lifeblood of our people for all time. He therefore instituted the public reading of Torah on Mondays and Thursdays, market days when the largest crowds would gather. Our Sages provide another explanation for why Torah is read on these days in addition to Shabbat and Festivals. Exodus 15:22–24 relates that the Israelites travelled for three days in the wilderness, found no water, and lost faith. The Sages considered water to be a metaphor for Torah and concluded that going even three days without the nourishment of Torah-wisdom puts us at risk. To this day, Torah is read publicly every Monday, Thursday, and Shabbat.

All rise. The Ark is opened.

Whenever the Ark would set out on its journey, Moses would proclaim: "Arise, Adonai, and let Your enemies be scattered; let those who hate You flee from before You."

For Torah shall emanate from Zion, the word of the Eternal from Jerusalem.

Praised is the One who in holiness has given Torah to the People of Israel.

O magnify the Eternal with me, and together let us exalt God's name.

וַיְהִי בִּנְסְעַ הָאָרן וַיִּאמֶר משָה: קוּמָה יְהנָה וְיָבָּצוּ מּבֶּנִיךְ וְיָנָסוּ מְשַנְאֶיךְ מַּבָּנִיךְ:

כִּי מִצִּיוֹן תֵּצֵא תוֹרָה וּדְבַר־יִהוָה מִירוּשָׁלַיִם:

בָּרוּךְ שֶׁנָתַן תּוֹרָה לְעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בִּקְדִשָּׁתוֹ:

> יגַּדְלוּ לַיהנָה אִתִּי וּנְרוֹמְמָה שְׁמוֹ יַחְדָּו:

Numbers 10:35

Psalm 34:4

Isaiah 2:3

The Ark is closed. The Torah is honoured in procession.

Yours, Adonai, is the greatness, the power, the glory, the victory, the majesty. All that is in heaven and earth is Yours. Yours is the dominion, Adonai; You rise above every height.

Let us exalt Adonai our God and worship at God's holy mountain, for holy is the Eternal our God. לְךָ, יְהֹנָה, הַגְּרֻלָּה וְהַגְּבוּרָה וְהַתִּפְאֶרֶת וְהַנֵּצֵח וְהַהוֹר, כִּי־כֹל בַּשָּׁמַיִם וּבָאָרֶץ, לְךָ יְהֹנָה הַמַּמְלָכָה וְהַמִּתְנַשֵּׂא לְכֹל לְרֹאשׁ:

> רוֹמְמוּ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וְהשְׁתַּחֲווּ לְהַר קְּרְשׁוֹ, כִּי קָרוֹשׁ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ:

I Chronicles 29:11

Psalm 99:9

All are seated.

Torah Blessings

Before the Torah is read:

Praise the Eternal One who is praised.

Praised be the Eternal One who is praised forever and ever!

Praised be the Eternal One who is praised forever and ever!

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has chosen us from among all the peoples by giving us Your Torah. Praised are You, Adonai, Giver of the Torah.

בַרכוּ אֵת יִיַ הַמִּברַרָ:

ברכות התורה

בָּרוּךְ יְנָ הַמְּבֹרָךְ לעולם ועד:

בָּרוּךְ יְנָ הַמְּבֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד:

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֶלהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בָּחַר בָּנוּ מִבְּל הָעַמִּים, וְנָתַן לָנוּ אֶת תּוֹרָתוֹ. בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָּ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה.

After the Torah is read:

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who has given us the Torah of truth, and thereby has implanted everlasting life within us. Praised are You, Adonai, Giver of the Torah. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לָנוּ תּוֹרַת אֱמֶת, וְחַיֵּי עוֹלֶם נָטֵע בְּתוֹכֵנוּ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה.

For One Rescued from Danger

ברכת הגומל

One who has survived danger recites:

Praised are You, Adonai our God, Sovereign of the Universe, who bestows goodness upon those in need, and has shown me every kindness. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, הַגּוֹמֵל לַחַיָּבִים טוֹבוֹת, שֶׁגְמָלֵנִי כָּל טוֹב.

Congregation responds:

May the One who has shown you great kindness continue to bestow such goodness upon you. Selah!

מִי שֶׁגְמֶלְךְּ/שֶׁגְמֶלֵךְ כָּל טוֹב, הוּא יִגְמַלְךְּיִגמֵלֵךְ כָּל טוֹב. סֵלָהוּ!

Prayer for Healing

May the One who blessed our ancestors, Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, Sarah, Rebekah, Rachel, and Leah, now bring healing to those who are ill. May the Holy One show them compassion and graciously restore their health and strength. Grant each of our loved ones refuah sh'leimah, complete healing: healing of the body and healing of the soul. May good health come speedily to all the ailing together with the People of Israel. And let us say: Amen.

תפילה לחולים

מִי שֶׁבֵּרַךְ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אַבְּרָהָם, יִצְחָק,
וְנַצַּלְב, שָׁרָה, רְבְּקָה, רָחֵל, וְלֵאָה,
הוּא יְבָרַךְ וִירַפֵּא אֶת הַחוֹלִים.
הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא יִמְלֵא רַחֲמִים
עְלֵיהֶם לְהַחֲלִימָם וּלְרַפְּאוֹתָם,
בְּמְהֵרָה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה, רְפוּאַת
הַנֶּפֶשׁ וּלְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה, רְפוּאַת
חוֹלֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל הַשַׁתָּא בַּעֲנָלֶא וּבִּוְמַן
קַרִיב, וְנֹאמַר: אָמַן:

Hope deferred sickens the heart, but desire realized is a tree of life. (Proverbs 13:12) This is the Torah that Moses placed before the People of Israel, the word of the Eternal through the hand of Moses.

וְזֹאת הַתּוֹרָה אֲשֶׁר שָׂם מֹשֶׁה לִפְנֵי בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל, עַל פִּי יְהֹוָה בִּיד משה:

Deuteronomy 4:44; Numbers 9:23

Psalm 148:13,14

The Torah is returned to the Ark.

Let them praise the name of the Eternal, whose name alone is exalted.

God's grandeur reigns over earth and heaven. God raises the might of God's People. Praise to all the faithful, the People of Israel, a People who draws near to God. Halleluyah!

Behold I have given you a good doctrine, My Torah. Do not forsake it. It is a tree of life for those who hold it fast, and all who cling to it find happiness. Its ways are ways of pleasantness and all its paths are peace.

Turn us toward You, Adonai, and we shall return. Renew our days as of old.

יְהַלְלוּ אֶת־שֵׁם יְהנָה כִּי נשֹגב שמו לבדו.

הוֹדוֹ עַל אֶרֶץ וְשָׁמֵיִם: וַיָּרֶם קֶרֶן לְעַמּוֹ, תְּהִלֶּה לכל־חסידיו, לבני יִשׂרִאל

יִרְיִי יְיִי יְיִירְּיִּ עַם־קרבו. הַלְלוּיָה:

פִּי לֶקַח טוֹב נָתַתִּי לָכֶם, תוֹרָתִי אַל־תַּעֲזְבוּ: עץ־חיים היא למחזיקים בּה

ַנֵץ חַיִּים הִיא לַפַּוְחַוּיקִים וְתֹמְכֶיהָ מְאֶשָׁר: דָרַכֵיהַ דַרְכֵי־נִעַם

וְכָל־נִתִיבוֹתֵיהַ שַׁלוֹם: יַכָל־נָתִיבוֹתֵיהַ שַׁלוֹם:

הֲשִׁיבֵנוּ, יְהנָה, אֵלֶיִרְ וְנָשִׁוּבָה, חדשׁ יִמִינוּ כּקדם: Proverbs 4:2, 3:18,17

The Torah is a covenant of being, not of doing. (Rabbi Joseph Soloveitchik)

Lamentations 5:21

The Ark is closed. All are seated.

Aleinu עלינו

The Aleinu prayer seeks not to end the world, but to perfect it. Without denying human differences and identities, it sounds a universal call for submission to God alone. In this sense Aleinu parallels the Maimonidean messianic vision (Laws of Kings, 12), which is thisworldly. For Maimonides, the messianic future is just like this world, except that we will lack no confidence in facing life's challenges. Aleinu pushes us all to reach toward this messianic future. (Rabbi Daniel Landes)

All rise.

It is upon us to praise the God of all, to ascribe greatness to the Author of creation, who has not made us like the nations of the lands nor the other families of the earth; who has not assigned our lot as theirs, nor our destiny as that of all the multitudes.

Therefore, we kneel, we bow in worship, and offer thanks before the Sovereign Ruler of all rulers, the Holy One, praised be God:

Who spreads out the heavens and establishes the earth, whose glory dwells in the highest heaven, whose mighty Presence is in the loftiest of heights. This is our God, there is no other; our true Sovereign, who is beyond exception.

עָלֵינוּ לְשַבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּּל, לָתֵת גְּדְלָּה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית, שֶׁלֹא עָשָׂנוּ בְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת, וְלֹא שָׁמָנוּ בְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה; שֶׁלֹא שָׁם חֶלְקֵנוּ בָּהֶם, וְגֹרָלֵנוּ בְּכְל הֲמוֹנָם. בָּהֶם, וְגֹרָלֵנוּ בְּכְל הֲמוֹנָם.

How wonderful it is that nobody needs to wait a single moment before starting to improve the world. (Anne Frank)

י וַאֲנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ מַלְכֵי הַמִּלַכִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּךְ הוּא.

שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמֵיִם וְיוֹמֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשֵׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמִיִם מִמֵּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עֲזוֹ בְּגְבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים. הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין עוֹר. אֱמֶת מֵלְבֵּנוּ, אֱפֶּס זוּלָתוֹ,

Isaiah 51:13

As it is written in Your Torah: "Know this day and take it to heart: the Eternal is God in the heavens above and on the earth below; there is none else."

פַּבָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹ: וְיָדַעְתָּ הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתָ אֶל־לְבָבֶךְ, כִּי יְהוָה הוּא הָאֶלהִים בַּשָּׁמֵיִם מִמֵּעַל וִעַל־הַאַרֵץ מִתַּחַת, אֵין עוֹד:

Deuteronomy 4:39

All are seated.

We therefore place our hope in You, Adonai our God. Soon may we behold the glory of Your power: banish idolatry from the earth; wipe away false gods; and perfect the world by Your divine rule. Then all humanity will call upon Your name and even the wicked will turn toward You. All the inhabitants of the earth will come to know that to You alone every knee must bend and every tongue swear loyalty. Before You, Adonai our God, let them humble themselves. To Your glorious name, let them give honour. Then all will accept the yoke of Your dominion, and You will reign over them soon and forever. For sovereignty is Yours, and to all eternity You will reign in glory. As it is written in Your Torah: "Adonai will reign forever and ever."

And it is said: "Adonai shall rule over all the earth. On that day, God shall be One and God's name shall be One."

על כון נקוח לר, יו אלהינו, לראות מהרה בתפארת עזר, להעביר גלוּלים מן הארץ, והאלילים כרות יכרתון, לָתַקָּן עוֹלָם בִּמַלְכוּת שַׁדֵּי. וכל בני בשר יקראו בשמך, לְהַפְנוֹת אֵלֵיךְ כַּל רִשְׁעֵי אַרץ. יַבַּירוּ וְיֵדְעוּ בַּל יוֹשְׁבֵי ַתֶבֶל, כִּי לָךְ תִּכְרַע כַּל־בֵּרֶךְ, תִשַּבַע כַּל־לַשוֹן. לפַנֵיך, יִיַ אַלהֵינוּ, יכרעוּ וִיפּלוּ, ולכבוד שמר יקר יתנו, ויקבלו כלם את על מלכותר, ותמלך עליהם מהרה לעוֹלם ועה בי המלכות שלך היא ולעולמי עד תמלך בכבוד, בַּבַתוּב בַּתוֹרַתֵּך: יְהוַה יִמְלֹרְ לעוֹלם ועד:

Isaiah 45:23

Exodus 15:18

וְנֶאֶמַר: וְהָיָה יְהנָה לְמֶלֶךְ עַל־כְּל־הָאָרֶץ, בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יְהנָה אֶחָר וּשְׁמוֹ אֶחָר:

Zechariah 14:9

Words of memory may be offered to honour the deceased and comfort the mourners. A selection of Psalms may be read (pages 100-106).

A Song of David.

The Eternal is my Shepherd, I shall not want.

God makes me lie down in green pastures, leads me beside still waters;

God restores my soul, and leads me in right paths for the sake of God's name.

Though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I shall fear no evil, for You are with me.

With rod and staff You comfort me.

You have set a table before me in the presence of my enemies;

You have anointed my head with oil; my cup overflows.

Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life.

And I shall dwell in the house of the Eternal forever.

Psalm 23 מזמוֹר לדוד:

יהוה רעי לא אחסר:

בָּנָאוֹת דֵשָׁא יַרְבִּיצֵנִי, עַל־מֵי מְנָחוֹת יְנַהַלֵנִי:

נַפִשִׁי יִשׁוֹבֶב, יַנַחֵנִי במעגלי־צדק למען שמו:

גַם כִּי־אָלֶךְ בָּגֵיא צַלְמַוֵת לא־אירא רע, כּי־אתה עמדי.

> שָׁבַטָרָ וּמִשְׁעַנָתֵּרָ, המה ינחמני:

תַעַרֹךְ לִפַנִי שִׁלְחַן נֵגֵד צֹרְרַי.

דִשַּׁנָתַ בַשָּׁמֵן רֹאשִׁי, כּוֹסִי רְוַיַה:

אַך טוב וַחֵסֶד יִרְדִּפּוּנִי בַל־יִמֵי חַיַּי.

> וְשַׁבִתִּי בְּבֵית־יִהוַה :לארך יַמִים

אל מלא רחמים

All rise.

O God, full of compassion, who dwells on high, grant perfect rest in Your sheltering Presence to the soul of my/our beloved ______, who has entered eternity. May he/she be exalted among the souls of the holy and pure, who radiate like the illuminated heavens. Merciful God, let him/her find refuge in the shadow of Your wings and let his/her soul be bound up in the bond of life everlasting. God is his/her inheritance. May he/she rest in peace. Amen.

אֵל מָלֵא רַחֲמִים, שׁוֹכֵן בַּמְּרוֹמִים,
הַמְצֵא מְנוּחָה נְכוֹנָה תַּחַת כַּנְפֵּי
הַשְּׁכִינָה עִם קְרוֹשִׁים וּטְהוֹרִים
כְּּיְהֵר הָרָקִיעַ מַוְהִירִים אֶת
נִשְׁמַת ______
שָׁהָלַךְ לְעוֹלָמוֹ/שֶׁהָלְכָה לְעוֹלָמָה.
בַּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבִהוּ/יַסְתִּיבֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבִהוּ/יַסְתִּיבֶרְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּיבֹהוּ/יַסְתִּיבֶרְ
בְּעַל הָרַחְמִים אֶת נִשְׁמָתוֹ/
בְּעָל הָרִוֹר הַחַיִּים אֶת נִשְׁמָתוֹ/
נִשְׁמָתָה. יִיָ הוּא נַחֲלָתוֹ/נַחֲלָתָה
וְיִנְוּחַ/ וְתָנְוּחַ בְּשָׁלוֹם עַל
מִשְׁכַּבָה, וְנֹאמֵר: אֵמָן.

The dust returns to the earth as it was, but the spirit returns unto God who gave it. (Ecclesiastes 12:7)

Family and Friends say together:

Eternal One, God of all humankind, be close to the hearts of those who grieve. Console them with Your embrase, and strengthen them with the assurance that the human soul is enduring and indestructable. As we pray for perfect peace for those whose lives have ended, so do we ask You to give comfort and courage to the living.

Mourners say:

May the knowledge of Your Nearness be our strength, O God, for You are with us in joy and sorrow, in light and darkness, in life and death.

There are five forms of Kaddish:

- 1. the Mourner's Kaddish (literally, the Orphan's Kaddish), recited daily by mourners to mark the thirty days after the death of a spouse, sibling, or child, or to mark the eleven months after the death of a parent, or to mark each Yahrzeit, the anniversary of the death;
- 2. the Chatzi Kaddish, recited by the service leader to mark the conclusion of the main parts of each service;
- 3. the Full Kaddish, traditionally recited by the service leader to mark the conclusion of the service; and
- 4. the Rabbis' Kaddish, recited after the study of sacred texts;
- 5. the Kaddish of Renewal, recited by mourners after burial at the grave, or by students after completing an entire tractate of the Talmud.

All rise.

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised, יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִּרְעוּתָהּ, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעַגָּלָא וּבִוְמֵן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

> יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלֶּל שְׁמֵה דְקוּרְשָׁא, בְּ**ִירְ** הוֹא, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

May the blessing and promise of life come to us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us, and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen. לְעֵלָּא מִן כְּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הָשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

Yit·ga·dal ve·yit·ka·dash she·mei ra·ba. **A·mein.**Be·al·ma di·ve·ra chir·u·tei, ve·yam·lich mal·chu·tei be·cha·yei·chon u·ve·yo·mei·chon u·ve·cha·yei de·chol Beit Yis·ra·eil, ba·a·ga·la u·vi·ze·man ka·riv, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

Ye·hei she·mei ra·ba me·va·rach le·a·lam u·le·al·mei al·ma·ya.

Yit-ba·rach ve·yish·ta·bach ve·yit·pa·ar ve·yit·ro·mam ve·yit·na·sei ve·yit·ha·dar ve·yit·aleh ve·yit·ha·lal she·mei de·Ku·de·sha, **be·rich Hu**, le·ei·la min kol bir·cha·ta ve·shi·ra·ta tush·be·cha·ta ve·ne·che·ma·ta da·a·mi·ran be·al·ma ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

Ye·hei she·la·ma ra·ba min she·ma·ya ve·cha·yim a·lei·nu ve·al kol Yis·ra·eil, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

O·seh sha·lom bim·ro·mav, Hu ya·a·seh sha·lom a·lei·nu ve·al kol Yis·ra·eil, ve·im·ru: **A·mein**.



May the Source of peace send peace to all who mourn and comfort to all who are bereaved. And together we say: *Amen*.

Family and friends may say to the mourners:

הַמָּקוֹם יְנַחֵם אֶתְכֶם בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר אֲבֵילֵי צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלָיֵם.

HaMakom yinachem etchem b'toch sh'ar aveilei Tziyon viYerushalayim.

May God Who is Everywhere comfort you among the mourners of Zion and Jersualem.

מנחה לחול

Afternoon Service for Weekdays

I'll let you in on a secret about how one should pray the Minchah prayer.
It's a luscious bit of praying, like strolling on grass, nobody's chasing you, nobody hurries you.

You walk toward your Creator with gifts in pure, empty hands. The words are golden, their meaning is transparent, it's as though you're saying them for the first time.

If you don't catch on that you should feel a little elevated, you're not davening Minchah. The tune is sheer simplicity, you're just lending a helping hand to the sinking day. It's a heavy responsibility.
You take a created day
and you slip it
into the archive of life,
where all our lived-out days are
lying together.

The day is departing with a quiet kiss.

It lies open at your feet while you stand saying the blessings. You can't create it yourself, but you can lead the day to its end and see clearly the smile of its going down. See how whole it all is, not diminished for a second, how you age with the days that keep dawning, how you bring your lived-out day as a gift to eternity.

(Yiddish poem by Jacob Glatstein)

Weekday Minchah

מנחה לחול

Minchah, literally "gift" or "meal offering," was the afternoon sacrifice offered when the Temple stood in Jerusalem (Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 26b). The Sages suggest that the patriarch Isaac originally instituted this service, as it is written: "Isaac went out to meditate in the fields at twilight" (Genesis 24:63).

For the morning service one arises from bed and prays before becoming burdened by the business of the day ahead. Similarly, the evening service occurs when one is coming home at night, after the burdens of work have passed. But *Minchah* falls in the middle of the day when one is still burdened by work; it requires a concentrated effort to free oneself from business in order to pray the afternoon service. But if one does so, the reward is very great. (Rabbi Yaakov ben Asher, the Tur)

Ashrei

Happy are those who dwell in Your House; they will ever praise You. Selah! Happy is such a People; happy the People whose God is Adonai.

A Psalm of David.
I shall exalt You, my Sovereign God;
I will praise Your name forever.
Every day will I praise You;
I will extol Your name forever.

Great is the Eternal and most worthy of praise; God's greatness is unfathomable.

Generation upon generation will acclaim Your deeds and tell of Your mighty acts.

אַשְׁרֵי יוֹשְׁבֵי בֵיתֶךְ, עוֹד יְהַלְלְּוֹךְ סֶּלָה: אַשְׁרֵי הָעָם שֶׁכָּכָה לוֹ, אַשְׁרֵי הַעָם שֵׁיִהוַה אֵלהַיו: אַשְׁרֵי הַעָם שֵׁיִהוַה אֵלהַיו:

תְּהִלָּה לְדָוִד: אֲרוֹמִמְךָ, אֱלוֹהֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ, וַאֲבָרְכָה שִׁמְךָ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶר: בְּכָל־יוֹם אֲבַרְכֶךְ וַאֲהַלְלָה שִׁמְךָ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶר:

גָּדוֹל יְהנָה וּמְהֻלֶּל מְאֹה וְלִגְרֻלָּתוֹ אֵין חֵקֶר: דּוֹר לְדוֹר יְשַׁבַּח מַעֲשֶׂיךָ, וּגבוּרֹתירָ יִגִּידוּ: God is hiding in the world. Our task is to let the divine emerge from our deeds. (Rabbi Abraham Joshua Heschel)

Psalm 145

I shall speak of Your radiant glory and Your wondrous works. They will speak of Your awesome might, and I shall recount Your greatness.

They will tell of Your great goodness and sing joyously of Your righteousness. Gracious and compassionate is the Eternal, slow to anger, abounding in kindness.

The Eternal is good to all; God's compassion extends to all creation. All Your works, Adonai, will thank You; Your faithful will praise You.

They will tell of the glory of Your dominion, and speak of Your might: to make Your power and the glorious splendour of Your sovereignty known to humankind.

Your sovereignty is an everlasting sovereignty; Your rule is for every generation. The Eternal supports all who stumble, raises up all who are bent low.

הַדֵר כְּבוֹד הוֹדֶךְ, וְדִבְרֵי נִפְּלְאֹתֶיךָ אָשֵיחָה: וֹגְדוּלָתְךָ אֲסַפְּרֶנָה: וֹגְדוּלָתְךָ אֲסַפְּרֶנָה:

> זֵכֶר רַב־טוּבְךָ יַבִּיעוּ, וְצִדְקָתְךָ יְרַנֵּנִוּ: חַנּוּן וְרַחוּם יְהֹנָה, אֵרֵךְ אַפַּיִם וּגִדַל־חֵסֵר:

טוֹב־יְהנָה לַכּּל, וְרַחֲמָיו עַל־כְּל־מֵעֲשָׂיו: יוֹדְוּךְ יְהנָה כְּל־מַעֲשֶׂיךָ, וַחֲסִידֵיךְ יְבַרְכִּוֹכָה:

בְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתְךָ יאמֵרוּ, וּגְבוּרָתְךָ יְדַבֵּרוּ: לְהוֹדִיעַ לִבְנֵי הָאָדָם גְבוּרֹתָיו, וּכְבוֹד הֲדַר מלכוּתוֹ:

מַלְבוּתְךָ מַלְבוּת בְּל־עֹלָמִים, וּמֶמְשֵׁלְתְּךָ בְּכְל־דּוֹר וָדֹר: סוֹמֵךְ יְהוָה לְכָל־הַנִּפְּלִים, וִזוֹמֵף לִכַל־הַכִּפוּפִים: Make every effort to pray from the heart. Even if you do not succeed, in the eyes of God the effort is precious. (Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav)

When we worship in public we know our life is part of a larger life, a wave of an ocean of being—first-hand experience for that larger life which is God. (Rabbi Mordecai Kaplan)

The eyes of all look to You; You give them timely sustenance. You open Your hand and satisfy all the living.

The Eternal is just in all ways, gracious in all deeds.

The Eternal is near to all who call out, to all who call out in truth.

God fulfills the will of the reverent, hears their cry and saves them. The Eternal watches over all who love God; but all the wicked, God will destroy.

Let my mouth praise Adonai; let every creature praise the Holy Name forever. We shall praise God now and forever. Halleluyah! עיני־כל אַלֶּיךְ יְשַׁבֵּרוּ, וְאַתָּה נוֹתֵן־לָהֶם פּוֹתֵחַ אֶת־יָבֶךְ, וּמַשְׁבִּיעַ לְכָל־חֵי רָצוֹן:

צַדִּיק יְהנָה בְּכָל־דְּרָכָיוּ, וְחָסִיד בְּכָל־מַעֲשָׂיוּ: קָרוֹב יְהנָה לְכָל־קֹרְאָיוּ, לְכֹל אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאָהוּ בֵאֶמֶת:

רְצוֹן־יְרֵאָיו יַעֲשֶׂה, וְאֶת־שַׁוְעָתָם יִשְׁמֵע וְיוֹשִׁיעֵם: שׁוֹמֵר יְהנָה אֶת־כְּל־אֹהֲבָיו, וְאֵת כָּל־הָרְשָׁעִים יַשְׁמִיד:

> תְּהַלֵּת יְהֹנָה יְדַבֶּר־פִּי, וִיבָרֵךְ כְּל־בָּשָׂר שֵׁם קְּדְשׁוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד: וַאֲנַחְנוּ נְּבָרֵךְ יָה מֵעַתָּה

-י--י וְעַד־עוֹלָם. הַלְלוּיָה! People think they pray to God, but this is not so. Rather, prayer itself is the essence of Divinity. (Rabbi Pinchas of Koretz)

Chatzi Kaddish

חצי קדיש

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעַלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִּרְעוּתֵה, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִוְמֵן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

יְהֵא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעַלְמֵי עַלְמֵיֵּא.

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְנשֵׁא, וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלֶּל שְׁמֵה דְּקוּדְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֵלֶּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הָשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֲמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעַלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן. יתפילה T'fillah תפילה

Prayer is the expression of our needs and aspirations, addressed to a great Source of help.... What are those needs? First and foremost, health and food and life itself, without which there is nothing; then, on a higher plane, the need for forgiveness of sin and wrongdoing; and finally that all the great and good causes of the human heart shall be brought to victory, that the poor and oppressed shall be comforted, and wrong righted, and justice done and goodness prevail. (Henry Slonimsky)

All rise.

Adonai, open my lips, so my mouth may declare Your praise.

אַדנָי, שְׁפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח, ופי יגיד תהלתך:

אבות

Psalm 51:17

Ancestors

Praised are You, Adonai our God, and God of our ancestors:
God of Abraham, God of Isaac,
God of Jacob, God of Sarah,
God of Rebekah, God of Rachel,
and God of Leah; great, mighty, and
awesome God, God Most High.
You bestow loyal kindness upon all
and You create all. You remember
the loyalty of our ancestors, and
lovingly bring redemption to their
children's children for the sake of
Your name.

י בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי עָרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַגָּרוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן. אַל עָלְיוֹן. וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אֲבוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גָאָלַה לִבְנֵי

Excerpts from Exodus 3:15, Deuteronomy 10:17, Nehemiah 9:32, Genesis 14:19, Leviticus 26:42, Genesis 15:1

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Remember us for life, O Sovereign who desires life, and inscribe us in the Book of Life, for Your sake, O God of Life.

זְכְרֵנוּ לְחַיִּים, מֶלֶךְ חָפֵץ בַּחַיִּים, וְכָתְבֵנוּ בְּסֵפֶּר הַחַיִּים, לְמַעַנְךְ אלהים חיים.

בניהם למען שמו, באהבה.

Sovereign Helper, Saviour, and Shield! *Praised are You, Adonai, who shields Abraham and attends to Sarah.*

מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגַן. • בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְנָ, מָגַן אַבְרָהָם וּפוֹקֵד שָׂרָה. God preserves the spark of Avraham within every Jew. (Rabbi Isaac Meir of Ger) God's Power גבורות

Eternal is Your might, Adonai. You extend life after death. Great is Your power to save. אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם, אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ.

From Simchat Torah until Pesach include:

You cause the wind to blow and the rain to fall.

מַשִּׁיב הָרְוּחַ וּמוֹרִיד הַנָּשֶׁם.

From Psalm 147:18

From Pesach until Sh'mini Atzeret include:

You cause the dew to descend.

מוריד הַטַּל.

With loyal kindness You sustain the living; with great compassion You extend life to the dead. You support the fallen and heal the sick; You free the captive and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, Mighty One? Who can compare to You, Sovereign of life and death, Source of salvation?

מְכַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶטֶד, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים בְּרָחֲמִים רַבִּים. סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵּא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. מִי כָמִוֹךְ, בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת, וּמִי דְּוֹמֶה לָּךְ, מֶלֶךְ מֵמִית וּמִחַיֵּה וּמַצִמִיחַ יִשׁוּעָה?

From Psalms 145:14, 146:7–8, Daniel 12:2, I Samuel 2:6

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Who is like You, Av HaRachamim, who compassionately remembers Your creations for life?

מִי כָמְוֹךָ, אַב הָרַחֲמִים, זוֹבֵר יִצוּרָיו לְחַיִּים בְּרַחֲמִים?

You are faithful in extending life after death.

Praised are You, Adonai, who extends life after death.

וְנֶאֱמֶן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת מֵתִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, מְחַיֵּה הַמֵּתִים.

God's Holiness קדושה

We will sanctify Your name in the world, just as it is sanctified in the highest heavens. As it is written by the hand of Your prophet: "One called to another and proclaimed:

'Holy, holy, holy is Adonai Tz'va'ot, the fullness of all the earth is God's glory."

Those facing them declare: "Praised!"

"Praised be God's glory from God's place."

And in Your holy words it is written:

"The Eternal will reign forever; Your God, O Zion, from generation to generation. Halleluyah!"

נִקָדֵשׁ אָת שִׁמְרָ בַּעוֹלַם, כִּשִׁם שמקדישים אותו בשמי מַרוֹם, כַּכַּתוֹב עַל

יַד נִבִיאֵך: וַקַרַא זָה אָל־זֶה וָאַמַר: הַוֹשׁ יּקַרוֹשׁ יִקּרוֹשׁ יִהוֹיַם. Isaiah 6:3 צבַאוֹת, מִלֹא כַל־הַאַרִץ

לעמַתם בַרוּך יאמֵרוּ:

כבודו.

ַ בַּרוּךְ כָּבוֹד־יִהוֵֹה מִמְּקוֹמוֹ. Ezekiel 3:12

וּבִדבִרִי קָדִשִׁךְ כַּתוּב לֵאמֹר:

יִמְלֹךְ יִהוָֹה לְעוֹלֶם, אֵלֹהֵיְךְ ^ ציון, לדר ודר, הללויה!

Gradually, the interval between prayer and deed diminishes until, at last all life becomes a sanctuary. (Rabbi Alvin Fine)

Psalm 146:10

From generation to generation we will declare Your greatness, and through all eternity we will proclaim the sanctity of Your holiness. Your praise, our God, will never be taken from our mouths; for God and Sovereign, great and holy are You. *Praised are You, Adonai, the holy God.

לְדוֹר וָדוֹר וַגִּיד גְּדְלֶּךְ, וּלְנֵצְח נְצָחִים קָדִשָּׁתְךְ נַקְדִישׁ. וְשִׁבְחֲךְ, אֱלֹחֵינוּ, מִפִּינוּ לֹא יָמוּשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ גָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ אֶתָּה. *בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, הָאֵל הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

Praised are You, Adonai, the holy Sovereign. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, הַמֶּלֶךְ הַקָּרוֹש.

Understanding

You favour humankind with knowledge and teach mortals understanding. Favour us with a measure of Your knowledge, understanding, and insight. *Praised are You, Adonai, gracious Giver of knowledge.*

Repentance

Cause us to return, Avinu, to Your Torah; draw us near, our Sovereign, to Your service; and lead us in wholehearted repentance back to You.

Praised are You, Adonai, who desires repentance.

בינה

אַתָּה חוֹנֵן לְאָדָם דַּעַת, וֹמְלַמֵּד לֶאֶנוֹשׁ בִּינָה. חְנֵּנוּ מֵאִתְּךְ דֵּעָה, בִּינָה, וְהַשְּׁכֵּל. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַ, חוֹנֵן הַדֵּעַת.

Yose ben Yo'ezer of Tzereida teaches: "Let your house be a meeting place for sages; sit in the dust of their feet and drink in their words thirstily." (Pirkei Avot 1:4)

תשובה

הֲשִׁיבֵנְוּ אָבִינוּ לְתוֹרֶתֶךְ, וְקַרְבֵנְוּ מַלְבֵּנְוּ לַעֲבוֹדָתֶךְ, לְפָנֶיִךְ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, הָרוֹצֶה בָּתִשׁוּבַה.

Forgiveness

Forgive us, Avinu, for we have sinned; pardon us, our Sovereign, for we have transgressed, for You are the One who pardons and forgives.

Praised are You, Adonai, who graciously extends forgiveness.

Redemption

Look upon our affliction and defend our cause; redeem us speedily for the sake of Your name, for You are a mighty Redeemer. Praised are You, Adonai, Redeemer of Israel.

Healing

Heal us, Adonai, and we will be healed. Save us, and we will be saved; for You are our Praise, the One who grants complete healing for all our afflictions.

סליחה

סְלַח לָנוּ, אָבִיְנוּ, כִּי חָטָאנוּ, מְחַל לָנוּ, מַלְבֵּנְוּ, כִּי פָשָׁעְנוּ, כִּי מוֹחֵל וְסוֹלֵחֲ אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, חַנוּוּן הַמַּרְבֶּה לִסְלוֹחַ.

גאולה

רְאֵה בְעָנְיֵנִוּ, וְרִיבָה רִיבֵּנְוּ, וּגְאָלֵנִוּ מְהֵרָה לְמַעֵן שְׁמֶךָ כִּי גּוֹאֵל חָזָק אָתָה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ, גּוֹאֵל יִשִׂרַאֵל.

We forgive mostly not from strength, but through imperfections We forgive because we too have done the same to others, easy as a mudslide: or because anger is a fire that must be fed and we are too tired to rise and haul a log. (Marge Piercy)

רפואה

רְפָּאֵנְוּ יְיָ, וְנֵרָפֵּא, הוֹשִׁיעֵנְוּ וְנִנְשֵׁעָה, כִּי תְהִלָּתֵנְוּ אָתָּה, וְהַעֲלֵה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה לִכַל מַכּוֹתֵינוּ.

The joyful heart is a good medicine; but a broken spirit dries the bones. (Proverbs 17:22)

One may offer a personal prayer for a loved one in need of healing.

May it be Your will, Adonai, my God and God of my ancestors, that You quickly send a complete healing from heaven, healing for the soul, and healing for the body, for the ailing, _______ , together with the ailing of Israel.

יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֶיךְ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵי וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵי, שֶׁתִּשְׁלַח מְהֵרָה רְפּוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה מִן הַשָּׁמֵיִם, רְפּוּאַת הַנֶּפֶשׁ וּרְפּוּאַת הַגּוּף לַחוֹלֶה/לַחוֹלֶה, בַּן/בַּת _____ בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר חוֹלֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל.

For You are a Sovereign God, a faithful Healer, the compassionate One. Praised are You, Adonai, Healer of the sick among Your People Israel. כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ רוֹפֵא נָאֶמָן וְרַחֲמָן אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, רוֹפֵא חוֹלֵי עַמוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Abundance

Bless us, Adonai, our God; let this year and all the varieties of its produce be for goodness; and bestow blessing upon the face of the earth. Satisfy us with Your bounty and bless our year as the good years. Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses the years.

ברכת השנים

בָּרֵךְ עָלֵינוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֶת הַשָּׁנָה הַוֹּאת וְאֶת כְּל מִינֵי תְבוּאֶתָה לְטוֹבָה. וְשֵׂבְּעֵנוּ מִטוּכֶךָ, וּבָרֵךְ שְׁנָתֵנוּ בַּשָּׁנִים הַטוֹבוֹת. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מְבָרֵךְ הַשָּׁנִים. Freedom

Sound a great shofar for our freedom. Raise up a banner to gather our exiles, and gather us together from the four corners of the earth.

Praised are You, Adonai, who gathers the dispersed of Your People Israel.

תְּקַע בְּשׁוֹפָר גָּדוֹל לְחֵרוּתֵנוּ, וְשָׂא נֵס לְקַבֵּץ גָּלֻיּוֹתִינוּ, וְקַבְּצֵנוּ יַחֲד מֵאַרְבַּע בַּנְפוֹת הָאָרֶץ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מְקַבֵּץ נדחִי עמוֹ ישׂראל.

God who scattered Israel will gather them and guard them as shepherds guard their flocks. (Jeremiah 31:10)

Justice

Restore the justice sought by our judges and our counsellors as at the beginning. Remove from us sorrow and sighing, and may You alone reign over us, Adonai, with kindness and compassion. Make us righteous with justice.

Praised are You, Adonai, *Sovereign, Lover of righteousness and justice.

צדקה ומשפט

הָשִׁיבָה שוֹפְטֵינוּ כְּבָרִאשׁוֹנָה, וְיוֹעֲצֵינוּ כְּבַתְּחִלֶּה, וְהָסֵר מִמֶּנוּ יָגוֹן וַאֲנָחָה, וּמְלוֹךְ עָלֵינוּ אַתָּה יְיָ לְבַדְּךְ בְּחֶסֶד וּבְרַחֲמִים, וְצַדְּקֵנוּ בַּמִּשְׁפָּט. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, *מֶלֶךְ אוֹהֵב צדקה וּמשׁפּט.

Let justice well up like water, righteousness like an unfailing stream. (Amos 5:24)

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

The Sovereign who is Justice.

המלך המשפט.

Against Enemies

For slanderers let there be no hope, and may all wickedness perish instantly; may all Your enemies be swiftly cut off, and may You quickly uproot, crush, rout, and subdue the insolent speedily in our days.

Praised are You, Adonai, who breaks enemies and subdues the insolent.

The Righteous

Over the righteous, over the pious, over the elders of Your People, the House of Israel, over the remnant of their scholars. over the true converts, and over us may Your mercy well up, Adonai, our God. Grant bountiful reward to all who truly trust in Your name and place our lot among them forever. May we not be put to shame, for in You have we put our trust.

Praised are You, Adonai, Support and Trust of the righteous.

למלשונום

ולמלשינים אַל תַּהִי תִקְנַה, ובל הַרשעה כרגע תאבה וָכַל איִבֵיךְ מִהֶרָה יִכַּרֵתוּ, וְהַזֵּדִים מְהֶרָה תְעַקֶּת וּתִשַבֵּר, וּתִמַגֵּר, וְתַכְנֵיעַ בַּמַהַרָה בַיַמֵינוּ.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיַ, שובר איבים ומכניע זדים.

Nittai the Arbelite teaches: "Distance yourself from a bad neighbour, and do not associate with the wicked." (Pirkei Avot 1:7)

צדיקים

לצדיקים.

על הצדיקים, ועל החסידים, ועל זקני עמר בית ישראל, ועל פַּלֵיטַת סוֹפַרֵיהֵם, ועל גַּרִי ַהַצַרַק, וְעַלֵּינוּ יַהָמוּ רַחַמֵּיךָ, יִיַ אֵלהֵינוּ, וְתֵן שַׁכַר טוֹב לְכַל הַבּוֹטָחִים בִּשְׁמִךְ בֵּאֵמֵת. וְשִׁים חלקנו עמהם לעולם, ולא נָבושׁ, כִּי בָרֶ בַּטַחָנוּ. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, מִשְעַן וּמִבְטַח

If you see a group of faithful people standing near you, stand up and embrace them and kiss them, and kiss them and embrace them again. (Ecclesiastes Rabbah 3:5)

For Jerusalem

To Jerusalem, Your city, turn in compassion, and dwell therein as You have promised. Rebuild it soon in our days as an eternal edifice. *Praised are You, Adonai, Builder of Jerusalem.*

Deliverance

Cause the sprout of deliverance to spring up soon. Let the light of deliverance shine forth according to Your word, for we hope for Your deliverance all the day.

Praised are You, Adonai, who causes the light of deliverance to break through.

Hear Our Prayer

Hear our voice, Adonai, our God, have pity and compassion upon us, and accept our prayer with mercy and favour, because You are God who hears prayers and supplication. Our Sovereign, do not turn us away empty, for You listen compassionately for the prayer of Your People Israel. *Praised are You, Adonai, who listens to prayer.*

שלום ירושלים

וְלִירוּשָׁלַיֵם עִירְךָ בְּרַחֲמִים תָּשׁוּב, וְתִשְׁכּוֹן בְּתוֹכָה כַּאֲשֶׁר דִּבַּרְתָּ, וּבְנֵה אוֹתָה בְּקָרוֹב בְּיָמֵינוּ בִּנְיַן עוֹלָם. בָּרוֹךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, בּוֹנֵה יְרוּשָׁלָיִם.

קרן ישועה

אֶת צֶמֵח הַיְּשׁוּעָה מְהֵרָה תַצְמֵיחַ, וְקֶרֶן יְשׁוּעָה תִּרוּם כִּנְאֻמֶּךְ, כִּי לִישׁוּעָתְךָ קוִּינוּ כְּל הַיּוֹם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, מַצְמִיחַ קַרָן יִשׁוּעָה.

שמע קולנו

שְׁמֵע קוֹלֵנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, חוּס וְרַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְקַבֵּל בְּרַחֲמִים וּבְרָצוֹן אֶת תְּפִּלָּתֵנוּ, כִּי אֵל שׁוֹמֵעַ הְפִלּוֹת וְתַחֲנוּנִים אָתָּה. וּמִלְפָנֶיךָ, מַלְכֵּנוּ, רִיקָם אַל תְשִׁיבֵנוּ. כִּי אַתָּה שׁוֹמֵעַ תְּפִלַת עַמְךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּרַחֲמִים. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַ, שׁוֹמֵעַ תִּפִּלַה. May God bless you from Zion. May you see the well-being of Jerusalem all the days of your life. May you live to see your children's children, with peace upon Israel. (Psalm 128:5-6)

Not knowing which should come first, to improve one's self or to improve the world, we end up doing neither. Actually, the only way to improve one's self is by improving the world. (Rabbi Mordecai Kaplan)

עבודה Worship

Be gracious, Adonai our God, to Your People Israel, and receive our prayers with love. May our worship always be acceptable to You.

Draw near to all who seek You; turn to all who serve You; grace us with the presence of Your spirit. רְצֵה, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלְּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עַבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֵּךְ.

אַל קָרוֹב לְכָל קֹרְאָיוּ, פְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָדֶיךְ וְחָנֵּנוּ; שְׁפּוֹךְ רוּחֲךָ עָלֵינוּ. Mishnah Rosh HaShanah 4:5, Mishnah Tamid 1:5

On Rosh Chodesh, Chol HaMo'eid, and Yom HaAtzma'ut include:

Our God and God of our ancestors, be especially mindful of us and all Your People, the House of Israel, for well-being and favour, for kindness and compassion, for life and for peace on this

- day of the New Month.
- Festival of Pesach.
- Festival of Sukkot.
- day of Israel's Independence.

Adonai our God, this day remember us for well-being. *Amen*.
This day acknowledge us with blessing. *Amen*.
This day help us to a fuller life. *Amen*.

And may our eyes behold Your compassionate return to Zion. Praised are You, Adonai, who restores Your Divine Presence to Zion.

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, יַעֲלֶה וְיָבֹא וְיִנְבֵר זִכְרוֹנֵנוּ וְזִכְרוֹן כָל עַמְךְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל לְפָנֶיךְ, לְטוֹבָה, לְחֵן וּלְחֵטֶּר וּלְרַחֲמִים, לְחַיִּים וּלִשְׁלוֹם בִּיוֹם וּלָרָחֲמִים, לְחַיִּים וּלִשְׁלוֹם בִּיוֹם

- ראש הַחְרֵשׁ הַזֵּה.
 - חַג הַמַּצוֹת הַזֵה.
 - תג הַסְּכּוֹת הַזֵּה.
- .חג העצמאות הוה —

זְכְרֵנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בּוֹ לְטוֹבָה. אָמֵן.

ופָקְדֵנו בוֹ לִבְרָכָה. אָבֵון.

וָהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ בוֹ לְחַיִּים. אַמֵּן.

ְּוֶתֶחֶזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךָ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן. Gratitude הוראה

We gratefully acknowledge that You are Adonai, our God, the God of our People for all time. You are the Rock of our life, the Power that shields us in every age. We thank You and sing Your praises: for our lives, which are in Your hand; for our souls, which are in Your keeping; for the signs of Your presence we encounter every day; and for Your wondrous gifts at all times: morning, noon, and night. You are Goodness; Your mercies never end. You are Compassion; Your love has never failed. You have always been our Hope.

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לֶךְ, שָׁאַתָּה
 הוֹא יְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ וֵאלֹחֵי
 אֲבוֹתִינוּ לְעוֹלָם וַעֶּד. צוֹּר חַבֵּינוּ מָגֹן יִשְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוֹא לְדוֹר וַדוֹר נוֹדֶה לְּךְ וֹנְסַפֵּר הְּהִלְּתֶךְ, עַל חַבֵּינוּ הַמְּסוּרִים בְּיָדֶךְ, וְעַל נִשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ, וְעַל נִשֶּׁירְנוּ שַׁבְּכְל יוֹם עִמָּנוּ, וְעַל שַׁבְּכְל יוֹם עִמָּנוּ, וְעַל שַבְּכְל יוֹם עִמָּנוּ, וְעַל הַמֵּיךְ שַבְּכְל יוֹם עִמָּנוּ, וְעַל הַמֵּיךְ שַבְּכְל הַבְּלְאוֹתֶיךְ וְעוֹבוֹתֶיךְ שָׁבְּכְל הַמוֹב, כִּי לֹא־כָלוּ רַחֲמֶיךְ, הַטּוֹב, בִּי לֹא תַמֵּוּ חֲסָדֵיךְ, מְעוֹלם קּוִינוּ לֹךְ.
 מעוֹלם קוִינוּ לֹךְ.

From Psalm 79:13

From Lamentations 3:22

On Chanukah include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Matityahu the Hasmonean and his sons, a tyrant arose against our ancestors, determined to make them forget Your Torah, and to turn them away from doing Your will. But with great compassion, You stood by them in their time of trouble.

עַל הַנִּפִּים, וְעַל הַפָּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשֵׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בַּיָמִים הָהֵם בּזֹמן הזה.

בִּימֵי מַתִּתְיָהוּ בֶּן יוֹחָנָן כּיֹהֵן נָּרוֹל, חַשְׁמוֹנַאי וּבָנָיו, כְּשֶׁעְמְדָה מַלְכוּת יָנָן הַרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְךְ יִשְׁרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶךְ, וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻמֵּי רְצוֹנֶךְ, וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֵיךְ הָרַבִּים עָמֵרְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צַרַתָם. He who wills something great is in my eyes a great man—not he who achieves it. For in achievement luck plays a part. The most miraculous of all things is when a man never gives up. (Theodor Herzl)

On Chanukah continue:

You defended their cause; You judged their case and avenged them.

Through the power of Your spirit, the weak defeated the strong, the few prevailed over the many, and the righteous were triumphant.

Then Your children returned to Your House, entered the Holy of Holies, purified Your sanctuary, and kindled the lights in its courtyards.

They dedicated these eight days of Chanukah to give thanks and to praise Your great name.

ַרַבְּתָּ אֶת רִיבָם, דֵּנְתָּ אֶת דִּינָם, נַקְמְתָּ אֶת נִקְמָתָם. מָסַרְתָּ גָּבּוֹרִים בְּיֵד חַלָּשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיֵד מְעַשִּים, וּטְמֵאִים בְּיֵד טְהוֹרִים, וּרְשָׁעִים בְּיֵד צַדִּיקִים, וּלְךָּ עָשִׁיתָ שֵׁם נָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹש בְּעוֹלְמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל עָשִׂיתָ הְשׁוּעָה גְּדוֹלְה וּפְרָקו בְּהֵיוֹם הַזֶּה. וְאַחַר בֵּן בָּאוֹ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר הַזֶּה, וְמִחַר בֵּן בָּאוֹ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר מִקְדָשֶׁךְ, וְמִבְּוֹ בָּאוֹ בָנֵיךְ לִדְבִיר מְקְדָשֶׁךְ, וְמְבָּוֹ בָּאוֹ בְּנִיךְ לִדְבִיר מְקְדָשֶׁרְ, וְמְבָּוֹ מִילִם בְּאָר מִרְבִּיר לְהוֹדוֹת וּלֹהֵלֹל לשׁמְרָ הַגּדוֹל.

On Purim include:

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders, the mighty deeds, and the triumphant battles by which our People was saved at this season in days gone by.

In the days of Mordechai and Esther, in the capital city of Shushan, the wicked Haman rose up, plotting the destruction of all the Jews. He planned to annihilate them—young and old, women and children—in a single day, the thirteenth of Adar, and to plunder their possessions as well.

But You, in Your great compassion, thwarted his plan, frustrated his scheme.

For all this, O Sovereign God, let Your name be forever praised and exalted.

עַל הַנָּפִּים, וְעַל הַפְּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בַּיָמִים הָהֵם בַּוְמַן הַזֶּה.

בִּימֵי מְרְדְּכֵי וְאֶסְתֵּר בְּשׁוּשַׁן הַבִּירָה, בְּשֶׁעָמַד עֲלֵיהֶם הָמָן הָרָשָׁע, בִּקֵשׁ לְהַשְׁמִיה לַהֲרֹג, וּלְאַבֵּד אֶת כָּל הַיְהוּדִים, מִנַּעֵר וְעַד זָקֵן, טַף וְנָשִׁים, בִּיוֹם אֶחָה בִּשְׁלוֹשָׁה עָשָּׁר לְחָדֶשׁ שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר, הוּא חֹדֶשׁ אֲדָר, וּשְׁלָלָם לָבוֹז.

וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים הַפַּרְתָּ אֶת עֵצָתוֹ, וְקַלְקֵלְתָּ אֶת מַחֲשֵׁרְתּוֹ.

וְעַל כָּלָם יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁמְךָ, מַלְבֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶר.

During the Ten Days of Repentance include:

Inscribe all the children of Your covenant for good life.

וכתב לחיים טובים בַּל בִּנֵי בִרִיתֵּךְ.

O God, our Redeemer and Helper, let all who live gratefully acknowledge You and praise Your name in truth. Selah! Praised are You, Adonai, whose name is Goodness. We give You thanks and praise.

וכל החיים יודור סלה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֵת שִׁמְךָ בֶּאֱמֶת, הַאָל יִשוּעַתֵנוּ וְעַזְרַתֵנוּ סֵלַה. יברוך אתה ינ, הטוב שמך ולך נאה להודות.

Peace

Grant us peace, Your most precious gift, O Eternal Source of peace, and give us the will to proclaim its message to all the peoples of the earth. Bless our country, that it may ever be a stronghold of peace, and its advocate among the nations. May contentment reign within its borders, health and happiness within its homes. Strengthen the bonds of friendship among the inhabitants of all lands, and may the love of Your name hallow every home and every heart.

*Praised are You, Adonai, who blesses Your People Israel with peace.

ברכת שלום

שִׁים שַלוֹם, טוֹבַה וּבַרַכַה, חֵן וָחֶסֶד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעַל ַבַל יִשְרַאֵל עַמֵּךְ. בַּרְכֵנוּ אַבִינוּ, כִּלַנוּ כָּאַחַד, בָּאוֹר פַּנֵיך, כִּי בִאוֹר פַּנֵיך נתת לנו, יי אלהינו, תורת חַיִּים, וְאַהַבַת חֵמֶה, וּצְדַקַה, וּבָרַכַה, וְרַחֲמִים, וְחַיִּים, ושלום. וטוב בּעינֵיך לבַרָך אָת עַמִּךְ יִשְׁרַאֵל בַּכַל עַת וּבְבֵל שַׁעַה בִּשְׁלוֹמֵךְ.

Whenever a treaty of peace is signed, God is present. (Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav)

*בַּרוֹךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, הַמִּבַרֶּךְ אָת עמו ישראל בשלום.

*During the Ten Days of Repentance substitute:

In the Book of Life, Blessing, Peace, and Prosperity may we and all Your People, the House of Israel, be remembered and inscribed for good life and peace.

Praised are You, Adonai, Maker of Peace.

בספר חיים ברכה ושלום וּפַרְנַסָה טוֹבַה נְזַכֵּר וְנָכַּתֵב לְפַנֵיךְ, אַנַחנוּ וָכַל עַמִּךְ בֵּית יִשְׁרָאֵל, לחיים טובים וּלְשַׁלוֹם.

בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיַּ, עוֹשֵּה הַשַּׁלוֹם.

Private Meditation

אלהי נצור

My God, keep my tongue from evil and my lips from deceit. Help me to keep silent in the face of derision, humble in the presence of all. Open my heart to Your Torah, and let my soul pursue Your mitzvot. Concerning those who plan evil against me, swiftly annul their counsel and frustrate their intentions. Act for the sake of Your name. Act for the sake of Your right hand. Act for the sake of Your holiness. Act for the sake of Your Torah. In order that Your loved ones be delivered, save with Your right hand and answer me.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, Adonai, my Rock and my Redeemer.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens let peace descend on us, on all Israel, and on all the world. And let us say: Amen. אֶלהַי, נְצֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע, וּשְׂפָתֵי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה, וְלִמְלַלִי נַפְשִׁי תִדּוֹם, וְנַפְשִׁי כָּעָפָר לַכּּל תִּהְיֶה. וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךְ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי, וְכָל הַחוֹשְׁבִים עָלַי רָעָה, מְחֲשַׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמֵעַן מְחֲשֵׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמֵעַן עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְדִישָׁתֶךְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךְ, לְמֵעַן עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךְ, לֹמֵעַן יְמִינְךְ, הוֹשִׁיעָה יְמִינְךְ וַעֲנֵנִי.

יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי־פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יְהֹנָה, צוּרִי וִגֹאֵלִי:

עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיוּ, הוּא יַצְשֶּׁה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אַמֵּז. Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 17a, drawing on Psalms 34, 108, 60, and 19

Rabbi Safra would add to his prayer:
May it be Your will that I not sin in such a way as to bring shame upon myself or disgrace to my parents.
(Babylonian Talmud, B'rachot 16b-17a)

All are seated.

Aleinu עלינו

To be religious is to feel reverential respect for the cosmos and its Creator, for humanity and its individual members. But it doesn't stop there. It doesn't lose itself in mere contemplation. It is also an active response to that which elicits reverence. It is not merely a feeling of the heart but a decision of the will, a commitment to a task, a self-enrollment in a great adventure. (Rabbi John D. Rayner)

This is the essence of the *Aleinu*, the culmination of the prayer service. We begin with *Barechu* as the "Call to Worship"; we conclude with *Aleinu* as the "Call to Service."

All rise.

It is upon us to praise the God of all, to ascribe greatness to the Author of creation, who has not made us like the nations of the lands nor the other families of the earth; who has not assigned our lot as theirs, nor our destiny as that of all the multitudes.

Therefore, we kneel, we bow in worship, and offer thanks before the Sovereign Ruler of all rulers, the Holy One, praised be God:

Who spreads out the heavens and establishes the earth, whose glory dwells in the highest heaven, whose mighty Presence is in the loftiest of heights. This is our God, there is no other; our true Sovereign, who is beyond exception. As it is written in Your Torah: "Know this day and take it to heart: the Eternal is God in the heavens above and on the earth below; there is none else."

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּּל, לָתֵת גְּדְלָה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית, שֶׁלֹא עָשָׂנוּ כְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת, וְלֹא שָׁמָנוּ כְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה, שֶׁלֹא שָׁם חֶלְקֵנוּ כָּהֶם, וְגֹרָלֵנוּ כְּכְל הֲמוֹנָם.

י וַאֲנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ מַלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא.

שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמֵיִם וְיוֹמֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמֵיִם מִּמֵּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עֻזּוֹ בְּגְבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים. הוּא אֶלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין עוֹר. אֱמֶת מֵלְבֵּנוּ, אֶפֶס זוּלָתוֹ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹ: וְיָדֵעְתָּ הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתָ אֶל־לְבָבֶךְ, כִּי יְהוָה הוּא הָאֱלֹהִים בַּשָּׁמֵיִם מִמֵּעַל ועל-הארץ מתחת, אין עוֹר:

Isaiah 51:13

Deuteronomy 4:39

We therefore place our hope in You, Adonai our God. Soon may we behold the glory of Your power: banish idolatry from the earth; wipe away false gods; and perfect the world by Your divine rule. Then all humanity will call upon Your name and even the wicked will turn toward You. All the inhabitants of the earth will come to know that to You alone every knee must bend and every tongue swear loyalty. Before You, Adonai our God, let them humble themselves. To Your glorious name, let them give honour. Then all will accept the yoke of Your dominion, and You will reign over them soon and forever. For sovereignty is Yours, and to all eternity You will reign in glory. As it is written in Your Torah: "Adonai will reign forever and ever."

And it is said: "Adonai shall rule over all the earth. On that day, God shall be One and God's name shall be One."

על כון נקוה לך, יי אלהינו, לָרְאוֹת מְהֶרָה בְּתִפְאֵרֵת עְזֵךְ, לָהַעַבִיר גָּלוּלִים מִן הַאַרֵץ, והאלילים כרות יכרתון, לָתַקָּן עוֹלָם בְּמַלְכוּת שַׁדֵי. וָכַל בִּנֵי בַשַר יִקראו בִשְמֵך, לְהַפָּנוֹת אֵלֵיךְ כַּל רְשִׁעִי אַרץ. יַכֵּירוּ וְיֵדְעוּ כַּל יוֹשְׁבֵי ַתֶבֶל, כִּי לָךָ תִּכְרַע כַּל־בֵּרֶךְ, תִשַּבַע כַּל־לַשוֹן. לְפַנֵיךְ, יִיַ אַלהֵינוֹ, יכרעוֹ וִיפּלוֹ, וַלְכבוֹד שמר יקר יתנו, ויקבלו כלם אָת על מַלכותר, ותמלך עליהם מהרה לעוֹלם ועה כי המלכות שלך היא ולעולמי עד תמלך בכבוד ככתוב בתורתך: יהוה ימלך לעולם ועד:

Isaiah 45:23

Exodus 15:18

ְוָנֶאֶמֵר: וְהָיָה יְהֹוָה לְמֶלֶךְ עַל־כְּל־הָאָרֶץ, בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֵה יְהֹוָה אֶחָר וּשְׁמוֹ אֵחָר:

Zechariah 14:9

Words of memory may be offered to honour the deceased and comfort the mourners. A selection of Psalms may be read (pages 100-106).

A Song of David.

The Eternal is my Shepherd, I shall not want.

God makes me lie down in green pastures, leads me beside still waters;

God restores my soul, and leads me in right paths for the sake of God's name.

Though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I shall fear no evil, for You are with me.

With rod and staff You comfort me.

You have set a table before me in the presence of my enemies;

You have anointed my head with oil; my cup overflows.

Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life.

And I shall dwell in the house of the Eternal forever.

Psalm 23 מזמוֹר לדוד:

יהוה רעי לא אחסר:

בָּנָאוֹת דֵשָׁא יַרְבִּיצֵנִי, עַל־מֵי מְנָחוֹת יְנַהַלֵנִי:

נַפשי ישובב, יַנַחֵנִי במעגלי־צדק למען שמו:

גַם כִּי־אָלֶךְ בָּגֵיא צַלְמַוֵת לא־אירא רע, כּי־אתה עמדי.

> שָׁבַטָרָ וּמִשְׁעַנָתֵּרָ, המה ינחמני:

תַעַרֹךְ לִפַנִי שִׁלְחַן נֵגֵד צֹרְרַי.

דִשַּׁנָתַ בַשָּׁמֵן רֹאשִׁי, כּוֹסִי רְוַיַה:

אַך טוב וַחֵסֶד יִרְדִּפּוּנִי בַל־יִמֵי חַיַּי.

> וְשַׁבִתִּי בְּבֵית־יִהוַה :לארך יַמִים

אל מלא רחמים

All rise.

O God, full of compassion, who dwells on high, grant perfect rest in Your sheltering Presence to the soul of my/our beloved ______, who has entered eternity. May he/she be exalted among the souls of the holy and pure, who radiate like the illuminated heavens. Merciful God, let him/her find refuge in the shadow of Your wings and let his/her soul be bound up in the bond of life everlasting. God is his/her inheritance. May he/she rest in peace. Amen.

אַל מָלֵא רַחֲמִים, שׁוֹבֵן בַּמְרוֹמִים,
הַמְצֵא מְנוּחָה נְכוֹנָה תַּחַת כַּנְפֵי
הַשְּׁכִינָה עם קְרוֹשִׁים וּטְהוֹרִים
בְּיְהַר הָרָקִיעַ מַזְהִירִים אֶת
נִשְׁמַת
שֶׁהָלַךְ לְעוֹלָמוֹ/שֶׁהָלְכָה לְעוֹלָמָה.
בַּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּירֵהוּ/יַסְתִּירֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּירֵהוּ/יַסְתִּירֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרַחֲמִים יַסְתִּירֵהוּ/יַסְתִּירֶהְ
בְּעַל הָרָחִמִים אֶת נִשְׁמָתוֹ/
בְּצְרוֹר הַחַיִּים אֶת נִשְׁמָתוֹ/
נִשְׁמָתָה. יְיָ הוּא נַחֲלָתוֹ/נַחֲלָתָהּ
וְיִנְוֹחַ/ וְתָנְוֹחַ בְּשָׁלוֹם עַל
מִשְׁכַּבַה, וְנֹאמֵר: אֵמֵן.

The dust returns to the earth as it was, but the spirit returns unto God who gave it. (Ecclesiastes 12:7)

Family and Friends say together:

Eternal One, God of all humankind, be close to the hearts of those who grieve. Console them with Your embrase, and strengthen them with the assurance that the human soul is enduring and indestructable. As we pray for perfect peace for those whose lives have ended, so do we ask You to give comfort and courage to the living.

Mourners say:

May the knowledge of Your Nearness be our strength, O God, for You are with us in joy and sorrow, in light and darkness, in life and death.

The Kaddish is probably among our earliest prayers. It was probably written soon after the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 C.E. Until the eighth century, it had nothing to do with mourning. It was a call for the coming of God's ultimate reign on earth, and was probably recited after a study session or sermon. The Kaddish is composed in Aramaic, the spoken language of the masses when the Second Temple stood. Despite vast speculation, both how and when the Kaddish became associated with mourning is simply unknown. By the eighth century, a Palestinian source (Massechet Sofrim) calls for it to be said when mourners return from the cemetery. (Rabbi Lawrence Hoffman)

All rise.

Magnified and sanctified be the great name of the One by whose will the world was created. Amen. May God's sovereignty govern our lives, and the life of the whole House of Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May God's great name be praised for all eternity.

Blessed and praised; glorified, exalted, and extolled; lauded, honoured, and acclaimed be the name of the Holy One, who is ever to be praised,

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. אָמֵן. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְּרָא כִּרְעוּתָה, וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִוֹמֵן קַרִיב, וִאָמָרוּ: אַמֵּן.

יְהֵא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמֵיָא.

From Psalm 113:2, Daniel 2:20

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא, וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלֶּל שְׁמֵה דקוּדשׁא, בּרוֹךְ הוּא, far above all the blessings and songs of praise and consolations which human lips can utter, and let us say: Amen.

May the blessing and the promise of life come to us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen. לְעֵלָּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הָשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֲמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעַלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵיִנוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כְּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: **אָמֵן**.

Yit·ga·dal ve·yit·ka·dash she·mei ra·ba. **A·mein.**Be·al·ma di·ve·ra chir·u·tei, ve·yam·lich mal·chu·tei be·cha·yei·chon u·ve·yo·mei·chon u·ve·cha·yei de·chol Beit Yis·ra·eil, ba·a·ga·la u·vi·ze·man ka·riv, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

Ye·hei she·mei ra·ba me·va·rach le·a·lam u·le·al·mei al·ma·ya.

Yit-ba·rach ve·yish·ta·bach ve·yit·pa·ar ve·yit·ro·mam ve·yit·na·sei ve·yit·ha·dar ve·yit·aleh ve·yit·ha·lal she·mei de·Ku·de·sha, **be·rich Hu**, le·ei·la min kol bir·cha·ta ve·shi·ra·ta tush·be·cha·ta ve·ne·che·ma·ta da·a·mi·ran be·al·ma ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**

Ye-hei she-la-ma ra-ba min she-ma-ya ve-cha-yim a-lei-nu ve-al kol Yis-ra-eil, ve-im-ru: **A-mein.**

O·seh sha·lom bim·ro·mav, Hu ya·a·seh sha·lom a·lei·nu ve·al kol Yis·ra·eil, ve·im·ru: **A·mein.**



May the Source of peace send peace to all who mourn and comfort to all who are bereaved. And together we say: *Amen*.

Family and friends may say to the mourners:

הַמָּקוֹם יְנַחֵם אֶתְכֶם בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר אֲבֵילֵי צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלָיֵם.

HaMakom yinachem etchem b'toch sh'ar aveilei Tziyon viYerushalayim.

May God Who is Everywhere comfort you among the mourners of Zion and Jersualem.

Seven Psalms of Consolation

שבע תהילים לנחמה

A michtam of David.

Protect me, O God, for I seek refuge in You.

I have said to the Eternal One: "You are my God; the good that is mine is nothing without You."

The Eternal is my allotted portion; You are my cup, my destiny.

How good is my lot in life! How glorious is my heritage!

I will praise the Eternal who has given me counsel; my conscience admonishes me at night.

I have set the Eternal before me always; with God at my right hand, I shall not be shaken.

Therefore my heart exults and my glory rejoices; my body rests secure.

For You will not abandon me to Sheol nor let Your faithful see destruction.

Show me the path of life; let there be joy in Your presence, enduring satisfaction in Your protective hand. מִכְתָּם לְדָוִה.

שֶׁמְרֵנִי אֵל כִּי־חָסִיתִי בָּךְ:

אָמַרְתְּ לַיהוָה, אֲדֹנִי אָתָּה, טוֹבָתִי בַּל־עָלֶיךָ:

יְהנָה מְנָת חֶלְקִי וְכוֹסִי, אַתָּה תּוֹמִיךְ גּוֹרָלִי: חֲבָלִים נָפְלוּ־לִי בַּנְּעִמִים, אַף-נַחֲלָת שָׁפְרָה עָלָי: אַבָּרֵךְ אֵת-יִהנָה אֵשֵׁר יִעַצַנִי,

> שׁוִּיתִי יְהֹנָה לְנֶגְדִּי תָמִיד*,* בִּי מִימִינִי בַּל־אֵמוֹט:

> אח-לילות יסרוני כליותי:

לָבֵן שָׁמַח לִבִּי וַיָּגֶל כְּבוֹדִי, אַף־בְּשָׁרִי יִשְׁכּּן לָבֶטַח: כִּי לֹא־תַעֲזֹב נַפְשִׁי לִשְׁאוֹל, לֹא־תִתֵּן חֲסִידְךָ לִרְאוֹת שָׁחַת: תוֹדִיעֵנִי אְרַח חַיִּים שָׁבַע שְׁמָחוֹת אֶת־פָּנֶיךָ, נִעְמוֹת בִּימִינִךְ נֵצֵח: Psalm 16:1-2, 5-11

Songs and hymns are the work of lyricists and poets. But only after they have been drenched with tears do they become prayers. (Rabbi Levi Yitzchak of Berdichey) A Prayer of Moses, man of God:

Adonai, You have been our refuge in every generation.

Before mountains were born, before You brought forth earth and universe, from eternity to eternity You are God.

You turn mortals to dust; You decree: "Return, children of the earth!"

For a thousand years in Your sight are like yesterday gone, as a watch in the night.

You engulf them in sleep; they are like grass that renews itself:

at daybreak it flourishes anew; at dusk it withers and dries.

The span of our life is but seventy years, or, given strength, eighty years; the best of those years have trouble and sorrow. They pass by swiftly, and we fly off.

Teach us, therefore, to number our days that we may attain a heart of wisdom.

Turn to us, Adonai. How long before You show mercy to Your servants?

הְפִּלָּה לְמֹשֶה אִישׁ הָאֱלֹהִים:

אַדנָי, מָעון אַתָּה הָיִיתָ לָנוּ בִּדר וָדר: From Psalm 90

בְּטֶרֶם הָרִים יֻלָּדוּ וַתְּחוֹלֵל אֶרֶץ וְתֵבֵל, וֹמֵעוֹלֵם עַד־עוֹלָם אַתָּה אֵל:

> ּתְשֵב אֱנוש עַד־דַכָּא וַתִאמֵר שִובוּ בִנֵּי־אָדָם:

כִּי אֶלֶף שָׁנִים בְּעֵינֶיךְ בְּיוֹם אֶתְמוֹל כִּי יַעֲבֹר וָאֵשִׁמוּרֵה בַלַּיִלַה:

זְרַמְתָּם שֵׁנָה, יִהְיוּ בַּבְּקֶר בֶּחָצִיר יַחֲלֹף:

> בַּבְּקֶר יָצִיץ וְחָלָף, לָעֶרֶב יְמוֹלֵל וְיָבֵש:

יְמֵי־שְׁנוֹתֵינוּ בָּהֶם שִׁבְעִים שָׁנָה, וְאִם בִּגְבוּרֹת שְׁמוֹנִים שָׁנָה, וְרָהְבָּם עָמָל וָאָוֶן, בִּי־גַז חִישׁ וַנַּעַפַּה:

> לִמְנוֹת יָמֵינוּ כֵּן הוֹדַע וְנַבָּא לָבַב חַכִּמַה:

שׁוּבָה יְהנָה, עַד־מָתִי, וְהנָּחֵם עַל־עֲבָדֵיך: Satisfy us at daybreak with Your steadfast love that we may sing and rejoice all our days.

Let Your deeds be seen by Your servants, Your glory by their children.

May Your favour, Adonai, be upon us.

Let the work of our hands endure for us! Let the work of our hands endure!

ַיַרָאֶה אֶל־עֲבָדֵיךָ פְּעֲלֶךְ, וַהֲדַרְךָ עַל־בְּנֵיהֶם: ויהי נעם אדני אלהינו עלינו. ומַעשה יַדֵינוּ כּונְנַה עַלֵינוּ

For the leader of the Korahites. a Psalm:

Hear this, all you peoples. Listen, all you inhabitants of the world, children of poverty and children of privilege, rich and poor alike!

My mouth shall utter words of wisdom, the deep meditation of my heart. I will turn my attention to a theme, set my thoughts to the music of a lyre.

In days of trouble, why should I fear? Only my own sins can ensnare me.

Some rely on their riches and praise their privilege. But truly, there is no redeeming power in such things. They cannot pay ransom to God; the price of life is too high. No matter how high the ransom, life must finally come to an end.

לַמְנַצֵח לִבְנֵי קֹרֵח מִזְמוֹר:

וּמַעשׂה יַבֵינוּ כּוֹנְנָהוּ:

שַבענוּ בַבַּקֵר חַסְדֵּךְ

וּנְרַנְּנָה וְנִשְׁמְחָה בְּכָל־יָמֵינוּ:

Psalm 49: 1-11, 17-21

שמעו זאת כַּל הַעַמִּים הַאַזִינוּ כַּל ישָבֵי חַלֶּד: גַם בְּנֵי אַדַם גַם בני איש יחד עשיר ואביון:

> פי ידבר חכמות והגות לבי תבונות: אטה למשל אזני אפתח בַּכְנוֹר חִידַתִי:

לַמַה אִירָא בִּימֵי רַע עַון עַקבַי

הבטחים על חילם וברב עשרם יִתְהַלֶּלוּ: אָח לא פַרה יפִרה איש לא יתן לאלהים כפרו: ויקר פדיון נפשם וחדל לעולם: Can a person expect to live forever, and never see the grave?

One sees that even the wise die, just as the foolish and the ignorant must perish, leaving their wealth to others.

Do not be in awe of material gain and privilege; for when one dies none of it can come along; honours end with life.

Though one in our lives may seem blessed and exalted – nevertheless, everyone must pass on like the generations before.

One who values vanity does not understand that all reach the same end.

Tender as a father with his children, the Eternal One has compassion for those who show reverence.

For God knows how we are formed; God remembers we are but dust.

The days of mortals are like grass, like a flower of the field that blooms.

A wind passes by and it is no more, its place now unknown.

But God's loyalty is everlasting to those who show reverence; God's righteousness is bestowed generation upon generation. ּוִיחִי עוֹד לָנֶצַח לֹא יִרְאֶה הַשָּׁחַת:

כִּי יִרְאֶה חֲכָמִים יָמוּתוּ יַחַד כְּסִיל וָבַעַר יֹאבֵדוּ וְעָזְבוּ לַאֲחֵרִים חֵילַם:

אַל תִּירָא כִּי יַעֲשִׁר אִישׁ כִּי יִרְבֶּה כְּבוֹד בֵּיתוֹ: כִּי לֹא בְמוֹתוֹ יִקַּח הַכֹּל לֹא יֵרֶד אַחֲרֵיו כִּבוֹדוֹ:

כִּי נַפְשׁוֹ בְּחַיָּיו יְבָרֵךְ וְיוֹדֶךְ כִּי תֵיטִיב לָךְ: תָּבֹא עַד דּוֹר אֲבוֹתָיו עַד נֵצַח לֹא יָרָאוּ אוֹר:

> אָדָם בִּיקָר וְלֹא יָבִין נִמְשַׁל פבּהמוֹת נדמוּ:

> > בְּרַחֵם אָב עַל־בָּנִים, רְחַם יְהֹנָה עַל־יְרֵאָיו:

Psalm 103: 13-17

כִּי־הוּא יָדַע יִצְרֵנוּ, זָכוּר כִּי־עָפָר אֲנָחְנוּ: אֲנוֹשׁ כֶּחָצִיר יָמָיוּ, כִּצִיץ הַשַּׂרֵה כֵּן יַצִיץ:

פִּי רְוּחַ עְבְרָה־בּוֹ וְאֵינֶנְוּ, וְלֹא־יַבִּירֶנוּ עוֹד מְקוֹמוֹ:

> וְתֶסֶד יְהנָה מֵעוֹלָם וְעַד־עוֹלָם עַל־יְרֵאָיוּ, וְצִדְקָתוֹ לִבְנֵי בָנִים:

Dwelling in the shelter of the Most High, abiding in the shadow of the Almighty,

I say of the Eternal One: "My Refuge, my Fortress, My God, in whom I trust..."

[In turn, the Eternal One says:] "Because you desire Me, I will deliver you; I will lift you up because you know My Name!

When you call Me, I will answer; I will be with you in time of trouble.

I will strengthen you and honour you;

I will satisfy you with length of days. I will reveal to you My saving power."

A Song for Ascents.

I lift up my eyes to the mountains: From where will my help come?

My help comes from the Eternal God, Maker of heaven and earth.

God will not let your foot slip; your Guardian will not slumber.

Behold, the Guardian of Israel neither slumbers nor sleeps.

The Eternal is your Protector, the Eternal is the shade at your right hand.

ישב בסתר עליון, בְצֵל שַׁדֵי יתלוֹנו:

From Psalm 91:1-2, 14-16

אמר ליהוה מחסי ומצודתי, אַלהי אַבטח־בּו:

> בִּי בִי חָשַק וַאֲפַלטֵהוּ, אשגבהו כי־יַדע שמי:

יקראני ואענהו, עמו־אַנֹכִי בַצַרָה, אַחַלְצָהוּ וַאַכַבַּדְהוּ: אָרֶרְ יַמִים אַשבִּיעהוּ יִאַרְאָהוּ בִּישׁוּעַתִי:

ישיר למעלות: Psalm 121

אָשַׂא עֵינַי אֵל־הָהַרִים, מאין יבא עזרי: עזרי מעם יהוה, עשה שמים וארץ.

אל־יתן למוֹט רגלר, אַל־יַנום שמרֶך: הְנֵה לא־יָנום וְלֹא יִישָׁן שומר ישראל:

יְהנָה שֹׁמְנֶרֶ, יִהנָה צִּלְּךָ עַל־יַד יִמִינֵרָ:

The sun will not strike you by day, nor the moon by night.

The Eternal will guard you from all harm, will protect your soul.

The Eternal will guard your going and coming, from this time forth, and forever.

For the lead musician, a Song of David.

Adonai, You have examined me; You know me.

You know my comings and goings; You understand my every thought even from afar.

You are familiar with my paths and all my ways.

Adonai, there is nothing I can say that You do not know completely.

In front of me, behind me, You encompass me; You set Your hand upon me.

Yet these are beyond my comprehension; a mystery I cannot fathom ...

Where can I escape from Your spirit? Where can I flee from Your Presence?

יוֹמָם הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לֹא־יַבֶּבְּה, וְיָרֵחַ בַּלָיֵלָה:

יְהֹנָה יִשְׁמְרְךָ מִכְּלֹּרָע, יִשִׁמֹר אֵת־נַפִּשֵׁךָ:

יְהֹנָה יִשְׁמְר־צֵאתְךְ וּבוֹאֶךְ, מֵעַתַּה וִעַד־עוֹלַם:

לַמְנַצֵּחַ לְדָוִד מִזְמוֹר.

From Psalm 139

יְהֹנָה חֲקַרְתַּנִי וַתֵּדְע:

אַתָּה יָדַעְתָּ שִׁבְתִּי וְקוּמִי, בַּנְתָּה לְרֵעִי מֵרָחוֹק:

> אָרְחִי וְרִבְעִי זֵרִיתָ, וְכָל־דְּרָכֵי הִסְכַּנְתְּה: הֵן יְהֹנָה יָדֵעְתָּ כָלָה: אַחוֹר וַקָּדִם צַרְתַּנִי אַחוֹר וַקָּדִם צַרְתַּנִי

פְּלִיאָה דַעַת מִמֶּנִּי נשגבה לא־אוּכל לה:

ותשת עלי כפכה:

אָנָה אֵלֵךְ מֵרוּחֶךְ, וָאַנָה מִפַּנֵיךְ אֵבְרַח: If I ascend to heaven, You are there; if I descend to Sheol, You are there.

If I take wing with the dawn, if I come to rest on the edge of the sea;

even there Your hand will guide me, Your right hand will hold me fast.

Even if I say: "Surely darkness will conceal me, night will give me cover,"

darkness is not dark for You; night will shine like the day. Darkness and light, for You, are one and the same.

I, who am a miracle of Your making, acclaim You; wondrous are Your works, my soul knows it well.

Search me, God, and know my heart; test me, and know my thoughts.

See if my path leads to sorrow, and guide me on an everlasting way.

אִם־אֶפַּק שָׁמַיִם, שָׁם אָתָה; וְאַצִּיעָה שְׁאוֹל, הִנֶּךְ: אֶשָּׁה כַנְפֵּי־שָׁחַר, אֶשְׂכְנָה בְּאַחֲרִית יָם.

> גַם־שָׁם יָדְךָּ תַנְחֵנִי, וְתֹאחֲזֵנִי יְמִינֶךָ.

וָאְמֵר אַךְ־חְשֶׁךְ יְשׁוּפֵנִי, וְלַיֶּלָה אור בַּעֲדֵנִי.

גַם־חִשֶּךְ לֹא־יַחְשִׁיךְ מִמֶּךְּ, וְלַיְלָה כַּיּוֹם יָאִיר; כַּחֲשֵׁיכָה כָּאוֹרָה:

אוֹדְךֶּ, עַל כִּי נוֹרָאוֹת נִפְּלֵיתִי; נִפְלָאִים מַעֲשֶׂיךְ, וְנַפְשִׁי יֹדֵעַת מִאד:

> ַחְקְרֵנִי, אֵל, וְדַע לְבָבִי; בִּחַנֵנִי, יִדַע שַׂרִעַפַּי:

וּרְאֵה אִם־דֶּרֶרְ־עְצֶׁב בִּי, וּנְחֵנִי בִּדֵרָךְ עוֹלָם:

עיונים לאבלים

✓ Meditations for Those Who Mourn

The Kaddish

The origins of the Kaddish are mysterious; angels are said to have brought it down from heaven.... It possesses wonderful power. Truly, if there is any bond strong enough to chain heaven to earth, it is this prayer. It keeps the living together, and forms a bridge to the mysterious realm of the dead. One might almost say that this prayer is the ... guardian of the people by whom alone it is uttered; therein lies the warrant of its continuance. Can a people disappear and be annihilated so long as a child remembers its parents?

Because this prayer does not acknowledge death, because it permits the blossom, which has fallen from the tree of humankind, to flower and develop again in the human heart, therefore it possesses sanctifying power. (*Leopold Kompert*)

The Kaddish Has Found Me

Where shall I start, in my search for the Mourner's Kaddish? My search for the Mourner's Kaddish? But it has found me!...

Until now, the Mourner's Kaddish used to be the least important part of the prayer service. I mean, for me, it was the small runt in the liturgy, a morbid recitation in the interstices of the worship. But no more. Now I inhabit the interstices.

I stood in the ashes of fury and spoke the sentences of praise. Was that voice my voice? It was no longer the effusion of woe. Magnified, I said. Sanctified, I said. I looked above me, I looked below me, I looked around me. With my own eyes, I saw magnificence. (*Leon Wieseltier*)

This Expanding Memory Sustains

We Jews are a community based on memory. A common memory has kept us together and enabled us to survive. This does not mean that we based our life on any one particular past, even on the loftiest of pasts; it simply means that one generation passed on to the next a memory which gained in scope—for the new destiny and new emotional life were constantly accruing to it—and which realized itself in a way we can call organic. This expanding memory was more than a spiritual motif; it was a power which sustained, fed, and quickened Jewish existence itself. I might even say that these memories realized themselves biologically, for in their strength the Jewish substance was renewed. (*Martin Buber*)

On Grieving

After a loved one dies, healing does come. It comes with time and patience and acceptance. It comes when we allow ourselves to feel and express the pain of our loss. There are those who will try to stifle our cries, who will urge us to snap out of our time of sorrow. But the only way out of darkness is the path that leads us straight through the darkness. Our memories of those we have loved and lost are the beacons that light up our way.

We don't have to sugarcoat our hurts when we appear before God. We don't need to pretend to be strong. God is not afraid of our pain or our anger or our fear. God is our comfort. God is beside us, offering strength and hope and shelter, in life and in death. (*Rabbi Naomi Levy*)

Living Without the Ones We Love

It is hard to sing of oneness when our world is not complete, when those who once brought wholeness to our life have gone, and nothing but memory can fill the emptiness their passing leaves behind.

But memory can tell us only what we were, in company with those we loved; it cannot help us find what each of us, alone, must now become. Yet no one is really alone; those who live no more, echo still within our thoughts and words, and they are a part of what we are, what we will become.

We do best homage to our dead when we live our lives most fully, even in the shadow of our loss. For each of our lives is worth the life of the whole world; in each one is the breath of the Ultimate One. In affirming the One, we affirm the worth of each one whose life, now ended, brought us closer to the Source of Life, in whose unity no one is alone and every life finds purpose. (*Rabbi Richard Levy, slightly adapted*)

I Am Still Receiving

Strange is our situation here upon earth. Each of us comes for a short visit, not knowing why, yet sometimes seeming to divine a purpose. From the standpoint of daily life, however, there is one thing we do know: ... we are here for the sake of each other, above all, for those upon whose smile and well-being our own happiness depends, and also for the countless unknown souls with whose fate we are connected by a bond of sympathy. Many times a day I realize how much my own outer and inner life is built upon the labours of my fellows—both living and dead—and how earnestly I must exert myself in order to give in return as much as I have received and am still receiving. (*Albert Einstein*)

Life after Death

Religion cannot prove the truth of the statement that God revives the dead, even though the liturgy says it. The belief must be taken on trust, albeit a trust based on reasonable arguments. These derive from our experience of this life, which seems to point to purpose and meaning beyond itself. Most of us feel, even though we cannot prove it, that it would be absurd to assume that life ends with death. For the purpose and meaning of my life to make sense, I may have to assume that my life, in some unfathomable way, continues beyond the grave. Death, as Eugene Borowitz has put it, may mean "living in another way," existing on another level than that which binds us to our bodies.

In the absence of "hard" evidence one way or the other, our belief becomes a matter of decision. Even though I cannot prove life after death, I hope for it, because the arguments against such hope, though serious, are neither convincing nor conclusive.... While our metaphors may differ from those of earlier ages, our language testifies to an inescapable need to reach out to what is beyond our grasp. (*Rabbi Dow Marmur*)

Coming into This World and Leaving It

Just as one enters the world, so one departs.

One enters the world with a cry, and departs with a cry.

One enters the world weeping, and leaves it weeping.

One enters the world with love, and leaves it with love.

One enters the world with a breath, and leaves it with a breath.

One enters the world without knowing what is to come, and leaves it without knowing what is to come.

And it has been taught in the name of Rabbi Meir:

One enters the world with clenched fists as if to say,

"The whole world is mine. I shall claim it."

But one leaves with hands open as if to say,

"I take nothing from this world with me."

(Ecclesiastes Rabbah 5:14)

Birth Is a Beginning

Birth is a beginning,

And death a destination;

But life is a journey,

A going—a growing

From stage to stage.

לידה היא ראשית לֵידָה הִיא רֵאשִׁית וּפְטִירָה–תַּכְלִית. הַחַיִּים כְּמַפָּע הֵם: כַּהֲלִיכָה, כִּצְמִיחָה משלב לשלב. From childhood to maturity
And youth to age.
From innocence to awareness
And ignorance to knowing;
From foolishness to discretion
And then perhaps to wisdom.

From weakness to strength or From strength to weakness And often back again; From health to sickness, And we pray to health again.

From offence to forgiveness,
From loneliness to love,
From joy to gratitude,
From pain to compassion,
From grief to understanding,
From fear to faith.

From defeat to defeat to defeat
Until, not looking backwards or ahead,
We see that victory lies not
At some high point along the way
But in having made the journey
Step by step,
A sacred pilgrimage.

Birth is a beginning and death a destination; but life is a journey, a sacred pilgrimage, made stage by stage...
From birth to death to life everlasting. (Alvin Fine)

מיַלְדוּת לְבַגְרוּת, מוּער לְשִׁיבָה. מִהְמִימוּת לַדַעַת, מִבּוּרוּת לְבִינָה; מִטִּפְשׁוּת לְשִׁפּוּט וְאָז–אוּלַי–לְחָכְמָה.

מֵחֶלְשָׁה לְעְצְמָה אוֹ עְצְמָה לְחֶלְשָׁה– וּלְעִתִּים בַּחֲזָרָה. מִבְּרִיאוּת לְמַחֲלָה, וְאָנָּא, לִבְרִיאוּת חֲזָרָה.

> מֵעֲבֵרָה לִמְחִילָה, מִבְּדִידוּת לִידִידוּת, מִשִּמְחָה לְתוֹדָה, מִיָּסוּרִים לְרַחֲמִים, מִיָּגוֹן לַהֲבָנָה– מֵאֵימָה לֵאֵמוּנָה.

מִבִּשָׁלוֹן לְבִשָּלוֹן לְבִשָּלוֹן לְבִשָּלוֹן בְּמַבָּט אָחוֹר וָקֶדֶם, שָׁלֹא בִּמְרוֹמֵי הַפִּסְגָּה טָמוּן הַנִּצָּחוֹן, אֶלָּא בְּעֶצֶם הַמַּסָע עַצְמוֹ, שַׁלָב אַחַר שָׁלַב–עֵלִיָּה קִרוֹשָׁה. שַׁלָב אַחַר שָׁלַב–עֵלִיָּה קִרוֹשָׁה.

> לֵידָה הִיא רֵאשִׁית וּפְטִירָה–תַּכְלִית. וְהַחַיִּים כְּמֵפֶע הֵם– עֲלִיָּה קְדוֹשָׁה, שָלָב אַחַר שָלָב– מִלֵּידָה לִפְטִירָה, לחיי עוֹלם הבא.

We Remember Them

In the rising of the sun and in its going down,

we remember them.

In the blowing of the wind and in the chill of winter,

we remember them.

In the opening of buds and in the rebirth of spring,

we remember them.

In the blueness of the sky and in the warmth of summer,

we remember them.

In the rustling of leaves and in the beauty of autumn,

we remember them.

In the beginning of the year and when it ends,

we remember them.

When we are weary and in need of strength,

we remember them.

When we are lost and sick at heart.

we remember them.

When we have joys we yearn to share,

we remember them.

So long as we live, they too shall live, for they are now a part of us, we remember them.

(Rabbi Sylvan Kamens and Rabbi Jack Riemer)

Days are scrolls; write on them what you want to be remembered. (Rabbi Bachya ibn Pekudah)

No one can become what he cannot find in his memories.
(Jean Améry)

W At the Conclusion of Shiva

לקום משבעה

"They held a very great and solemn lamentation; and he [Joseph] observed a mourning period of seven days for his father [Jacob]" (Genesis 50:10). On the morning of the last day of shiva, mourners may recite the following before leaving the shiva home to take a circular walk in the neighbourhood. This ritual brings the mourners back to life beyond shiva, but in stages.

Mourners say:

Out of the depths we call to You, Adonai. Hear our prayer. A heavy burden has befallen our family. We now turn to You, the Source of Life, for comfort and strength.

Help us to know that You are with us when we grieve. Let us know Your nearness in the company of family and friends and when we remember our beloved. You have implanted within each one of us the ability to heal. Grant us the courage to endure our grief, to face the future with hope, and to find our way to life once again.

Those who grieve find comfort in weeping and in arousing their sorrow until the body is too tired to bear the inner emotions. (Rambam)

May God give strength to this People.

May God bless this People with peace.

יְהֹוָה עוֹ לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן. יִהוַה יִבַרָך אָת עַמּוֹ

בשלום:

Psalm 29:11

Others present may say to the mourners:

May God comfort you among all the mourners of Zion and Jerusalem.

הַמָּקוֹם יְנַחֵם אֶתְכֶם בְּתוֹךְ שְׁאָר אֲבֵילֵי צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלָיֵם.

The Eternal God shall be a light to you forever; and your days of mourning shall be ended. (Isaiah 60:20)

A circular walk in the neighbourhood marks the conclusion of shiva.



Toronto 2021—5781